

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL---SWW of TWO STEP DIFFUSIONAL
EECrev Mechanism---MATHCAD File

EsI := 0.2 ΔE := .6 dE := 0.01 Esw := 0.05

n := 1 $\frac{F}{RT}$:= 96500 $\frac{R}{T}$:= 8.314 T := 298.15

j := 1.. $\frac{\Delta E}{dE}$.50

α2 := 0.5

f := 10

EsII := 0.4

$KI_r := 10^{0.5 \cdot r}$

KII := $10^{0.5}$

r := 1..1

$KI_1 = 3.162$

KII = 3.162

α1 := 0.5

$\frac{\epsilon}{\omega} := 1000000$

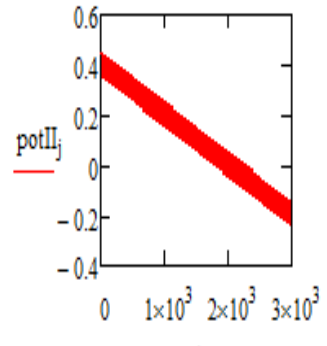
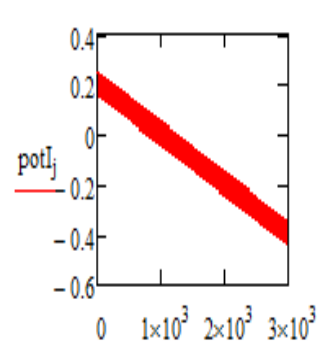
$\gamma := \frac{\epsilon}{f}$

$\frac{\gamma}{\omega} := 10.00100$

U := 100.05000001

$$potI_j := EsI + Esw - \left[\left(\text{ceil} \left(\frac{j \cdot 1}{25 \cdot 2} \right) \cdot dE + \text{if} \left(\frac{\text{ceil} \left(\frac{j}{25} \right)}{2} = \text{ceil} \left(\frac{j \cdot 1}{25 \cdot 2} \right), 1, -1 \right) \cdot Esw + Esw \right) - dE \right]$$

$$potII_j := EsII + Esw - \left[\left(\text{ceil} \left(\frac{j \cdot 1}{25 \cdot 2} \right) \cdot dE + \text{if} \left(\frac{\text{ceil} \left(\frac{j}{25} \right)}{2} = \text{ceil} \left(\frac{j \cdot 1}{25 \cdot 2} \right), 1, -1 \right) \cdot Esw + Esw \right) - dE \right]$$



$$M1_j := \sqrt{\frac{j}{1}} - \sqrt{\frac{j-1}{1}}$$

$$\Phi I_j := n \cdot \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot potI_j \quad \Phi II_j := n \cdot \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot potII_j$$

$$M_j := \left(1 - \text{erfc} \left(\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{50 \times 1}} \cdot j \right) \right) - \left[1 - \text{erfc} \left(\sqrt{\frac{\gamma}{50 \times 1}} \cdot (j - 1) \right) \right]$$

EsI--is standard redox potential of first electron transfer
 EsII--is standard redox potential of second electron transfer
 dE is step increment
 Esw is SW amplitude
 f is SW frequency
 ΔE is potential window
 α is electron transfer coefficient
 n--is number of electrons exchanged
 ε is chemical rate parameter
 KI = ks1/(Df)0.5 --is dimensionless electrode parameter of first electron transfer
 KII = ks2/(Df)0.5 --is dimensionless electrode parameter of second electron transfer
 γ = Kchem = ε/f = (kf+kb)/f--is dimensionless chemical rate parameter
 U = Keq = equilibrium constant of chemical reaction defined as = kf/kb
 kf--rate constant of forward chemical step
 kb--rate constant of backward chemical step
 ΨI is dimensionless current of first electron transfer step
 ΨII is dimensionless current of second electron transfer step
 Ψ is overall dimensionless current
 M1j --is numerical integration factor
 Mj --is numerical integration factor
 j--number of potential pulses
 ΦIj and ΦIIj are dimensionless potentials
 F is Faraday constant
 R is universal gas constant
 T is thermodynamic temperature

