

EC'EC'' Diffusional Mechanism with asymmetrical number of electrons in Square-wave Voltammetry

Rubin Gulaboski

Faculty of Medical Sciences, Goce Delcev University, Stip, Macedonia

Abstract:

An on-line MATHCAD simulation platform for regenerative two step EC'EC' mechanism, in which products of both electrons transfers are regenerated, is presented. Simulation protocol considers different number of electrons involved in both electron transfer steps. The platform is free to use for everyone. This models gives insights about the effect of number of exchanged electrons to the features of both peaks in scenario of nicely separated and completely overlapped electron transfer steps. It is very important mechanism that fits to the redox behavior of many redox enzymes under physiological conditions.

TWO STEP DIFFUSIONAL EC'EC'' Mechanism in SWV...Tocen avg sept 2024 n1 = 1 a n2 = 2

$E_{a1} = 0.35$ $\Delta E = 1$ $dE = 0.01$ $E_{sw} = 0.05$ $E_{a2} = 0.65$ $r = 1..1$
 $n = 1$ $F = 96500$ $R_{sc} = 8.314$ $T_{sc} = 298.15$ $KI_1 = 10^{-05}$ $KI_2 = 10^{-05}$ $y = 2$ y e broj na elektroni so vtor cikor
 $j = 1.. \frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 20$ $\alpha 2 = 0.5$ $\alpha 1 = 0.5$ $\log(KI_1) =$ $\lambda = .000399000000000$
 λ e kineticki parametar na ireverzibilna hemijska reakcija postzana so prv elektronden cikor
 $KI_2 = 0.881$

$$potI_j = E_{a1} + E_{sw} - \left[\cos\left(\frac{j-1}{25} \cdot dE\right) - \frac{\cos\left(\frac{j}{25}\right)}{2} = \cos\left(\frac{j-1}{25} \cdot 1, -1\right) E_{sw} + E_{sw} \right] - dE$$

$$potII_j = E_{a2} + E_{sw} - \left[\cos\left(\frac{j-1}{25} \cdot dE\right) - \frac{\cos\left(\frac{j}{25}\right)}{2} = \cos\left(\frac{j-1}{25} \cdot 1, -1\right) E_{sw} + E_{sw} \right] - dE$$

$$\Phi I_{1,j} = n \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot potI_j$$

$$\Phi II_{1,j} = y \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot potII_j$$

$\alpha = 0.001$

$$\Phi I_{1,r} = \frac{\frac{KI_1}{1} e^{-\alpha 1 \cdot \Phi I_{1,j}} - \Phi I_{1,j}}{1 + KI_1 \cdot \lambda^{-2} \cdot A_1 \cdot e^{-\alpha 1 \cdot \Phi I_{1,j}} + \lambda^{-2} \cdot \Phi I_{1,j} \cdot (1-\alpha 1) \cdot A_1}$$

$$\Phi II_{1,r} = \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 30}} \cdot KI_2 \cdot e^{-\alpha 2 \cdot \Phi II_{1,j}}}{1 + \frac{2 \cdot KI_2 \cdot M1_1 \cdot e^{-\alpha 2 \cdot \Phi II_{1,j}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 30}} + \frac{2 \cdot KI_2 \cdot e^{-(1-\alpha 2) \cdot \Phi II_{1,j}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 30}}}$$

$\Phi I_{1,1} = 9.618 \cdot 10^{-7}$

$M1_1 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{1}} - \sqrt{\frac{1-1}{1}}$

$\alpha = 0.001$
 α e katalitski parametar vo ovoj model povznan so vtor cikor
 λ e konst na ramnotaza na hem follow up
 $\lambda = 100.000001000$

$$\psi_{j,r}^0 = \frac{\kappa_1 e^{-\alpha_1 \psi_j} - \kappa_2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} e^{-\alpha_1 \psi_j} \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\psi_{i,r}^0 A_{j-i}) - \kappa_1 \lambda^{-\alpha_2} e^{\psi_j (1-\alpha_2)} \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\psi_{i,r}^0 A_{j-i})}{1 + \kappa_2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} A_j e^{-\alpha_1 \psi_j} + \lambda^{-\alpha_2} e^{\psi_j (1-\alpha_2)} A_j \kappa_1}$$

