

Electrochemical fingerprints of sequential double-regenerative enzymatic mechanisms in protein-film voltammetry

Milkica Janeva, Pavlinka Kokoskarova, Rubin Gulaboski

Faculty of Medical Sciences, Goce Delcev University, Stip, Macedonia

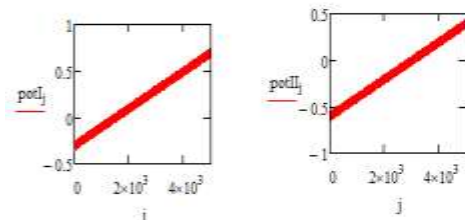
A. Mathcad Simulation Protocol in Square-Wave Voltammetry

TWO STEP SURFACE EC'EC'' Mechanism in SWV

$$\begin{aligned}
 &E_{sI} = -0.4 \quad \Delta E = 1 \quad dE = 0.01 \quad E_{sw} = 0.05 \quad E_{sII} = -0.7 \quad r = 1..1 \\
 &n = 1 \quad F_{96500} = 96500 \quad R_{8.314} = 8.314 \quad T_{298.15} = 298.15 \quad K_{I,r} = 10^{-0.2r} \quad f = 10 \\
 &j = 1.. \frac{\Delta E}{dE} = 50 \quad K_{II} = 10^{0.15} \quad \log(K_{I,r}) = \quad kc1 = 100 \\
 &\alpha_2 = 0.5 \quad \alpha_1 = 0.5 \quad \text{A} - 1e = B \quad \text{B} + Y \rightarrow A \quad \text{B} - 1e = C \quad \text{C} + Z \rightarrow B \\
 &\text{potI}_j = (E_{sI} + E_{sw}) + \left[\left(\text{cell} \left(\frac{j}{25}, \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot dE + \text{if} \left(\frac{\text{cell} \left(\frac{j}{25} \right)}{2} = \text{cell} \left(\frac{j}{25}, \frac{1}{2} \right), 1, -1 \right) \cdot E_{sw} + E_{sw} \right) - dE \right] \\
 &\text{potII}_j = (E_{sII} + E_{sw}) + \left[\left(\text{cell} \left(\frac{j}{25}, \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot dE + \text{if} \left(\frac{\text{cell} \left(\frac{j}{25} \right)}{2} = \text{cell} \left(\frac{j}{25}, \frac{1}{2} \right), 1, -1 \right) \cdot E_{sw} + E_{sw} \right) - dE \right]
 \end{aligned}$$

$K_{I,1} = 0.631$ Dimensionless rate parameter related to first electron transfer

$K_{II} = 1.413$ Dimensionless rate parameter related to second electron transfer



$$\Phi_{I,j} = n \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \text{potI}_j \quad \Phi_{II,j} = n \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \text{potII}_j$$

$$\lambda = .001$$

$$\lambda = Kc,1$$

Kchemical rate parameter of first regenerative reaction

$$z = .5$$

$$z = Kc,2$$

Kchemical rate parameter of second regenerative reaction

$$\begin{aligned}
 A_j &= e^{-\lambda \frac{j}{50}} - e^{-\lambda \frac{j+1}{50}} \\
 B_j &= e^{-z \frac{j}{50}} - e^{-z \frac{j+1}{50}}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\Psi_{I,1,r} = \frac{K_{I,r} e^{\alpha_1 \Phi_{I,1}}}{1 + K_{I,r} \lambda^{-1} A_1 e^{\alpha_1 \Phi_{I,1}} (1 + e^{-\Phi_{I,1}})}$$

$$\Psi_{II,1,r} = \frac{\lambda^{-1} K_{II} e^{\alpha_2 \Phi_{II,1}}}{1 + \frac{K_{II} A_1}{z} e^{\alpha_2 \Phi_{II,1}} (1 + e^{-\Phi_{II,1}})} \cdot \Psi_{I,1,r} \cdot A_1$$

