# INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PLANNING, CHALLENGES OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND RESILIENCE (ICPCDMR)

#### PROCEEDINGS OF THE ICPCDMR

#### Organized by:

# International Hellenic University School of Science



**CHEMISTRY DEPARTMENT** 



#### **HEPHAESTUS ADVANCED LABORATORY**

#### **Sponsored by**

Hellenic Republic:
Minister of Education, Research and Religions Affairs
Minister of Shipping and Island policy
Minister of Tourism
Region of Attica

**Editor Michail Chalaris** 

HYBRID
Athens, February 11-13, 2022
<a href="https://www.idafk.com/icpcdmr-2022/indexEN.html">https://www.idafk.com/icpcdmr-2022/indexEN.html</a>

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON PLANNING, CHALLENGES OF DISASTER MANAGEMENT AND RESILIENCE (ICPCDMR)

# PROGRAMME & BOOK OF ABSTRACTS

ISBN 978-618-5630-08-9

#### **EDITOR**

MICHAIL CHALARIS, MA, Ph.D.

Department of Chemistry,

Research Division on Risk, Hazards, Crises, and Safety
at "Hephaestus" Advanced research Laboratory

School of Science,

International Hellenic University,

Kavala, Greece

## © DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY, INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY. 2022 THIS WORK IS SUBJECT TO COPYRIGHT.

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use. The publisher, the authors and the editors are safe to assume that the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication. Neither the publisher nor the authors or the editors give a warranty, expressed or implied, with respect to the material contained herein or for any errors or omissions that may have been made. The publisher remains neutral with regard to jurisdictional claims in published maps and institutional affiliations.

#### **COMITTEES**

#### **HONORARY COMMITTEE**

Nikos Panagiotopoulos, Minister of National Defence

Niki Kerameos, Minister of education, research and religions affairs

Panagiotis (notis) Mitarakis, Minister of immigration and asylum

Giannis Plakiotakis, Minister of shipping and island policy

Vassilis Kikilias, Minister of tourism

Andreas Katsaniotis, Deputy minister of foreign affairs, in charge of diaspora Greeks

**Janez Lenarcic,** European commissioner for crisis management, civil protection and humanitarian aid

Konstantinos Arabosis, General secretary of forests

Athanasios Kaisis, President of International Hellenic University

**Apostolos Tzitzikostas,** President of the union of regions of greece

George Patoulis, Regional governor of Attica

Dimitris Papastergiou, President of the central association of municipalities of greece - KEDE

Kostas Bakogiannis, Mayor of Athens

Spyridon Mamalis, President GEOTEE

#### SCIENTIFIC COMMITTEE

**Nancy Alonistioti,** Associate Professor, Department of Informatics and Telecommunications, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens

**Olga Aneziri,** Senior Researcher (A'), Laboratory of Industrial Security Systems Reliability of the Institute of Nuclear & Radiological Sciences & Technology, Energy & Safety, NCSR Demokritos

Grigoris Varras, Associate Professor, Department of Agriculture, University of Ioannina

**Mitko Bogdanoski,** Professor, Military Academy "General Mihailo Apostolski" - Skopje University of Goce Delcev, an associated member

**Nichole Georgeou,** Associate Professor in Humanitarian and Development Studies, Humanitarian & Development Studies at Western Sydney University

**Ioannis Dermentzoglou,** Associate Professor, Department of Physics, International Hellenic University

**Ioannis Dokas,** Associate Professor, Department of Civil Engineering, Democritus University of Thrace

**Dimitrios Emmanouloudis,** Professor, Department of Forest and Natural Environment Sciences, International Hellenic University

**Aspasia Karamanou,** Dr., Department of AMPS, NTUA, General Directorate of Internal Operation, North Aegean Region

Gerasimos Karabelias, Professor, Department of Sociology, Panteion University

Sofia Karma, Laboratory Teaching Staff, National Technical University of Athens

**Nikolaos Katopodis,** Professor Emeritus Dept. of Civil and Environmental Engineering, University of Michigan

Dionysios Kolaitis, Laboratory Teaching Staff, National Technical University of Athens

**Manolis Koudoumas,** Professor, Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Hellenic Mediterranean University

**Vasiliki Kouskouna-Tsimbidarou,** Associate Professor of Seismology, Department of Geology and Geoenvironment, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens

**George Kyzas,** Associate Professor, Department of Chemistry, International Hellenic University **Myrto Konstantinidis,** Special Operating Scientist (B), Chemical Engineer, Laboratory of Industrial Safety Systems Reliability of the Institute of Nuclear & Radiological Sciences & Technology, Energy & Safety, NCSR Demokritos

**Ionel-Alin Mocioi,** Lecturer, International Cooperation Coordinator & ERASMUS + Coordinator, Fire Officers Faculty (FOF), Police Academy "Alexandru Ioan Cuza"

**Ioannis Maniatis**, Associate Professor, Department of Digital Systems, University of Piraeus **Athanasios Mitropoulos**, Professor, Department of Chemistry, International Hellenic University **Christos Bouras**, Professor, Department of Computer Engineering and Informatics, University of Patras