$$\psi_{j,r}^1 = \frac{\kappa_1 \frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} e^{-\alpha_1 \psi_j} \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\psi_{i,r}^1 A_{j-i}) - \kappa_1 \frac{0}{\sqrt{\lambda}} e^{-\alpha_1 \psi_j} \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\psi_{i,r}^1 A_{j-i}) - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} \frac{\kappa_1}{1+\lambda} e^{1-\alpha_2} (1-\alpha_2) \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\psi_{i,r}^1 A_{j-i}) - \frac{1}{(\sqrt{\lambda}(1+\lambda))} \kappa_1 e^{1-\alpha_2} (1-\alpha_2) \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\psi_{i,r}^1 A_{j-i}) - \frac{1}{(\sqrt{\lambda}(1+\lambda))} \kappa_1 e^{1-\alpha_2} (1-\alpha_2) \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\psi_{i,r}^1 A_{j-i})}{1 + \kappa_2 \frac{1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} e^{-\alpha_1 \psi_j} + \frac{0 \kappa_1}{\sqrt{\lambda}} \frac{\kappa_1}{1+\lambda} e^{1-\alpha_2} (1-\alpha_2) + \frac{1}{(\sqrt{\lambda}(1+\lambda))} \kappa_1 e^{1-\alpha_2} (1-\alpha_2) + \frac{1}{(\sqrt{\lambda}(1+\lambda))} \kappa_1 e^{1-\alpha_2} (1-\alpha_2)}$$

$$\psi_{j,r} = \psi_{j,r}^0 + \psi_{j,r}^1$$

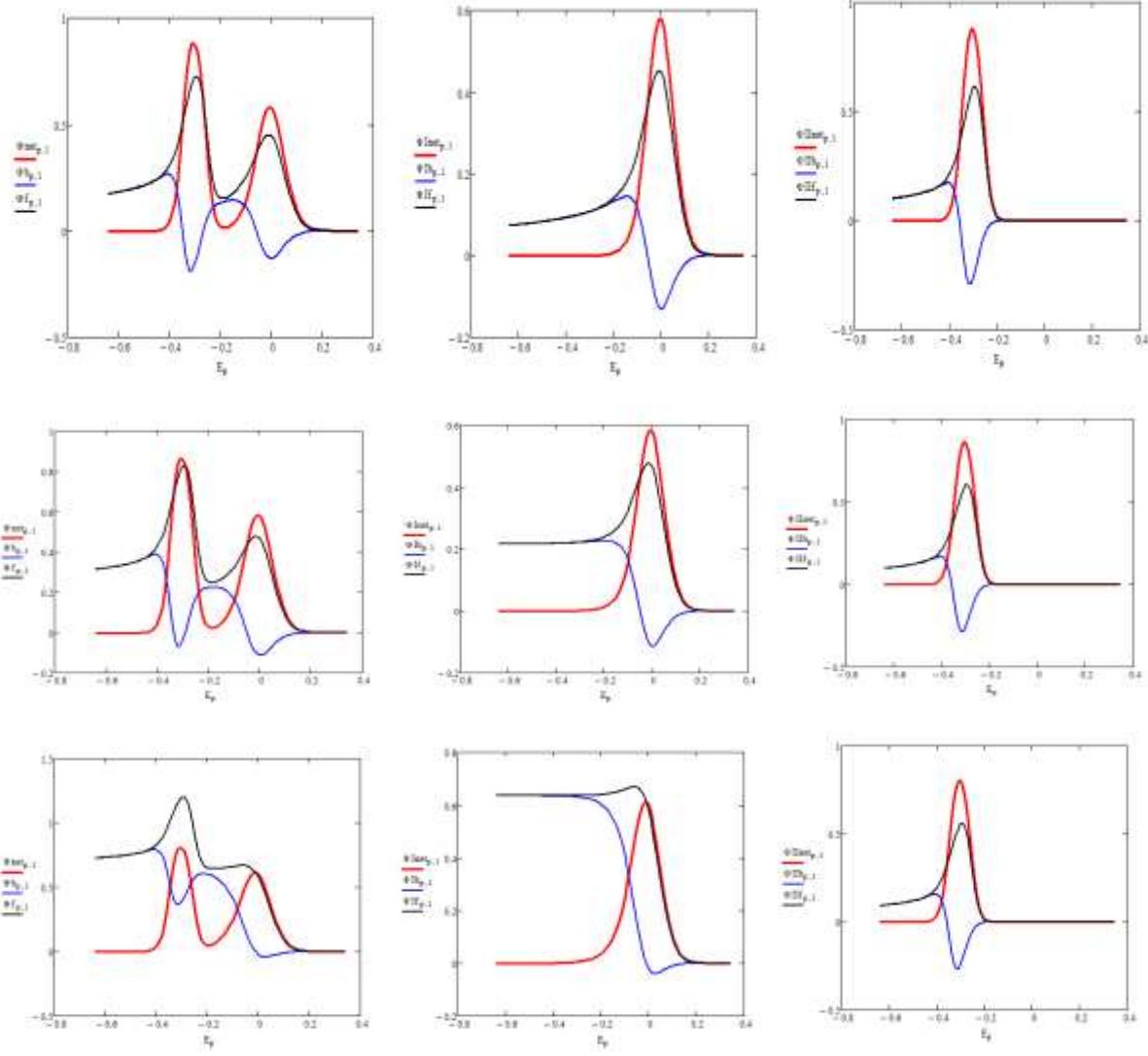
$$r > 1, \left(\frac{\Delta E}{E}\right) - 1$$