$$\Psi_{I,1,1} = 5.562 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$\Psi_{II,1,1} = 2.696 \times 10^{-13}$$

$$\Psi_{j,r}^I = \frac{\text{KI}_r e^{\alpha I \Phi_{Ij}^I} \left[1 - \frac{1+\varepsilon}{\lambda} \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{1,r}^I A_{j-i+1} \right) \right]}{1 + \text{KI}_r \frac{1}{\lambda} A_1 e^{\alpha I \Phi_{Ij}^I} (1 + e^{-\Phi_{Ij}^I})}$$

$$\Psi_{j,r}^{\text{II}} = \frac{\text{KII} \frac{1}{\lambda} e^{\alpha \text{II} \Phi_{\text{II}j}^{\text{II}}} \sum_{i=1}^j \left(\Psi_{1,r}^{\text{I}} A_{j-i+1} \right) - \frac{1}{(z)} \text{KII} e^{\Phi_{\text{II}j}^{\text{II}} \alpha \text{II}} \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{1,r}^{\text{II}} B_{j-i+1} \right) - \frac{1}{(z)} \text{KII} e^{-\Phi_{\text{II}j}^{\text{II}} (1-\alpha \text{II})} \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{1,r}^{\text{II}} B_{j-i+1} \right)}{1 + \frac{1}{(z)} \frac{B_1}{\text{KII} e^{\Phi_{\text{II}j}^{\text{II}} \alpha \text{II}}} + \frac{1}{(z)} \frac{B_1}{\text{KII} e^{-\Phi_{\text{II}j}^{\text{II}} (1-\alpha \text{II})}}}$$

$$\Psi_{j,r} = \Psi_{j,r}^I + \Psi_{j,r}^{\text{II}}$$

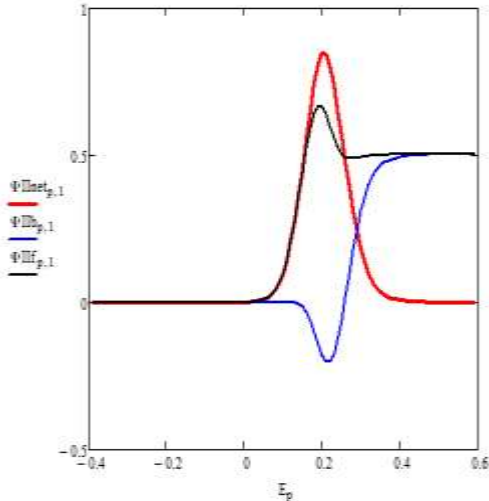
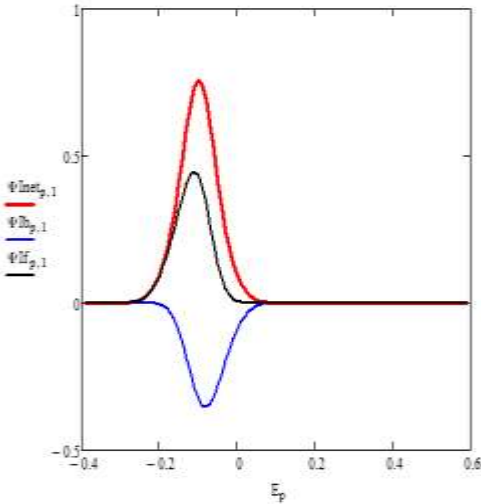
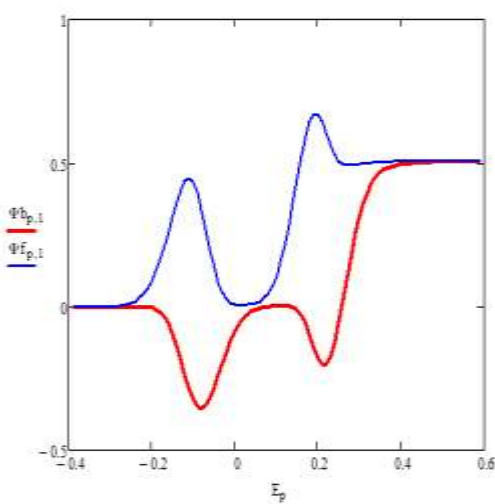
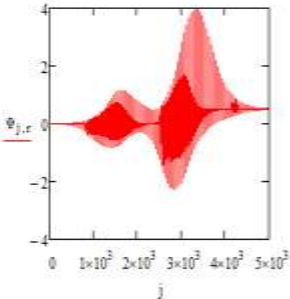
$$p = 1 - \left(\frac{\Delta E}{dE}\right) - 1$$

