

EE Diffusional Mechanism in SWV-MATHCAD Simulation Protocol

Rubin Gulaboski

Faculty of Medical Sciences, Goce Delcev University, Stip, Macedonia

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EsI} &:= 0.35 & \Delta E &:= 1.3 & dE &:= 0.01 & \text{Esw} &:= 0.05 \\ n &:= 1 & \frac{F}{RT} &:= 96500 & \frac{R}{RT} &:= 8.314 & \frac{T}{RT} &:= 298.15 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EsII} &:= 0.8 & r &:= 1..1 \\ \text{KI}_r &:= 10^{5 \cdot r} \\ \text{KII} &:= 10^5 \end{aligned}$$

TWO STEP DIFFUSIONAL EE Mechanism in SWV--
this is EE diffusional mechanism with regenerative
irreversible reaction associated with the product of first
electrode transformation in which λ regenerative chemical
parameter is very low

$$j := 1.. \frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 50$$

$$\alpha_2 := 0.5$$

$$\alpha_1 := 0.5$$

$$\log(\text{KI}_r) =$$

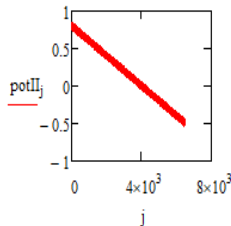
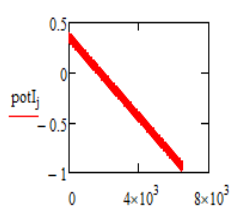
$$\boxed{0.5}$$

$$\lambda := .0001235$$

$$\text{potI}_j := \text{EsI} + \text{Esw} - \left[\left[\text{ceil}\left(\frac{j}{25} \cdot \frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot dE + \text{if}\left(\frac{\text{ceil}\left(\frac{j}{25}\right)}{2} = \text{ceil}\left(\frac{j}{25} \cdot \frac{1}{2}\right), 1, -1\right) \cdot \text{Esw} + \text{Esw} \right] - dE \right]$$

$$\text{KI}_1 = 3.162$$

$$\text{potII}_j := \text{EsII} + \text{Esw} - \left[\left[\text{ceil}\left(\frac{j}{25} \cdot \frac{1}{2}\right) \cdot dE + \text{if}\left(\frac{\text{ceil}\left(\frac{j}{25}\right)}{2} = \text{ceil}\left(\frac{j}{25} \cdot \frac{1}{2}\right), 1, -1\right) \cdot \text{Esw} + \text{Esw} \right] - dE \right]$$



$$M1_j := \sqrt{\frac{j}{1}} - \sqrt{\frac{j-1}{1}}$$

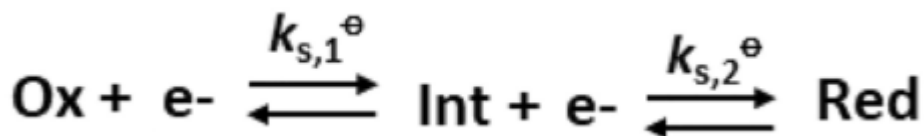
$$\frac{\lambda}{50} = \left(1 - \text{erfc}\left(\sqrt{\frac{\lambda}{50 \times 1}} \cdot j\right) \right) - \left[1 - \text{erfc}\left(\sqrt{\frac{\lambda}{50 \times 1}} \cdot (j-1)\right) \right]$$

$$\Phi I_j := n \cdot \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot \text{potI}_j \quad \Phi II_j := n \cdot \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot \text{potII}_j$$

$$x := 0.001$$

$$\Psi I_{1,r} := \frac{\frac{\text{KI}_r}{1} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{4}} \cdot e^{-\alpha_1 \cdot \Phi I_1} - 0}{1 + \frac{\text{KI}_r \cdot \lambda^{-1} \cdot A_1}{2} \cdot e^{-\alpha_1 \cdot \Phi I_1} + 1 \cdot \lambda^{-1} \cdot e^{\Phi I_1 \cdot (1-\alpha_1)} \cdot A_1 \cdot \frac{1}{\sqrt{4}} \cdot \frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\Psi II_{1,r} := \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \text{KII} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi II_1}}{1 + \frac{\text{KII} \cdot M1_1 \cdot 2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi II_1} \cdot (1 + e^{\Phi II_1})} \cdot \Psi I_{1,r} \cdot A_1 + \frac{\text{KII} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi II_1}}{1 + \frac{2 \cdot \text{KII} \cdot M1_1 \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi II_1}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} + \frac{2 \cdot \text{KII} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi II_1}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot 1}$$