**Panagiotis Nastos,** Professor, Department of Geology and Geoenvironment, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens

**Paraskevi Nomikou,** Associate Professor of Physical Geography and Geological Oceanography, Department of Geology and Geoenvironment, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens **Panteleimon Xofis,** Assistant Professor, Department of Forest and Natural Environment Sciences, International Hellenic University

**Chih-Long Pan,** Assistant Professor, National Yunlin University of Science & Technology, Taiwan **Orce Popovski,** Professor, Military Academy "General Mihailo Apostolski" - Skopje University of Goce Delcev, an associated member

**Charalampos Saroglou,** Researcher, Vol. Geotechnics, Foundation Laboratory, National Technical University of Athens

**Konstantinos Spyrakos**, Professor, Director of Laboratory of Earthquake Technology, School of Civil Engineering, National Technical University of Athens

**Miltiadis Statheropoulos,** Professor, Department of Chemical Engineering, National Technical University of Athens

**George Stavroulakis,** Professor, School of Production Engineering and Management, Director of the Laboratory of Computer Engineering and Optimization, Technical University of Crete **Garry Stevens,** Senior Lecturer in the Humanitarian and Development Studies (HADS) Program, Western Sydney University.

**Zong Ping Wu,** Associate Professor Central Police University, Graduate School of Disaster Management, Taiwan

**Peter Wagner,** German Fire Protection Association, GFPA: Fire Officer in Gold Level (Ltn. Col., Berlin Fire Brigade, Member of CTIF (Head of Center of Fire Statistics)

**Jet-Chau Wen,** Natural Disaster Prevention (SWAN), National Yunlin University of Science and Technology (YunTech), Taiwan

**Lazaros Filippidis,** Senior lecturer in evacuation modelling, University of Greenwich **Michail Chalaris,** Conference Chair - Assistant Professor, IHU, Rtd Major General (HFCs)

#### **ORGANIZING COMMITTEE**

Conference Organizing Committee Chair Michail Chalaris, Assistant Professor

#### Members:

lason Aliferis, PhD Candidate
Despina Demirtzi, MSc, Assistant Personnel
Anastasios Kanavos, PhD Candidate
Andreas Kettis, MSc Candidate
Dr. Charilaos Maniatakis, Postdoc Researcher
Agni Moutzouroglou, Research Assistant
Nikolaos Stasinopoulos, PhD Candidate
Spyros Schismenos, PhD Candidate
Dr. Anastasia Tezari, Postdoc Researcher

#### **ORGANIZATION - SECRETARIAT**



INSTITUTE OF MANAGEMENT OF MANMADE AND NATURAL DISASTERS - PANHELLENIC NETWORK OF CIVIL PROTECTION AND CRISIS MANAGEMENT S.C.E.

#### WELCOMING ADDRESS BY CHAIRPERSON OF THE CONFERENCE

On the behalf of Organizing Committee, I express a sincere welcome to all representatives attending the International Conference on Planning, Challenges of Disaster Management and Resilience which take part by distance using the zoom platform and YouTube and with physical presence in Athens, the capital of Greece, a place that combines the famous historical past with the modern, scientific – oriented present.

Today(11-Feb), 112 Day, the International Conference on Planning, Challenges of Disaster Management and Resilience, organized by the Department of Chemistry - Hephaestus Advanced research Laboratory- of International Hellenic University, has solemnly opened here.

Also, Happy Day to all First Responders and everyone response in Crisis Management.

Before I proceed, I would like to mention that today, 11th of February, has declared by the United Nations General Assembly as the International Day of Women and Girls in Science in 2015, in order to achieve full and equal access to and participation in science for women and girls, and further achieve gender equality and the empowerment of women and girls.

In our conference of 416 participants 38.5% are women, the 59,4% men and 2,1 others.

So, Returning to our main topic:

Developmental considerations contribute to all aspects of the disaster management cycle.

One of the main goals of disaster management, and one of its strongest links with development, is the promotion of sustainable livelihoods and their protection and recovery during disasters and emergencies.

Where this goal is achieved, people have a greater capacity to deal with disasters and their recovery is more rapid and long lasting.

In a development-oriented disaster management approach, the objectives are to reduce hazards, prevent disasters, and prepare for emergencies. Therefore, developmental considerations are strongly represented in the mitigation and preparedness phases of the disaster management cycle.

In appropriate development processes can lead to increased vulnerability to disasters and loss of preparedness for emergency situations.

This is a distinguished cross-century gathering of the world's information circles.

Experts and entrepreneurs from many countries have come together under the same hybrid room to exchange academic viewpoints, display technological achievements, and explore development trends, this will have an important influence on the development of the world's Disaster Management and Resilience technology.

The aim of the Conference is:

To answer one of the major issues of our time which is related with the climate crisis.

To stress the multiple dangers, to analyze today's data and to suggest solutions for the disaster risk reduction and management and to resilience.

To show off the importance of new technologies offering the chance of promotion to research, study and implementation of those technologies which conduce to the easing off or the solution to the problems regarding the disaster risk reduction and management.