$$\Psi_{p,r}^{\text{W}} = \Psi_{(p+1),50,r}^I \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{lb}} = \Psi_{50,p+1}^I, \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{lnet}} = \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{W}} - \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{lb}}$$

$$\Psi_{p,r}^{\text{llb}} = \Psi_{50,p+25,1}^{\text{II}} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{llf}} = \Psi_{(p+1),51}^{\text{II}} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{lnet}} = \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{llf}} - \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{llb}}$$

$$E_p = E_{sl} + p \cdot dE$$

$$\Psi_{p,r}^{\text{b}} = \Psi_{50,p+25,r} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{f}} = \Psi_{(p+1),51} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{net}} = \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{f}} - \Psi_{p,r}^{\text{b}}$$



B. Supplementary Figures in 2D format

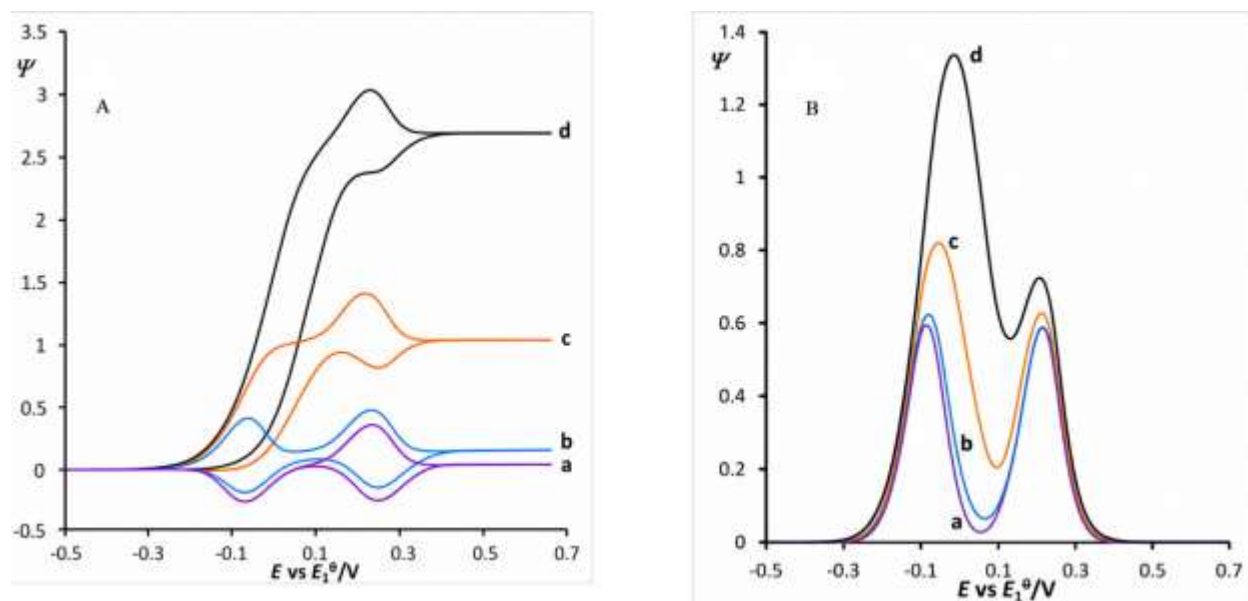


Figure S1. Two-dimensional representations of the corresponding three-dimensional plots presented in Figure 1 of the main text. All conditions are identical to those specified in Figure 1.