$$\Psi_{I_{1,1}} = 3.802 \times 10^{-8}$$

$$\Psi_{II_{1,1}} = 2.667 \times 10^{-14}$$

$$\Psi_{I_{j,r}} := \frac{\frac{K_{I_r} \cdot 2 \cdot e^{-\alpha_1 \cdot \Phi_{I_j}}}{\sqrt{4}} - \frac{K_{I_r} \cdot \lambda^{-1} \cdot 2}{1 \cdot \sqrt{4}} \cdot e^{-\alpha_1 \cdot \Phi_{I_j}} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\Psi_{I_{i,r}} \cdot A_{j-i+1}) - \frac{K_{I_r}}{1} \lambda^{-1} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{4}} \cdot e^{\Phi_{I_j} \cdot (1-\alpha_1)} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\Psi_{I_{i,r}} \cdot A_{j-i+1})}{1 + \frac{K_{I_r} \cdot \lambda^{-1} \cdot A_1 \cdot 2}{\sqrt{4}} \cdot e^{-\alpha_1 \cdot \Phi_{I_j}} + 1 \lambda^{-1} \cdot e^{\Phi_{I_j} \cdot (1-\alpha_1)} \cdot A_1 \cdot \frac{2 \cdot K_{I_r}}{\sqrt{4}}}$$

$$\Psi_{II_{j,r}} := \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}}}{1 + 0} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^j (\Psi_{I_{i,r}} \cdot M_{1_{j-i+1}}) - K_{II} \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\Psi_{II_{i,r}} \cdot M_{1_{j-i+1}}) - \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} K_{II} \cdot e^{1 \cdot \Phi_{II_j} \cdot (1-\alpha_2)} \cdot (1) \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} (\Psi_{II_{i,r}} \cdot M_{1_{j-i+1}})}{1 + \frac{2 \cdot M_{1_1}}{1} \cdot \frac{K_{II}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}} \cdot (1 + e^{\Phi_{II_j}})}$$

$$\Psi_{j,r} := \Psi_{I_{j,r}} + \Psi_{II_{j,r}}$$

$$p := 1 \cdot \left(\frac{\Delta E}{dE} \right) - 1$$

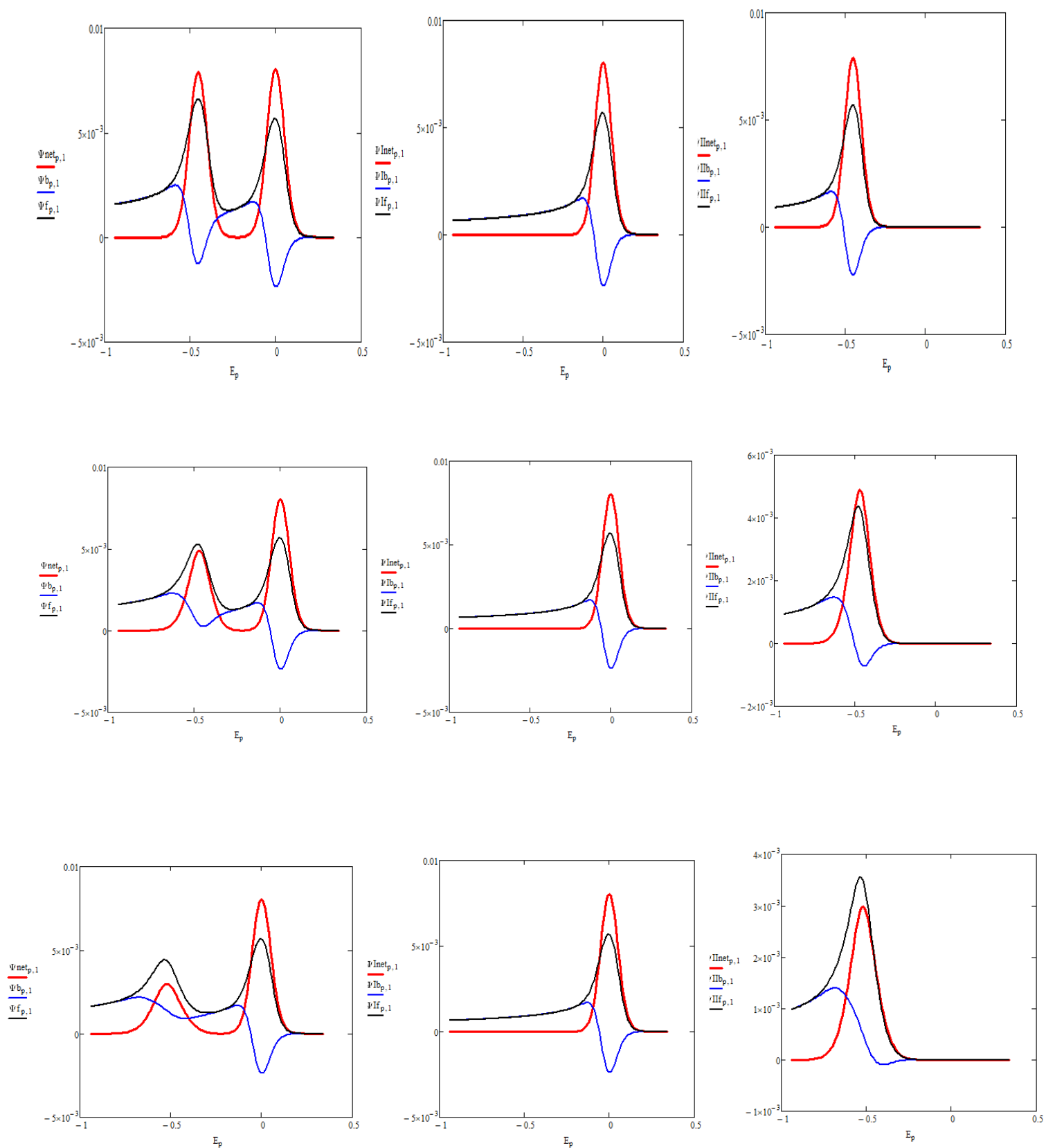
$$\Psi_{If_{p,r}} := \Psi_{I_{(p+1) \cdot 50,r}} \quad \Psi_{Ib_{p,r}} := \Psi_{I_{50,p+2}} \quad \Psi_{Inet_{p,r}} := \Psi_{If_{p,r}} - \Psi_{Ib_{p,r}}$$