To show the importance of cross-scientific methodology and collaboration in dealing with the problem of disaster risk reduction and management, which are objectively multi-dimensional, and to promote the communication among those who study, handle and deal with the problem of disaster risk reduction and management.

More specifically, it is aimed to attain the following objectives:

- 1) Collaborate, communicate, coordinate and capitalize on effective climate crisis adaptation and mitigation strategies such as land use planning, utilization of alternative and renewable energy, among others, in order to limit global warming to safer levels;
- 2) Embark on studies to improve the resilience of all ecosystems to avert adverse effects on food production, health, and economic security and
- 3) serve as venue in pursuing an enabling environment of change geared toward mitigating the worsening effects of climate crisis.

The Conference will cover a wide range of topics such as:

- 1) Disaster Preparedness
- 2) Disaster Response
- 3) Disaster Rehabilitation and Recovery
- 4) Disaster Prevention and Mitigation
- 5) Integration of risk and Resilience with Disaster management

The conference addresses chemists, engineers and other experts and professionals, from different countries who are occupied with the research and the development of activities, in a wide range, regarding issues of Climate Crisis, disaster Management and Resilience.

It also addresses the competent state, communal, social, and business carriers who are involved in these issues.

All accepted and presented papers in this conference will have the opportunities to be published in Proceedings and in a Book indexed by Sci-Scopus.

The conference has received 87 submitted papers, whereby 69 papers have been accepted by the committees for presentation and to be included in the proceedings.

These papers on various topics are divided into 7 sessions and 2 workshops in the conference.

To all members of the organizing committees, the scientific committee, the reviewers, and the collaboration partners, we would like to thank all of them for their tremendous efforts to organize this conference successfully

The organization of the international conference together with the small-scale exhibition, aspires, on the one hand, to bring together the scientific knowledge and applied technology and on the other to boost the dissemination of scientific information and the expansion of the possibility of free access of all citizens to knowledge.

Thus everyone, citizens, producers, scientists, planners, and researchers can become familiar with the themes of the conference in order to contribute towards the constant preservation of disaster risk reduction and management

The local Organizing Committee, the Scientific Committee, and the secretary desk (Institute of Management of Manmade and Natural Disasters -Panhellenic Network of Civil Protection and Crisis Management S.C.E.) are here to help you.

Even though all of you who are visiting Athens will be very busy working for productive days, I wish you an enjoyable staying in our city and I hope you will find some time to state some typical characteristics of the country, its nature, and history, its culture and heritage, its food and tradition.

For the participants by distance, I hope next time have the opportunity to visit the Greece due to their participation on the 2nd International Conference on Planning, Challenges of Disaster Management and Resilience...

We look forward to having a successful conference, and we hope that all the attendees enjoy and benefit from this conference.

**Yours Sincerely** 

Michail Chalaris, MA, PhD
Conference chair of ICPCDMR
Assistant Professor, IHU
Research Director on Risk, Hazards, Crises, and Safety
Hephaestus Advanced research Laboratory
Rtd Major General (HFCs)

# SPEECH BY PROFESSOR (EM.) DR. (HEIDELBERG) ATHANASSIOS KAISSIS, PRESIDENT OF THE GOVERNING BOARD OF THE INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY, CORRESPONDING FELLOW OF THE INSTITUTE FOR FOREIGN LAW, INTERNATIONAL LAW, COMPARATIVE LAW, CONFLICTS OF LAW AND INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS LAW, UNIVERSITY OF HEIDELBERG,

Dear all,

Allow me first to introduce the International Hellenic University.

The International Hellenic University, a pillar of excellence in education and research, focuses at the same time on internationalization, on the application of research results, on teaching and learning innovation, on the development of entrepreneurship and on linking the University with society.

The International Hellenic University offers 69 postgraduate programmes, 25 of them are offered in English.

The IHU also operates the University Centre of International Programmes of Studies (UCIPS) (www.ihu.gr/ucips/) which offers international students and professionals specialised programmes of study at postgraduate level, conducted entirely in English. UCIPS is an integral part of IHU and a Greek public university. Our permanent academic staff are reinforced by distinguished visiting professors, from Greece and abroad. Together they constitute the nucleus of the centre for excellence in teaching and research which forms our primary aspiration as a university.

The UCIPS comprises two (2) Schools offering twenty-four (24) postgraduate programmes in flexible modes [Full time (1 year) or part time (2 years) or Executive mode (weekends) or Distance learning model.

Moreover, during this period in order to increase extroversion and connect the university with the business world more than 15 Memorandums of Understanding were signed between the International Hellenic University and various organisations, universities, financial establishments, chambers of commerce and other in Greece and abroad.

The strategic mission of the International Hellenic University has four main axes:

- 1. Digital Transformation, for the provision of high-level education.
- 2. Green Deal, as regards environmental protection and energy saving.
- 3. Extroversion (Cooperation with Universities in Europe, the USA and Asia).
- 4. Cooperation with industry and agriculture.

From 14/02/2020, when the new Governing Board of the International University of Greece took office, until today, more than one hundred meetings of the Governing Board of the International University of Greece were held, were various academic, financial and administrative issues were discussed and decided.

