

Supplementary File: Surface Electrode Mechanism Associated with Preceding and Follow up Chemical Reactions-Theoretical Analysis in Square-Wave Voltammetry

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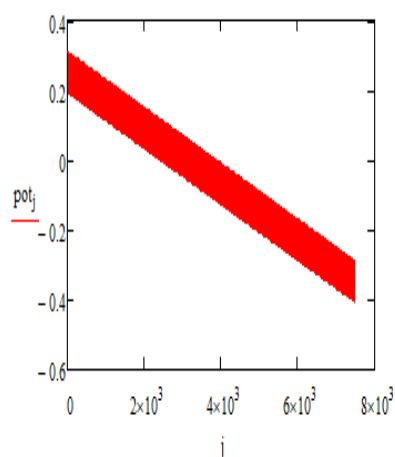
$$E_s := 0.25 \quad \Delta E := 0.6 \quad dE := 0.004 \quad E_{sw} := 0.06$$

$$n := 1 \quad F := 96500 \quad R := 8.314 \quad T := 298.15$$

$$j := 1.. \frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 50$$

$$\alpha := 0.5$$

$$pot_j := E_s + E_{sw} - \left[\left(\text{ceil} \left(\frac{j}{25} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \right) \cdot dE + \text{if} \left(\frac{\text{ceil} \left(\frac{j}{25} \right)}{2} = \text{ceil} \left(\frac{j}{25} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \right), 1, -1 \right) \cdot E_{sw} + E_{sw} \right) - dE \right]$$



$$\Phi_j := n \cdot \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot pot_j$$

$$r := 1..1$$

$$f := 10$$

$$k_{sr} := \frac{10^{2 \cdot r}}{1}$$

$$\lambda_r := \frac{k_{sr}}{f} \quad K_{eq} := 10^{-1}$$

$$\varepsilon_{sw} := 10^{-0}$$

$$U := 0.1$$

$$z := \frac{e}{f}$$

$$g_{sw} := 0.1$$

$$b := \frac{g}{f}$$

$$k := 1.. \frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 50$$

$$b = 0.01$$

$$\varepsilon = 1$$

$$S_{fk} := e^{\frac{z}{50} \cdot (-k)} - e^{\frac{z}{50} \cdot (-k+1)} \quad z = 0.1$$

$$L_{bk} := e^{\frac{b}{50} \cdot (-k)} - e^{\frac{b}{50} \cdot (-k+1)}$$

SURFACE "CrevECrev Mechanism in SWV
working MATHCAD File for simulations

$\lambda = K_{Er}$ is = dimensionless electrode rate parameter

$K = K_{eq}$, preceding = equilibrium constant of preceding chemical reaction
 $z = e/f = K_{chem}$ -preceding-dimensionless chemical rate parameter of preceding chemical reaction

$U = K_{eq}$, follow up = equilibrium constant of follow up chemical step

$b = g/f = K_{chem}$ -follow up-dimensionless chemical rate parameter of follow up chemical step

f -SW frequency

k_s -standard rate constant of electron transfer

n -number of exchanged electrons

α -electron transfer coefficient

E_{sw} -Square wave amplitude

dE -potential step

S and L -numerical integration factors

F -Faraday constant

R -universal gas constant

T -Thermodynamic temperature

Φ - dimensionless potential

j and k -number of potential SW steps

k_f and k_b -rate constants of forward and backward chemical steps

Ψ is dimensionless current

E_s -strating potential

ΔE -potential windows

$$\Psi_{1,r} \approx \frac{\left[\frac{\lambda_r \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_1} \cdot K}{1+K} \cdot (1-0) - \left[(z)^{-1} \cdot \lambda_r \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot (-1) \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_1} \cdot 0 - \frac{\lambda_r}{50} \cdot e^{\Phi_1 \cdot (1-\alpha)} \cdot 0 \right] - \lambda_r \cdot \frac{U}{1+U} \cdot \frac{1}{b} \cdot e^{\Phi_1 \cdot (1-\alpha)} \cdot 0 + \frac{b}{1+U} \cdot e^{\Phi_1 \cdot (1-\alpha)} \cdot 0 \right]}{\left(\frac{\lambda_r \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_1} \cdot K}{1+K} \cdot \frac{1}{50} \right) + 1 + (z)^{-1} \cdot \lambda_r \cdot (-1) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot S_1 \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_1} + \frac{\lambda_r}{50} \cdot e^{\Phi_1 \cdot (1-\alpha)} - \lambda_r \cdot \frac{U}{1+U} \cdot \frac{1}{b} \cdot e^{\Phi_1 \cdot (1-\alpha)} + \frac{b}{1+U} \cdot e^{\Phi_1 \cdot (1-\alpha)}}$$