$$\Psi_{IIb_{p,r}} := \Psi_{II_{50,p+25,r}} \quad \Psi_{IIIf_{p,r}} := \Psi_{II_{(p+1),r}} \quad \Psi_{IIInet_{p,r}} := \Psi_{IIIf_{p,r}} - \Psi_{IIb_{p,r}}$$

$$E_p := EsI - p \cdot dE$$

$$\Psi_{b_{p,r}} := \Psi_{50,p+25,r} \quad \Psi_{f_{p,r}} := \Psi_{(p+1) \cdot 50} \quad \Psi_{net_{p,r}} := \Psi_{f_{p,r}} - \Psi_{b_{p,r}}$$

Effect of Different kinetics of First and Second Electron transfer Step to the Features of Simulated Square-wave Voltammograms



REFERENCES

1. R. Gulaboski, E. S. Ferreira, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, A. Garau, V. Lippolis, A. F. Silva, *Journal of Physical Chemistry C*, **112** (2008) 153-161
2. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, *Journal of Physical Chemistry B*, **110** (2006) 2812-2820
3. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, F. Scholz, *Electrochemistry Communications* **4** (2002) 813-818
4. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, S. Mitrev, *Food Chemistry* **138** (2013) 116-121
5. R. Gulaboski, M. Chirea, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, R. B. Costa, A. F. Silva, *J. Phys. Chem. C* **112** (2008) 2428-2435
6. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, S. Komorsky-Lovric, M. Lovric, *Electroanalysis* **16** (2004) 832-842
7. R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, A. F. Silva, M. Hoth, I. Bogeski, *Cell Calcium* **43** (2008) 615-621
8. B. Sefer, R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, *Journal of Solid State Electrochemistry* **16** (2012) 2373-2381.
9. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, *Bulletin of the Chemists and Technologists of Macedonia* **18** (1999) 57-64.
10. R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, *Electroanalytical Techniques and Instrumentation in Food Analysis*; in Handbook of Food Analysis Instruments (2008) 379-402.
11. M. Jorge, R. Gulaboski, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, *Journal of Physical Chemistry B* **110** (2006) 12530-12538.
12. V. Mirceski, D. Guziejewski, L. Stojanov, R. Gulaboski, *Analytical Chemistry* **91** (2019) 14904-14910.
13. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, F. Scholz, *Journal of Electroanalytical Chemistry* **566** (2004) 351-360.
14. R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, S. Mitrev, *Food Chemistry* **138** (2013) 116-121

- 15.R. Gulaboski, M. Chirea, C. M. Pereira, M. N. D. S. Cordeiro, R. B. Costa, A. F. Silva, ***J. Phys. Chem. C*** 112 (2008) 2428-2435
- 16.R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, S. Komorsky-Lovric, M. Lovric, ***Electroanalysis*** 16 (2004) 832-842
- 17.R. Gulaboski, V. Mirceski, F. Scholz, ***Amino Acids*** 24 (2003) 149-154
18. V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, ***Croatica Chemica Acta*** 76 (2003) 37-48.
19. F. Scholz, R. Gulaboski, ***Faraday Discussions*** 129 (2005) 169-177.
- 20.V. Mirceski, R. Gulaboski, F. Scholz, ***Electrochemistry Communications*** 4 (2002) 814-819.
21. R. Gulaboski, K. Caban. Z. Stojek, F. Scholz, ***Electrochemistry Communications*** 6 (2004) 215-218.
- 22.M. Janeva, P. Kokoskarova, V. Maksimova, R. Gulaboski, ***Electroanalysis*** 31 (2019) 2488-2506