We would be delighted to welcome you to the International Hellenic University if you visit Thessaloniki in the near future. We could then show you more of the University, the old Thessaloniki city and our country, Greece.

This is an important event regarding disaster management and resilience, and I would like to congratulate the Department of Chemistry of the IHU and Assistant Professor M. Chalaris for organising this conference.

#### **PROGRAMME**

## Friday, February 11th, 2022

12:00 - 18:00	DELEGATES ACCREDITATION	
SESSION I		
Chair	Nancy Alonistioti, Aspasia Karamanou, Nikolaos Katopodis	
14:00 - 14:15	STUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT CONCEPT - FIASCO OR THE ONLY HOPE TO SURVIVE O.Popovski, L. Shosholovski	
14:15 - 14:30	CLIMATE CHANGE AND CHALLENGES THAT ARE BEING CREATED N. Taneski, S. Smileski, A. Iliev	
14:30 - 14:45	BIBLIOGRAPHIC MONITORING OF RESEARCH PERFORMANCE OF GREEK RESEARCHERS IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT C. Stefanis, E. Giorgi, K. Kaletzis, A. Tselemponis, C. Tsigalou, E. Nena, C. Kontogiorgis, Y. Kourkoutas, C. Voidarou, E. Chatzaki, I. Dokas, T. Konstantinidis, E. Bezirtzoglou	
14:45 - 15:00	UTILIZATION OF THE VIDEO FOR DISTANCE EDUCATION OF EDUCATORS, TEACHERS AND STUDENTS IN MATTERS OF CIVIL PROTECTION IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE PROJECTS "MY NAME IS TEACHER" AND "PANTOPOULOS TEACHING PROJECT" F. Pantopoulos, I. Chalvantzi	
15:00 - 15:15	SnR, SECURITY & RESILIENCE IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT Marta Burgos González	
15:15 - 15:30	THE EMERGING ROLE OF TRANSLATION AND INTERPRETING IN CRISIS MANAGEMENT C. Vafeiadaki	
15:30 - 15:45	COFFEE BREAK	
SESSION I I		
Chair	Nikolaos Katopodis, Dimitrios Emmanouloudis, Panagiotis Nastos	
15:45 - 16:00	THE APPLICATION OF SEWER MINING TECHNOLOGY IN THE CITY OF ATHENS: CIRCULAR ECONOMY AND WATER  N. Tsalas, G. Katsouras, D. Angeliki, A. Lyras, I. Dafnos, V. Polychniatou, S. Samios, E. Lytras and G. Sachinis	
16:00 - 16:15	ADAPTATION TO CLIMATE CHANGE EFFECTS ON WATER RESOURCES: UNDERSTANDING INSTITUTIONAL BARRIERS IN NIGERIA O. Sola, H. Mensah, E. Albrecht and B. Ibrahim	

16:15 - 16:30	WATER LACK AS A SOCIAL RISK AND THREAT TO SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENTAL DISORDER M. Dojchinovski, B. Andonovska, N. Kletnikov
16:30 - 16:45	PROTECTION OF WINES FROM HIGH CONCENTRATIONS OF HEAVY METALS F. Papageorgiou, M. Chalaris, A. Mitropoulos, G. Kyzas
16:45 - 17:00	THE CASE OF MICROPLASTICS POLLUTION IN KAVALA PORT, GREECE G. Savvopoulos, A.Thysiadou, A. Mitropoulos, G. Kyzas
17:00 - 17:15	THE IMPACT OF PUBLIC UNIVERSITY ACTIVITIES ON GLOBAL AGENDAS G. Santos, Jordan H. Souza, M. Carrara, R. Tortorelli
17:15 - 17:30	THE COMBUSTION HEAT OF FOREST FIRES IN RELATION TO THE DIFFICULTY OF SUPPRESSING THEM AT OPERATIONAL LEVEL N. Iliopoulos
17:30 - 17:45	CRISIS MANAGEMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE G. Tsatsoulas
17:45 - 18:00	PROJECT OF NATIONAL HAIL PREVENTION SYSTEM IN GREECE S. Kolpidi
18:30 - 20:30	CONFERENCE OPENING CEREMONY
Chain	Athanasios Mitropoulos, George Kyzas, Michail Chalaris
Chair	Adianasios ividiopodios, deolge kyzas, ividiali Cilalans
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME ATHANASIOS KAISIS,
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,  PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,  PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE  GEORGE PATOULIS,
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,  PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE  GEORGE PATOULIS,  REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,  PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE  GEORGE PATOULIS,  REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA  DIMITRIS PAPASTERGIOU,
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,  PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE  GEORGE PATOULIS,  REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA  DIMITRIS PAPASTERGIOU,  PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL ASSOCIATION OF MUNICIPALITIES OF GREECE - KEDE
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,  PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE  GEORGE PATOULIS,  REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA  DIMITRIS PAPASTERGIOU,
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME ATHANASIOS KAISIS, PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS, DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE GEORGE PATOULIS, REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA DIMITRIS PAPASTERGIOU, PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL ASSOCIATION OF MUNICIPALITIES OF GREECE - KEDE KOSTAS BAKOGIANNIS,
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,  PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE  GEORGE PATOULIS,  REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA  DIMITRIS PAPASTERGIOU,  PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL ASSOCIATION OF MUNICIPALITIES OF GREECE - KEDE  KOSTAS BAKOGIANNIS,  MAYOR OF ATHENS
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME ATHANASIOS KAISIS, PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS, DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE GEORGE PATOULIS, REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA DIMITRIS PAPASTERGIOU, PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL ASSOCIATION OF MUNICIPALITIES OF GREECE - KEDE KOSTAS BAKOGIANNIS, MAYOR OF ATHENS SPYRIDON MAMALIS,
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME  ATHANASIOS KAISIS,  PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY  ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS,  DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS  APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS,  PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE  GEORGE PATOULIS,  REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA  DIMITRIS PAPASTERGIOU,  PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL ASSOCIATION OF MUNICIPALITIES OF GREECE - KEDE  KOSTAS BAKOGIANNIS,  MAYOR OF ATHENS  SPYRIDON MAMALIS,  PRESIDENT GEOTEE
Chair	INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME ATHANASIOS KAISIS, PRESIDENT OF INTERNATIONAL HELLENIC UNIVERSITY ANDREAS KATSANIOTIS, DEPUTY MINISTER OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS, IN CHARGE OF DIASPORA GREEKS APOSTOLOS TZITZIKOSTAS, PRESIDENT OF THE UNION OF REGIONS OF GREECE GEORGE PATOULIS, REGIONAL GOVERNOR OF ATTICA DIMITRIS PAPASTERGIOU, PRESIDENT OF THE CENTRAL ASSOCIATION OF MUNICIPALITIES OF GREECE - KEDE KOSTAS BAKOGIANNIS, MAYOR OF ATHENS SPYRIDON MAMALIS, PRESIDENT GEOTEE INVITED PLENARY LECTURE