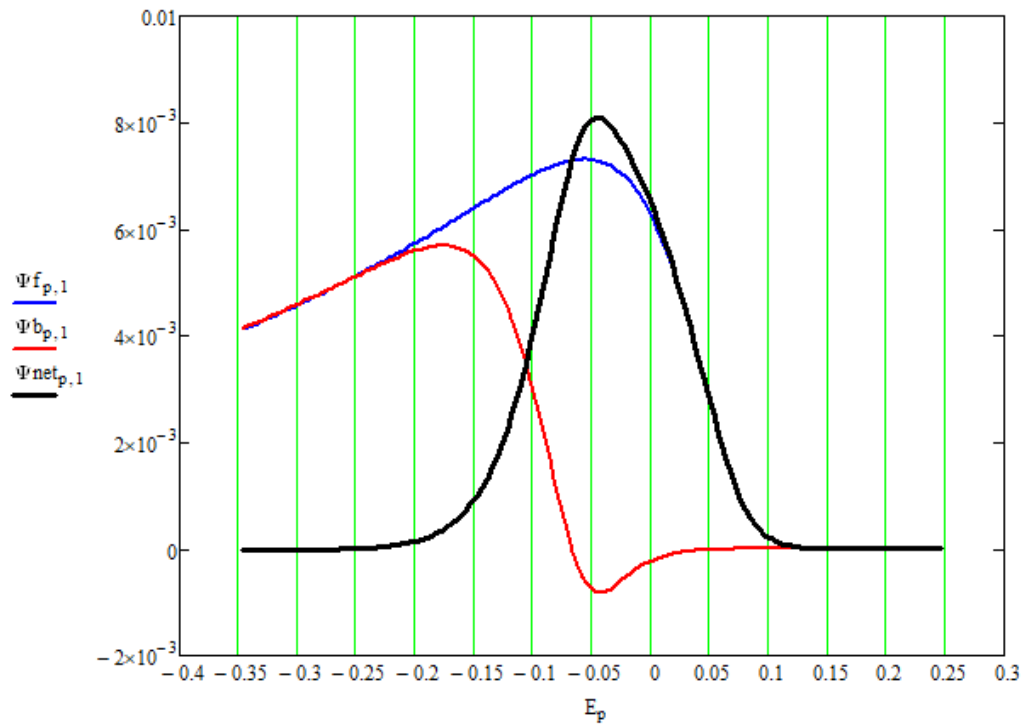
$$\Psi_{k,r} \approx \frac{\frac{\lambda_r \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_k} \cdot K}{1+K} \cdot \left(1 - \frac{1}{50} \cdot \sum_{j=1}^{k-1} \Psi_{j,r} \right) - (z)^{-1} \cdot \lambda_r \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot (-1) \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_k} \cdot \sum_{j=1}^{k-1} \left(\Psi_{j,r} \cdot S_{k-j+1} \right) - \frac{\lambda_r}{50} \cdot e^{\Phi_k \cdot (1-\alpha)} \cdot \sum_{j=1}^{k-1} \Psi_{j,r} - \frac{\lambda_r}{50} \cdot \frac{U}{(1+U)} \cdot \frac{1}{b} \cdot e^{\Phi_k \cdot (1-\alpha)} \cdot (-1) \cdot \sum_{j=1}^{k-1} \left(\Psi_{j,r} \cdot L_{k-j+1} \right) + \frac{b}{(1+U)} \cdot (1) \cdot e^{\Phi_k \cdot (1-\alpha)} \cdot \left[\sum_{j=1}^{k-1} \left(\Psi_{j,r} \cdot L_{k-j+1} \right) \right]}{\frac{\lambda_r \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_k} \cdot K}{(1+K)} \cdot \frac{1}{50} + 1 + (z)^{-1} \cdot \lambda_r \cdot (-1) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot S_1 \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_k} + \frac{\lambda_r}{50} \cdot e^{\Phi_k \cdot (1-\alpha)} - \frac{\lambda_r}{50} \cdot \frac{U}{(1+U)} \cdot \frac{1}{b} \cdot e^{\Phi_k \cdot (1-\alpha)} \cdot L_1 \cdot (-1) - \frac{b}{(1+U)} \cdot e^{\Phi_k \cdot (1-\alpha)} \cdot L_1 \cdot (1)}$$

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$$p \approx 1 - \left(\frac{\Delta E}{dE} \right) - 1$$

$$\Psi_{p,r}^{f} \approx \Psi_{(p+1) \cdot 50, r} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{b} \approx \Psi_{50 \cdot p + 25} \quad \Psi_{p,r}^{net} \approx \Psi_{p,r}^f - \Psi_{p,r}^b$$

$$E_p \approx E_s - p \cdot dE$$



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