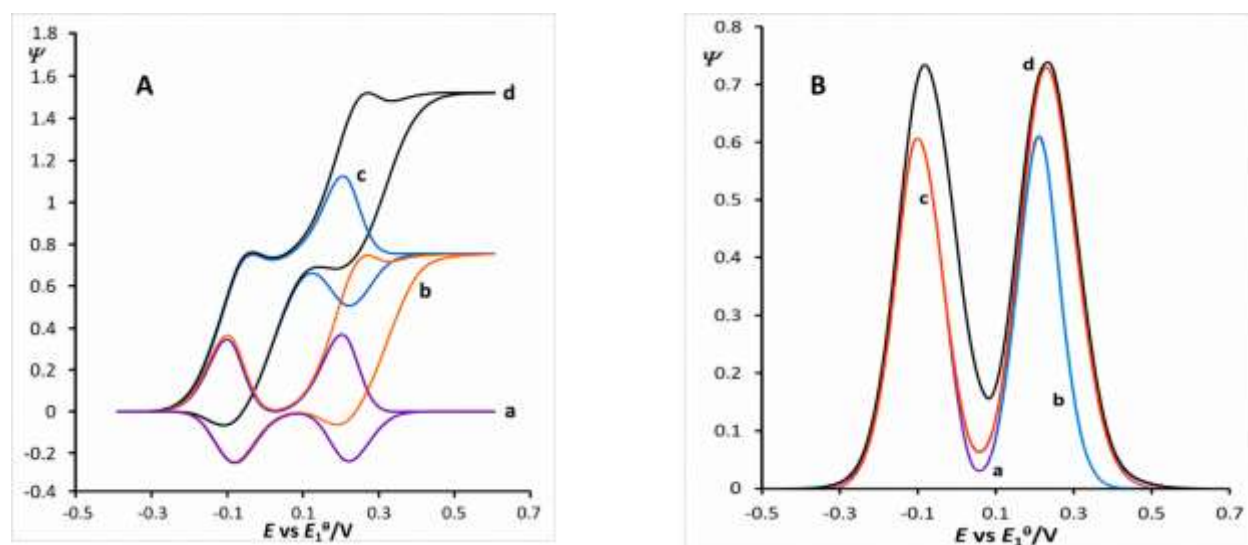


Figure S2. Two-dimensional representations of the corresponding three-dimensional plots presented in Figure 2 of the main text. All conditions are identical to those specified in Figure 2.