### Saturday, February 12th, 2022

SESSION III	
Chair	Ioannis Dokas, Orce Popovski, Gerasimos Karabelias
09:00 - 09:15	APPLICATION OF RESILIENCE FRAMEWORK TO COVID19 RE-FRAMING OUR WORK R. Biñas
09:15 - 09:30	RISK ANALYSIS OF A BIOLOGICAL DISASTER IN THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC Chih-Long Pan, Jet-Chau Wen
09:30 - 09:45	PUBLIC SITUATION AWARENESS DURING COVID19: HOW DOES THE PUBLIC UNDERSTAND AND ACT DURING A CONTINUOUS EMERGENCY?  C. Rapaport, E. Shamash
09:45 - 10:00	PROCESSES OF SOCIO-ECONOMIC EXCLUSION IN COVID-19 INFECTION DURING LOCKDOWN. THE MADRID CASE STUDY Victor Pérez Segura
10:00 - 10:15	DISASTER RISK ASSESSMENT OF LAND SUBSIDENCE AREAS UNDER CLIMATE CHANGE: THE CASE OF CHOUSHUI ALLUVIAL FAN Rong-Yu Chen, Hong-Ru Lin, Jet-Chau Wen
10:15 - 10:30	DISASTER RISK ASSESSMENT OF LAND SUBSIDENCE AREAS UNDER CLIMATE CHANGE: THE C DOES TEMPORAL ENHANCEMENT IN ACCUMULATED STRAIN CONSEQUENT TO LUNAR ALIGNMENT IN WESTERN HEMISPHERE ACCOUNT FOR RECENT SERIES OF TREMORS AT NCR DELHI Umesh Prasad Verma. Shatrughan Singh, Madhurendra Nath Sinha, Alok Nath Sinha
10:30 - 11:00	COFFEE BREAK
	SESSION IV
Chair	Paraskevi Nomikou, Nichole Georgeou, Panteleimon Xofis
11:00 - 11:15	EARTHQUAKE EARLY WARNING EARTHQUAKE EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS: A REVIEW WITH APPLICATIONS IN GREECE C. Maniatakis, A. Zacharenaki, C. Moraitis, G. Stavroulakis
11:15 - 11:30	PROBABILISTIC SEISMIC RISK ANALYSIS OF URBAN ROAD NETWORKS IN MOUNTAINOUS AREAS  D. Sotiriadis, N. Klimis ,B. Margaris, I. Koutsoupaki, E. Petala, I. Dokas
11:30 - 11:45	A METHODOLOGY FOR TEMPORARY SCAFFOLD DESIGN CONSISTENT WITH THE ASEISMIC DESIGN CODES C. Maniatakis, A. Zacharenaki, G. Stavroulakis
11:45 - 12:00	DAMAGE DETECTION IN FIBER REINFORCED CONCRETE SPECIMENS THROUGH THE APPLICATION OF A NOVEL STRUCTURAL HEALTH MONITORING SYSTEM M. Naoum,G. Sapidis, N. Papadopoulos, C. Constantin
11:45 - 12:00	GEOHAZARDS AND RISK FROM LANDSLIDES AND ROCKFALLS. RECENT EXAMPLES FROM GREECE C. Saroglou