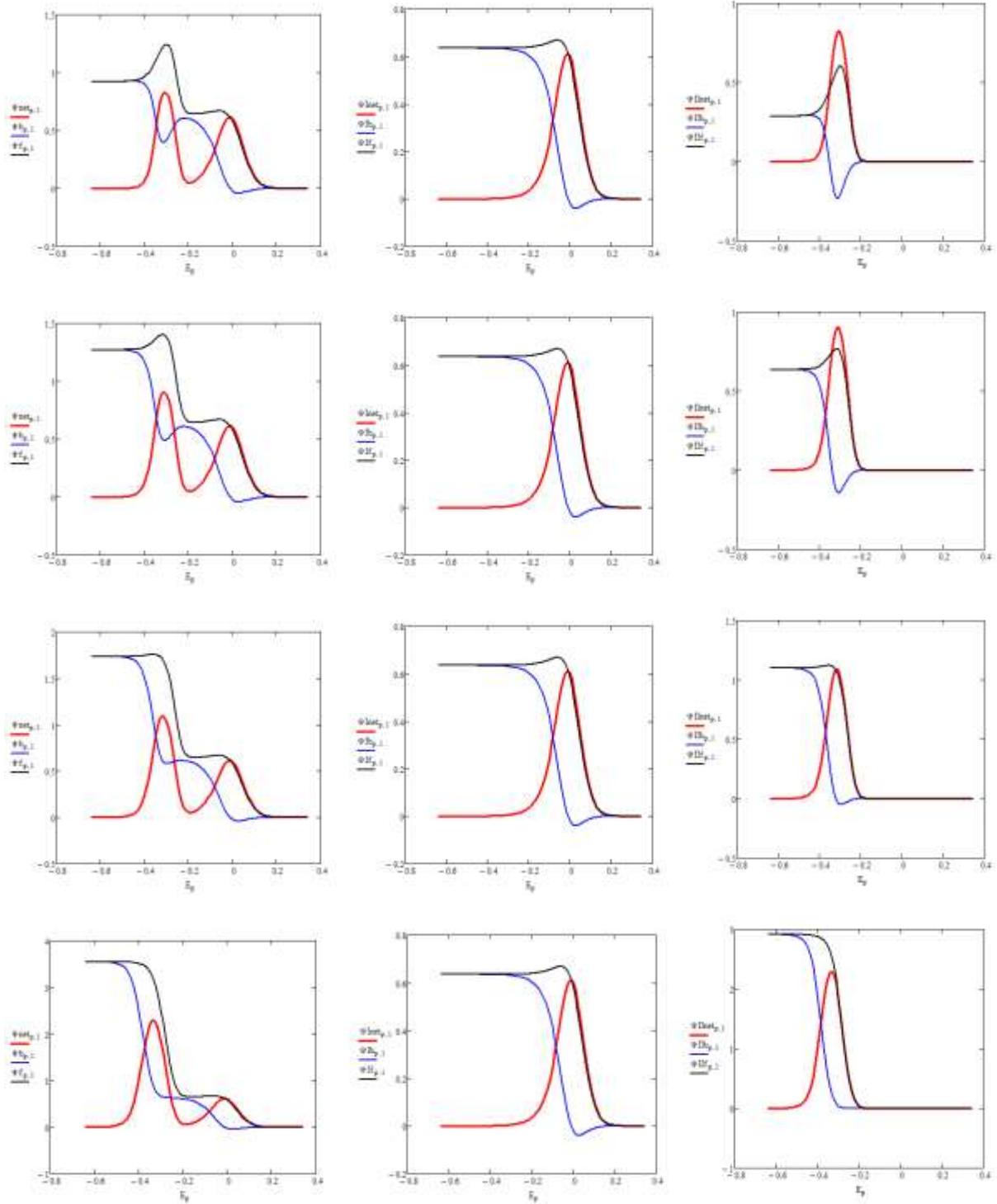
$$\psi_{p,r}^0 = \psi_{(p+1),r}^0 \psi_{p,r}^0 = \psi_{(p+1),r}^0 \psi_{p,r}^0 = \psi_{p,r}^0 - \psi_{p,r}^0$$