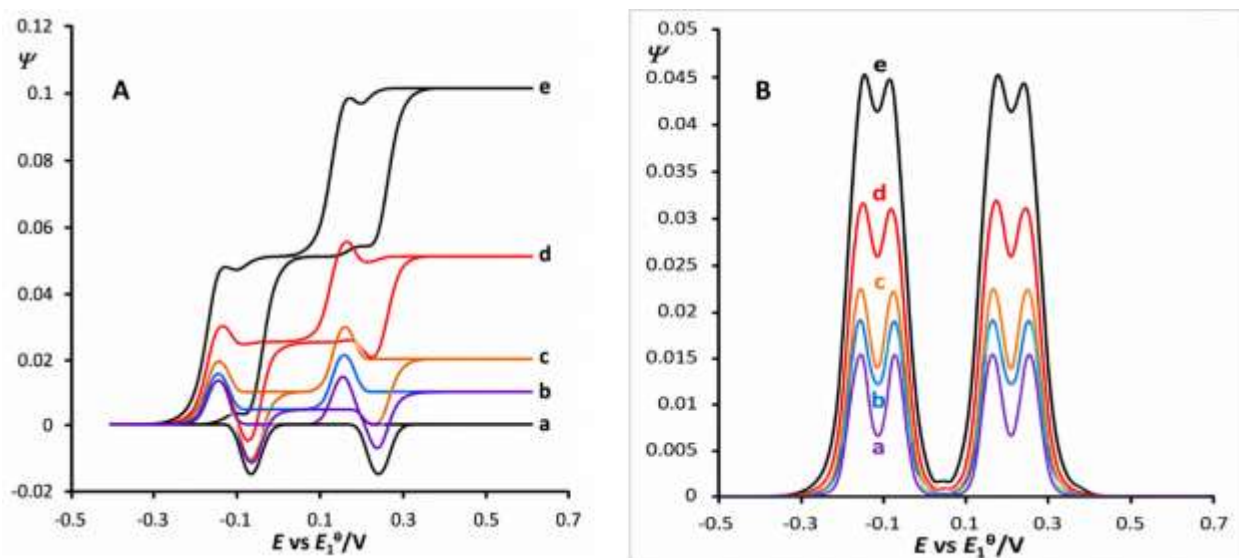


Figure S3. Two-dimensional representations of the corresponding three-dimensional plots presented in Figure 3 of the main text. All conditions are identical to those specified in Figure 3.

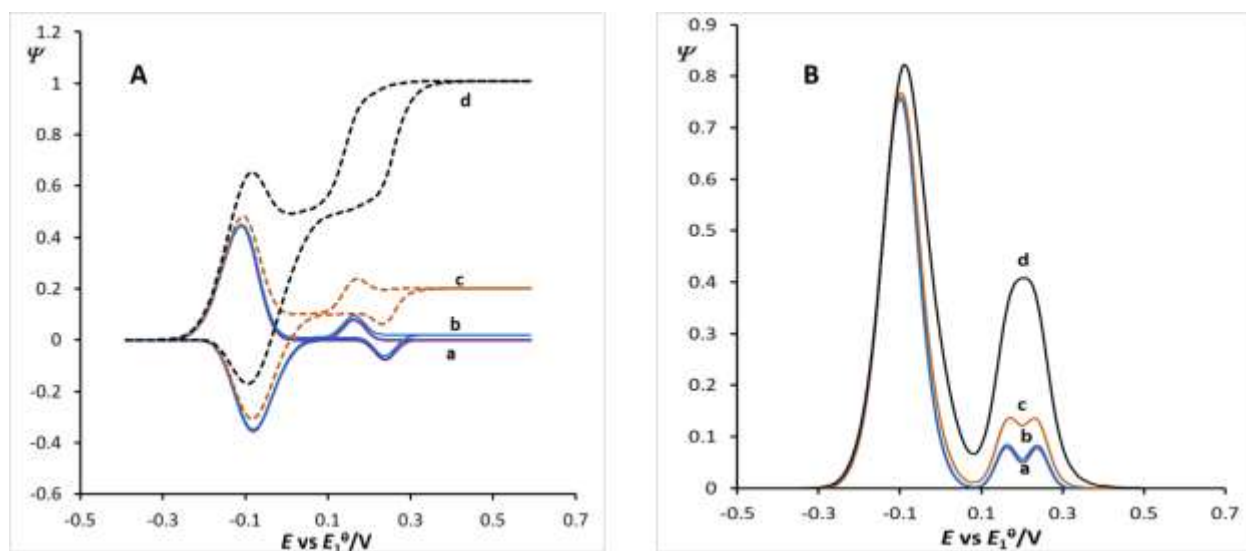


Figure S4. Two-dimensional representations of the corresponding three-dimensional plots presented in Figure 4 of the main text. All conditions are identical to those specified in Figure 4.