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x := 0.001

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$$\Psi_{I,1,r} = \text{root} \left[1 + \frac{K_{I,r} \cdot e^{-\alpha_1 \cdot \Phi_{I_1}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5}} \cdot \left(1 + e^{\Phi_{I_1}} \right) \cdot x - \frac{K_{I,r}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5}} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_1) \cdot \Phi_{I_1}} \cdot \left[\frac{x \cdot \frac{K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_1}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5}}}{1 + \frac{K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_1}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5}} \cdot \left(1 + e^{\Phi_{II_1}} \right)} \right] - K_{I,r} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{I_1}} \cdot x \right] \quad \Psi_{I,1,1} = 3.662 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$\Psi_{II,1,r} = \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_1}}}{1 + \frac{K_{II} \cdot M_{I,1} \cdot 2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_1}} \cdot \left(1 + e^{\Phi_{II_1}} \right)} \cdot \Psi_{I,1,r} + \frac{K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_1}} - \frac{2 \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_1}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot 0 - \frac{2 \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi_{II_1}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \frac{U}{(1+U) \cdot 1} - \frac{\gamma}{1+U} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi_{II_1}} \cdot 0}{1 + \frac{2 \cdot K_{II} \cdot M_{I,1} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_1}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} + \frac{2 \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi_{II_1}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \frac{U \cdot M_{I,1}}{(1+U) \cdot 1} + \frac{\gamma}{1+U} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi_{II_1}} \cdot M_{I,1}}$$

$x := 0.001$

$$\Psi_{II,1,1} = 1.426 \times 10^{-7}$$

$$\Psi_{I,j,r} = \text{root} \left[x - \frac{K_{I,r} \cdot e^{-\alpha_1 \cdot \Phi_{I_j}}}{M_{I,1}} \cdot \left[1 - \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \left(1 + e^{\Phi_{I_j}} \right) \cdot \left[x + \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{I,i,r} \cdot M_{I,j-i+1} \right) \right] + \frac{e^{\Phi_{I_j}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5}} \cdot \left[\frac{1}{1 + e^{\Phi_{II_j}}} \cdot \left[x + \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{I,i,r} \cdot M_{I,j-i+1} \right) \right] - \frac{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5}}{K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}} \cdot \left(1 + e^{\Phi_{II_j}} \right)} \cdot \left[\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \left[x + \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{I,i,r} \cdot M_{I,j-i+1} \right) \right] - \frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \left(1 + e^{\Phi_{II_j}} \right) \cdot \left[\frac{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5} \cdot x}{K_{I,r} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_1) \cdot \Phi_{I_j}}} - \sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5} \cdot e^{-\Phi_{I_j}} \cdot \left[1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50 \cdot 0.5}} \cdot \left(1 + e^{\Phi_{I_j}} \right) \right] \cdot \left[x + \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{I,i,r} \cdot M_{I,j-i+1} \right) \right] \right] \right] \right] \cdot x$$

$$\Psi_{II,j,r} = \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}}}{1 + \frac{K_{II} \cdot 1 \cdot 2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}} \cdot \left(1 + e^{\Phi_{II_j}} \right)} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^j \left(\Psi_{I,i,r} \cdot M_{I,j-i+1} \right) + \frac{\frac{2}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}} - \frac{2 \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{I,i,r} \cdot M_{I,j-i+1} \right) - \frac{2 \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi_{II_j}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \frac{1}{(1+U) \cdot 1} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{II,i,r} \cdot M_{I,j-i+1} \right) - \frac{K_{II} \cdot U}{(1+U) \cdot \gamma} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi_{II_j}} \cdot \sum_{i=1}^{j-1} \left(\Psi_{II,i,r} \cdot M_{I,j-i+1} \right)}{1 + \frac{2 \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{-\alpha_2 \cdot \Phi_{II_j}} \cdot M_{I,1}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} + \frac{2 \cdot K_{II} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi_{II_j}}}{\sqrt{\pi \cdot 50}} \cdot \frac{1 \cdot M_{I,1}}{(1+U) \cdot 1} + \frac{K_{II} \cdot U}{(1+U) \cdot \gamma} \cdot e^{(1-\alpha_2) \cdot \Phi_{II_j}} \cdot M_{I,1}}$$