$$\psi_{p,r}^1 = \psi_{(p+1),r}^1 \psi_{p,r}^1 = \psi_{(p+1),r}^1 \psi_{p,r}^1 = \psi_{p,r}^1 - \psi_{p,r}^1$$

$$E_p = E_{p+1} - p \Delta E$$

$$\psi_{p,r}^0 = \psi_{(p+1),r}^0 \psi_{p,r}^0 \quad \psi_{p,r}^1 = \psi_{(p+1),r}^1 \psi_{p,r}^1 = \psi_{p,r}^1 - \psi_{p,r}^1$$





LITERATURE

1. V. Mirčeski, R. Gulaboski, F. Scholz, ***Electrochemistry Communications*** 4 (10) **2002**, 814-819
2. R. Gulaboski, ***Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry*** 24 (2020) 2081-2081
3. R. Gulaboski, E. S. Ferreira, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, A. Garau, V. Lippolis, A. F. Silva, ***Journal of Physical Chemistry C*** 112 (2008) 153-161
4. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, M. Lovric, I. Bogeski, ***Electrochemistry Communications*** 7 (2005) 515-522.
5. R Gulaboski, V Mirceski, ***Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering*** 39 (2020) 153-166
6. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, ***Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering*** 33 (2014), 1-12
7. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, ***Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry*** 7 (2003) 157-165
8. M. Janeva, P. Kokoskarova, V. Maksimova, R. Gulaboski, ***Electroanalysis*** 31 (2019) 2488-2506
9. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, S. Komorsky-Lovric, M. Lovric, ***Electroanalysis*** 16 (2004) 832-842
10. R. Gulaboski, C.M. Pereira, M.N.D.S Cordeiro, I. Bogeski, F. Silva, ***Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry***, 9, **2005**, 469-474
11. B. Sefer, R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, ***Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry*** 16 (2012) 2373-2381.
12. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, ***Bulletin of the Chemists and Technologists of Macedonia*** 18 (1999) 57-64.
13. R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, ***Electroanalytical Techniques and Instrumentation in Food Analysis***; in Handbook of Food Analysis Instruments (2008) 379-402.
14. M. Jorge, R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, ***Journal of Physical Chemistry B*** 110 (2006) 12530-12538.
15. V. Mirceski, D. Guziejewski, L. Stojanov, R. Gulaboski, ***Analytical Chemistry*** 91 (2019) 14904-14910.

16. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, F. Scholz, **Journal of Electroanalytical Chemistry** 566 (2004) 351-360.
17. R. Gulaboski, M. Chirea, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, R. B. Costa, A. F. Silva, **J. Phys. Chem. C** 112 (2008) 2428-2435
18. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, S. Komorsky-Lovric, M. Lovric, **Electroanalysis** 16 (2004) 832-842
19. R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, A. F. Silva, M. Hoth, I. Bogeski, **Cell Calcium** 43 (2008) 615-621
20. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, F. Scholz, **Amino Acids** 24 (2003) 149-154
21. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, **Croatica Chemica Acta** 76 (2003) 37-48.
22. F. Scholz, R. Gulaboski, **Faraday Discussions** 129 (2005) 169-177.
23. R. Gulaboski, K. Caban. Z. Stojek, F. Scholz, **Electrochemistry Communications** 6 (2004) 215-218.
24. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, **Journal of Physical Chemistry B**, 110 (2006) 2812-2820.
25. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, B. Jordanoski, S. Komorsky-Lovric, **Journal of Electroanalytical Chemistry**, 490 (2000) 37-47.
26. R. Gulaboski, **Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering** 41 (2022) 151-162
27. R. Gulaboski, P. Kokoskarova, S. Petkovska, **Analytical&Bioanalytical Electrochemistry**, 12 (2020) 345-364.
28. M. Jorge, R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S Cordeiro, **Molecular Physics** 104 (2006) 3627-3634.
29. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, M. Lovric, **Macedonian Journal of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering** 40 (2021) 1-9.
30. R. Gulaboski, P. Kokoskarova, S. Risafova, **J. Electroanal. Chem.** 868 (2020) 114189.
31. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, **Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry** 28 (2024) 1121-1130.