12:00 - 12:30	THE RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN TECTONICS AND VOLCANISM IN SANTORINI P. Nomikou, T. Druitt, S.Kutterolf, C. Hubscher, D.Papanikolaou
12:30 - 12:45	AN AGENT-BASED METHODOLOGY ON HOW WORLD CULTURAL AND NATURAL HERITAGE MONUMENTS CAN BE PROTECTED FROM RISKS K. Kravari, E. Samourkasidou
12:45 - 13:00	CREATING A TWO-DIMENSIONAL MODEL FOR PREDICTING POSSIBLE FLOOD PRONE AREAS BY USING HEC HMS AND HEC RAS SOFTWARE PACKAGES. THE CASE OF XIROPOTAMOS WATERSHED IN DRAMA, GREECE S. Lalikidou, A. Vasileiou, P. Angelidis, E. Efraimidou, C. Akratos, M. Spiliotis, F. Maris, I. Dokas
13:00 - 13:15	FIRE RISK ASSESSMENT IN WUI – WII IMPLEMENTING BAYESIAN NETWORKS TO INFER FIRE SPREAD PROBABILITIES  J. Gómez, M. Castro, A. Cantizano
13:15 - 13:30	MULTI-SOURCE EO DATA FUSION FOR REGIONAL FOREST FUEL MAPPING AT REGIONAL SCALE G. Mallinis, I. Chrysafis, C. Damianidis, V. Giannakopoulos, I. Dokas
13:30 - 13:45	ANALYSIS OF TECHNOLOGICAL INTERVENTIONS TO LEVERAGE INVESTMENT IMPACT ON FOREST FIRE CONFRONTATION OPERATIONS. THE GREEK EXPERIENCE  A. Kanavos, M. Chalaris, D. Anastasiadou, E. Housos, E. Adamides
13:45 - 14:00	MCI'S IN GREECE SINCE 1996. ARE WE READY TO FACE THEM? M. Drosos
14:00 - 14:15	PREDICTING THE OCCURRENCE OF COMBUSTION IN THE PRODUCTION OF POLYURETHANE FOAM DURING THE STORAGE PROCESS FOR TEMPERING T. Damyanova, Y. Dulev, G. Ilieva
14:15 - 14:30	THE ARFF MANAGEMENT MODEL OF FRAPORT GREECE A. Panagiotakis
14:30 - 15:30	WORKSHOP I HOW USEFUL IT IS TO GAIN KNOWLEDGE OF HUMANITARIAN NORMS?  F. Luciano, R. Treno Fraternity – International Humanitarian Federation (FIHF) Fraternity – International Humanitarian Missions (FIHM)
15:30 - 16:30	LUNCH BREAK
	SESSION V
Chair	Lazaros Filippidis, Dionysios Kolaitis, Myrto Konstantinidis
16:30 - 16:45	PHILOSOPHY OF THE ROMANIAN EMERGENCY SITUATIONS MANAGEMENT SYSTEM A. Mocioi
16 :45 - 17:00	ADAPTIVE STRATEGY IN PREPARING FIRE BRIGADES TO DISASTERS IN POLAND P. Gromek
17:00 - 17:15	SYNERGY EFFECT OF ENTITIES ASSOCIATED IN THE NATIONAL FIREFIGHTING AND RESCUE SYSTEM OF REPUBLIC OF POLAND W. Szulc

<del>-</del>
CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION ON FIREFIGHTING ACTIVITIES AND PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION T. Damyanova
A VULNERABILITY ANALYSIS TOOL FOR FIRST RESPONDERS – DEVELOPMENT AND EVALUATION S. Scheuer, C. Geyer, Y. Prinzellner
CONCORDE: A state-of-the-art emergency & crisis management platform A.Liapis
TECHNOLOGICAL CHALLENGES FOR FIRST RESPONDERS IN CIVIL PROTECTION; THE RESPOND-A SOLUTION G. Boustras, Cl. Mikellidou, I. Senekkis
FIRST RESPONDER ADVANCED TECHNOLOGIES FOR SAFE AND EFFICIENT EMERGENCY RESPONSE  A. Díaz, An. Cintora, Sol. Gómez, J. Ruiz, O. Carrillo, F. Carrillo, M. Rodríguez
100 CITIES – 100 YEARS – EVALUATION OF URBAN FIRE RISKS P. Wagner
COFFEE BREAK
SESSION VI
Alin Mocioi, Manolis Koudoumas, Charilaos Maniatakis
IMPACT ON THE ENVIRONMENT FROM DISASTERS AT FACILITIES USING DANGEROUS SUBSTANCES G. Mouzakis
SEARCH FOR REDUCTION OF CHEMICAL DISASTERS BY ANALIZYNG THE MOST SERIOUS CHEMICAL INCIDENTS ACCORDING TO EMARS PLATFORM Cristina Horrillo García, Ana María Cintora Sanz, Cristina Gómez Usabiaga, Raquel Lafuente Sáenz, Eva Teresa Robledo Muñoz, Ricardo García Martínez.
STAKEHOLDER ANALYSIS FOR SAFE LNG HANDLING AT PORTS I. Koromila, O. Aneziris, Z. Nivolianitou
EMERGENCY RESPONSE ON A KICK F. Zachopoulos, N. Kokkinos
AN ADR VEHICLES RECOGNITION TOOL FOR THE PREVENTION OF EMERGENCY SITUATIONS IN TUNNELS M. Konstantinidou, G. Sisias, S. Kontogiannis
THE UTILITY OF ALOHA SIMULATION IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE YEARLY CLIMATE CHANGES IN GREECE. A FIELD REVIEW IN CONJUNCTION WITH THREE-CHEMICAL-AGENT SCENARIOS K. Alexopoulos, G.Koufioti, A. Kounios, M. Chalaris
WEATHER TYPES AND CARDIOVASCULAR/RESPIRATORY MORTALITY IN EASTERN MACEDONIA AND THRACE, GREECE: A SYNOPTIC CLIMATOLOGY APPROACH TO PROTECT PUBLIC HEALTH P. Begou, I. Petrou, K. Psistaki, I.M. Dokas, A.K. Paschalidou