$$\Psi_{j,r} := \Psi_{j,r}^I + \Psi_{j,r}^{II}$$

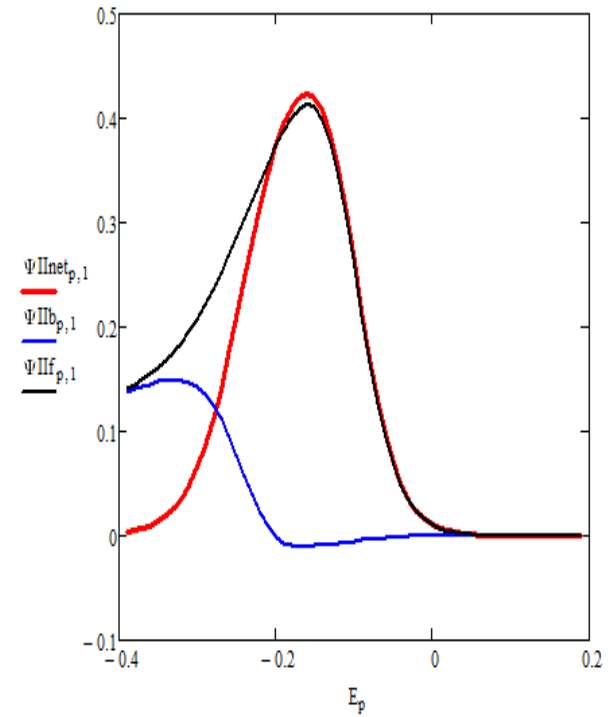
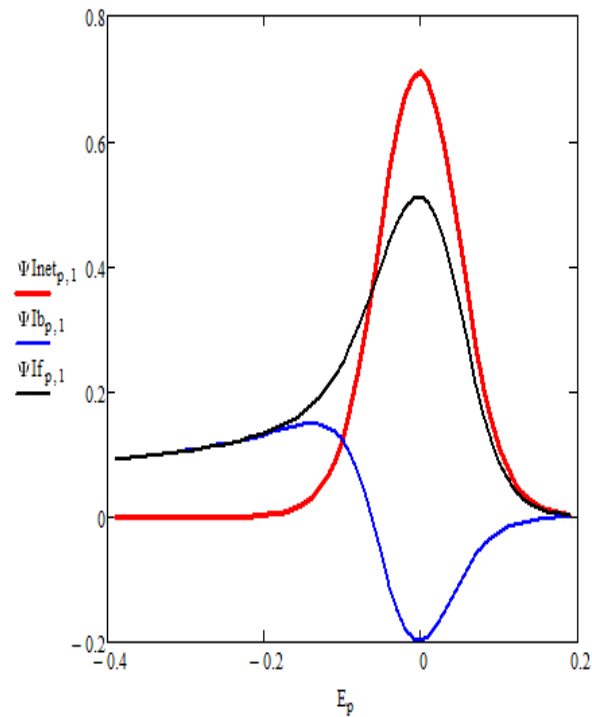
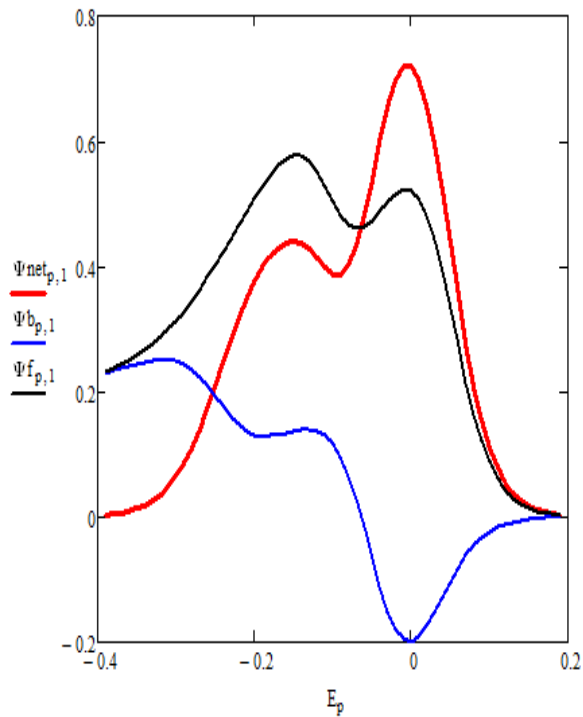
$$p := 1.. \left(\frac{\Delta E}{dE} \right) - 1$$

$$\Psi_{p,r}^{If} := \Psi_{(p+1) \cdot 50, r}^I \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{Ib} := \Psi_{50 \cdot p + 2}^I \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{Inet} := \Psi_{p,r}^{If} - \Psi_{p,r}^{Ib}$$

$$\Psi_{p,r}^{IIb} := \Psi_{50 \cdot p + 25, r}^{II} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{IIIf} := \Psi_{(p+1)}^{II} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{IIInet} := \Psi_{p,r}^{IIIf} - \Psi_{p,r}^{IIb}$$

$$\Psi_{p,r}^b := \Psi_{50 \cdot p + 25, r} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^f := \Psi_{(p+1) \cdot 50} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{net} := \Psi_{p,r}^f - \Psi_{p,r}^b$$

$$E_p := E_{sl} - p \cdot dE$$



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