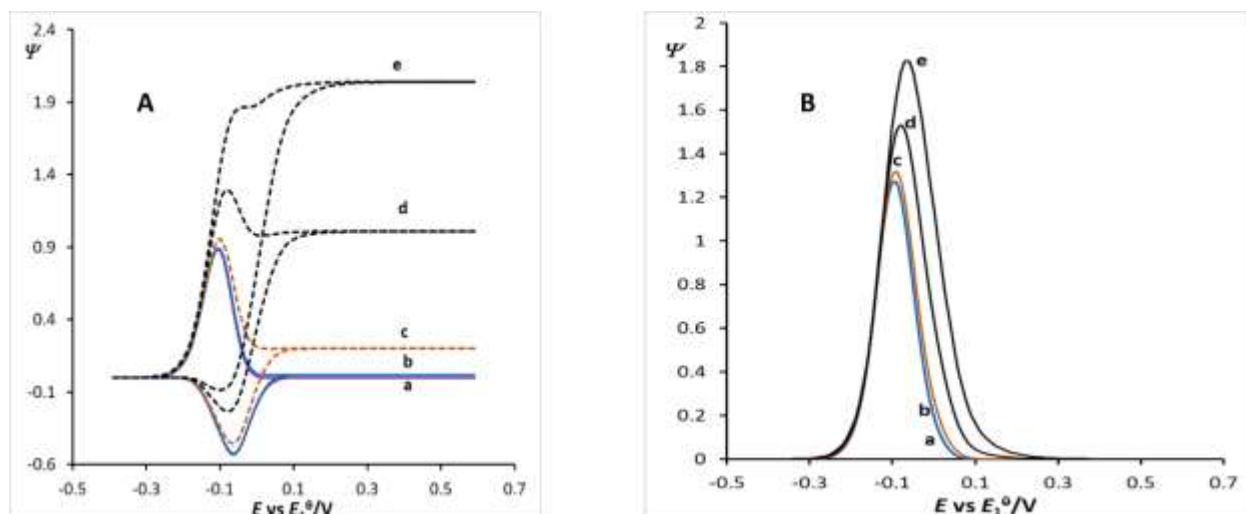


Figure S5. Two-dimensional representations of the corresponding three-dimensional plots presented in Figure 5 of the main text. All conditions are identical to those specified in Figure 5.

REFERENCES

1. V. Mirceski, S. B. Hocevar, B. Ogorevc, R. Gulaboski, I. Drangov, Diagnostics of Anodic Stripping Mechanisms under Square-Wave Voltammetry Conditions Using Bismuth Film Substrates, *Analytical Chemistry* **84** (2012) 4429-4436. <https://doi.org/10.1021/ac300135x>
2. R. Gulaboski, E. S. Ferreira, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, A. Garau, V. Lippolis, A. F. Silva, *Journal of Physical Chemistry C* **112** (2008) 153-161
3. V. Mirceski, M. Lovric, R. Gulaboski, *Journal of Electroanalytical Chemistry* **515** (2001) 91-100.
4. R Gulaboski, V Mirceski, *Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering* **39** (2020) 153-166
5. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, *Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering* **33** (2014), 1-12
6. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, *Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry* **7** (2003) 157-165
7. M. Janeva, P. Kokoskarova, V. Maksimova, R. Gulaboski, *Electroanalysis* **31** (2019) 2488-2506

8. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, S. Komorsky-Lovric, M. Lovric, *Electroanalysis* 16 (2004) 832-842
9. R. Gulaboski, C.M. Pereira, M.N.D.S Cordeiro, I. Bogeski, F. Silva, *Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry* 9 (2005) 469-474
10. B. Sefer, R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, *Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry* 16 (2012) 2373-2381.
11. P. Kokoskarova, Rubin Gulaboski, *Electroanalysis* 32 (2020) 333-344.
<https://doi.org/10.1002/elan.201900491>
12. R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, *Electroanalytical Techniques and Instrumentation in Food Analysis*; in *Handbook of Food Analysis Instruments* (2008) 379-402.
13. M. Jorge, R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* 110 (2006) 12530-12538.
14. V. Mirceski, D. Guziejewski, L. Stojanov, R. Gulaboski, *Analytical Chemistry* 91 (2019) 14904-14910.
15. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, F. Scholz, *Journal of Electroanalytical Chemistry* 566 (2004) 351-360.
16. R. Gulaboski, M. Chirea, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, R. B. Costa, A. F. Silva, *J. Phys. Chem. C* 112 (2008) 2428-2435
17. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, S. Komorsky-Lovric, M. Lovric, *Electroanalysis* 16 (2004) 832-842
18. R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, A. F. Silva, M. Hoth, I. Bogeski, *Cell Calcium* 43 (2008) 615-621
19. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, F. Scholz, *Amino Acids* 24 (2003) 149-154
20. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, *Croatica Chemica Acta* 76 (2003) 37-48.
21. F. Scholz, R. Gulaboski, *Faraday Discussions* 129 (2005) 169-177.
22. R. Gulaboski, K. Caban. Z. Stojek, F. Scholz, *Electrochemistry Communications* 6 (2004) 215-218.
23. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, *Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, 110 (2006) 2812-2820.
24. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, B. Jordanoski, S. Komorsky-Lovric, *Journal of Electroanalytical Chemistry*, 490 (2000) 37-47.
25. R. Gulaboski, *Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering* 41 (2022) 151-162

26. R. Gulaboski, P. Kokoskarova, S. Petkovska, *Analytical&Bioanalytical Electrochemistry*, **12** (2020) 345-364.
27. V. Mirčeski, R. Gulaboski, F. Scholz, *Electrochemistry Communications* **4** (2002) 814-819
28. M. Jorge, R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S Cordeiro, *Molecular Physics* **104** (2006) 3627-3634.
29. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, M. Lovric, *Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering* **40** (2021) 1-9.
30. R. Gulaboski, P. Kokoskarova, S. Risafova, *J. Electroanal. Chem.* **868** (2020) 114189.
31. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, *Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry* **28** (2024) 1121-1130.
32. V. Mirceski, B. Mitrova, V. Ivanovski, N. Mitreska, A. Aleksovska, R. Gulaboski, *Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry* **19** (2015) 2331-2342.
33. I. Spirevska, L. Soptrajanova, R. Gulaboski, *Analytical Letters* **33** (2000) 919-928.
34. R. Gulaboski, B. Jordanoski, *Bulletin of Chemists and Technologist of Macedonia* **19** (2000) 177-181
35. R. Gulaboski, M. Lovrić, V. Mirčeski, I. Bogeski, M. Hoth, *Biophysical Chemistry* **137** (2008) 49-55.
36. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirčeski, S. Mitrev, *Food Chemistry*, **138** (2013) 116-121.
37. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirčeski, M. Lovrić, *Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry* **23** (2019) 2493-2506
38. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, F. Scholz, *Electrochemistry Communications* **4** (2019) 814-819.
39. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, *Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry* **28** (2024) 1121-1130.
40. R. Gulaboski, F. Borges, C.M. Pereira, M. Cordeiro, J. Garrido, A.F. Silva, *Combinatorial chemistry & high throughput screening* **10** (2007), 514-526
41. Gulaboski, R.; Bogeski, I.; Kokoskarova, P.; Haeri, H. H.; Mitrev, S.; Stefova, M.; Stanoeva, J. P.; Markovski, V.; Mirčeski, V.; Hoth, M.; Kappl, R. New Insights into the Chemistry of Coenzyme Q-0: A Voltammetric and Spectroscopic Study. *Bioelectrochemistry* **2016**, *111*, 100– 108.

DOI: 10.1016/j.bioelechem.2016.05.008

42. V. Mirceski, R/ Gulaboski, I. Bogeski, M. Hoth, The Journal of Physical Chemistry C **111** (2007), 6068-6076

43. R. Gulaboski, M. Lovrić, V. Mirceski, I. Bogeski, M. Hoth, Biophysical chemistry **138** (2008), 130-137