20:45 - 21:00	TRAPPED ON THE SEASHORE, SEABORNE EVACUATION, AND IMPACT OF
	EXPOSURE TO PM2.5: LIVE DEMONSTRATION OF THE URBANEXODUS LARGE-
	SCALE EVACUATION MODEL
	L. Filippidis, P. Lawrence, D. Blackshields, J. Ewer
21:00 - 21:15	THE NECESSITY OF THE "DEBRIEFING" AFTER DISASTER INCIDENTS
	C. Papapanou
21:15 - 21:30	THE NEED FOR MINIMUM HUMANITARIAN STANDARDS
	F. Luciano, R. Treno

## Sunday, February 13th, 2022

SESSION VII		
Chair	Ioannis Dermentzoglou, George Stavroulakis, Peter Wagner	
10:00 - 10:15	RESILOC-HORIZON 2020: The Municipality of West Achaia M. Didachos	
10:15 - 10:30	AUTONOMOUS BARS FOR SAFE PASSAGE OF IRISH PASSAGES P. Chatzidimitrakis, D. Chatzidimitrakis, Ms. C. Agorgianiti	
10:30 - 10:45	INFORMATION NEEDS ON NATURAL AND TECHNOLOGICAL DISASTERS FROM THE VIEWPOINT OF PRIVATE COMPANIES LOCATED IN THE EAST MACEDONIA AND THRACE PREFECTURE  A. Zeleskidis, K. Chouvardas, S. Charalampidou, I. Dokas	
10:45 - 11:00	KNOWLEDGE OF VULNERABLE GROUPS FROM NORTH MACEDONIA, BULGARIA, AND SPAIN RELATED TO PROTECTION AND RESCUE - FUNDAMENT FOR BUILD STRONGER COMMUNITY RESILIENCE B. Andonovska, N. Kletnikov, M. Dojchinovski	
11:00 - 11:15	EARLY WARNING SYSTEMS FOR CIVIL PROTECTION: EVIDENCE FROM THE EARLY USE OF EMERGENCY SERVICE 112 FOR EMERGENCY EVACUATION IN GREECE M. Dandoulaki, I. Kapris, A. Plessa	
11:15 - 11:30	LOCAL GOVERMENTS' ENGANGEMENT IN HERITAGE DISASTER MANAGEMENT; ANCIENT MESSENE'S CASE STUDY G. Marava	
11:30 - 11:45	ROBOTIC SOLUTIONS IN THE FIELD OF RESCUE V. Pipitsoulis	
11:45 - 12:00	FIREBREAKS, CASE XPYRO LTR M. Jurvélius	
12:00 - 12:30	BREAK	
SESSION VII		
Chair	Grigoris Varras, Miltiadis Statheropoulos, Christos Bouras	
12:30 - 12:45	FLEXIBLE AND AVAILABLE COMMUNICATION NETWORKS FOR EFFECTIVE DISASTER MANAGEMENT V. Pipitsoulis	

12:45 - 13:00	I-REACT PREPARATION   & RESPONSE TO DISASTERS  J. Alexander, C. Bielski, V. Pipitsoulis
13:00 - 13:15	LONG-DISTANCE MASS NOTIFICATION VOICE MESSAGING SYSTEMS V. Pipitsoulis
13:15 - 13:30	COMPARISON OF THE SUPPRESSION SYSTEMS FOR WILDLAND FIRES M. Chalaris, V. Gkerles, M. Skerbic
13:30 - 13:45	THE IMPACT OF CLIMATE CHANGE ON THE RISK OF HYDRO-METEOROLOGICAL DISASTERS  I.Agiannidis, A. Vranna, P. Sarigianni
13:45 - 14:00	TRAINING AND KNOWLEDGE SHARING PLATFORM FOR FIRST RESPONDERS AND EDUCATIONAL TOOLS FOR STUDENTS' AND CITIZENS' AWARENESS AND PREPAREDNESS AGAINST NATURAL AND MANMADE DISASTERS AND RISKS K. Kravari, E. Samourkasidou, D. Emmanouloudis, M. Chalaris
14:00 - 15:30	In Greek Language) in cooperation with the  Panhellenic Association of General Secretaries in Municipal Authorities in Greece, 'Klesthenes'  TOWARDS A STRONG NATIONAL CRISIS MANAGEMENT AND RISK MANAGEMENT MECHANISM TO IMPROVE RESILIENCE AND AVOID ADVERSE EFFECTS FROM NATURAL AND MAN-MADE DISASTERS  ΠΡΟΣ ΕΝΑ ΙΣΧΥΡΟ ΕΘΝΙΚΟ ΜΗΧΑΝΙΣΜΟ ΔΙΑΧΕΙΡΙΣΗΣ ΚΡΙΣΕΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΤΙΜΕΤΩΠΙΣΗΣ ΚΙΝΔΥΝΩΝ ΓΙΑ ΤΗΝ ΒΕΛΤΙΩΣΗ ΤΗΣ ΑΝΘΕΚΤΙΚΟΤΗΤΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΤΗΝ ΑΠΟΦΥΓΗ ΤΩΝ ΔΥΣΜΕΝΩΝ ΕΠΙΠΤΩΣΕΩΝ ΑΠΟ ΦΥΣΙΚΕΣ ΚΑΙ ΑΝΘΡΩΠΟΓΕΝΕΙΣ ΚΑΤΑΣΤΡΟΦΕΣ.  Μιχαήλ Χάλαρης Επίκουρος Καθηγητής, Τμήμα Χημείας, Διεθνές Πανεπιστήμιο της Ελλάδος Διευθυντής Ερευνών σε θέματα Διακινδύνευσης, Κίνδυνων, Κρίσεων και Ασφάλειας «Ήφαιστος», Θεσμοθετημένο εργαστήριο υποδομών μεγάλης κλίμακας Θέμα: Μπορούμε να πετύχουμε ένα αποτελεσματικό σύστημα διαχείρισης εκτάκτων αναγκών της χώρας μας;  Δρ. Μιχάλης Χρηστάκης Πολιτικός & Διοικητικός Επιστήμονας, Δρ. Διεθνών Σχέσεων, Ειδίκευση στις Ευρωπαϊκές Πολιτικές & Χρηματοδοτήσεις, Γενικός Γραμματέας Δήμου Νέας Σμύρνης Πρόεδρος Πανελλήνιας Ένωσης Γενικών Γραμματέων Τοπικής Αυτοδιοίκησης "Κλεισθένης" Θέμα: 'Ανθεκτικότητα Δομών & Πολιτική Προστασία στην Τοπική Αυτοδιοίκηση'.  Καλλιόπη (Κέλλυ) Σακκαλόγλου, Πληροφορικός, π. Στέλεχος Γενικής
	Γραμματείας Αθλητισμού, Αντιδήμαρχος Περιβάλλοντος & Υπεύθυνη Πολιτικής Προστασίας Δήμου Νέας Ιωνίας Θέμα: 'Παραδειγματικό Μοντέλο Εφαρμογής Σχεδιασμού Πολιτικής Προστασίας σε Αστικό Περιβάλλον: Η Περίπτωση του Δήμου Νέας Ιωνίας'.

# KNOWLEDGE OF VULNERABLE GROUPS FROM NORTH MACEDONIA, BULGARIA, AND SPAIN RELATED TO PROTECTION AND RESCUE - FUNDAMENT FOR BUILD STRONGER COMMUNITY RESILIENCE

Biljana Karovska Andonovska<sup>2</sup> **Nikola Kletnikov<sup>2</sup>** Metodija Dojchinovski<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Professor, Military Academy "General Mihailo Apostolski", Republic of North Macedonia, biljana.karovska@ugd.edu.mk

<sup>2</sup>MSc. Military Academy "General Mihailo Apostolski", Republic of North Macedonia, nikola.kletnikov@ugd.edu.mk

<sup>3</sup>Professor, Military Academy "General Mihailo Apostolski", Republic of North Macedonia, metodija.dojcinovski@ugd.edu.mk

The purpose of this paper is to discover the level of knowledge that vulnerable groups such as children, youth, as well as persons (students) with special needs, from North Macedonia, Bulgaria, and Spain have in relation to the protection and rescue system and their needs for training improvement. Taking in consideration that very often that vulnerable groups, are neglected in every stage of the disaster risk management, motivated us to conduct this research and to contribute to building stronger and inclusive community resilience. In this research we used quantitative research method (questionnaire) answered by vulnerable groups, separately in each of these countries. In our research we respected gender equality and we have almost the same distribution of female and male respondents. Questionnaire consisted of 19 questions, 3 of them were open-ended, other 16 close ended. The first 6 questions were in line with the general information about the participants, other refer to the 5 specific areas of our research. Conclusion from the research is that most of the participants are not familiar with the possible ways to give alerts for the dangers, the instructions for protection, rescue, assistance, and they need training about possible ways to report and warn about dangers, give instructions on protection, rescue, and assistance.