

# Support of Macedonian Scientific Community via DAAD and ALEXANDER von HUMBOLDT

...A Short Story of Macedonian Way to Science...

*Rubin Gulaboski*

Goce Delcev University Stip, Macedonia

**DAAD**

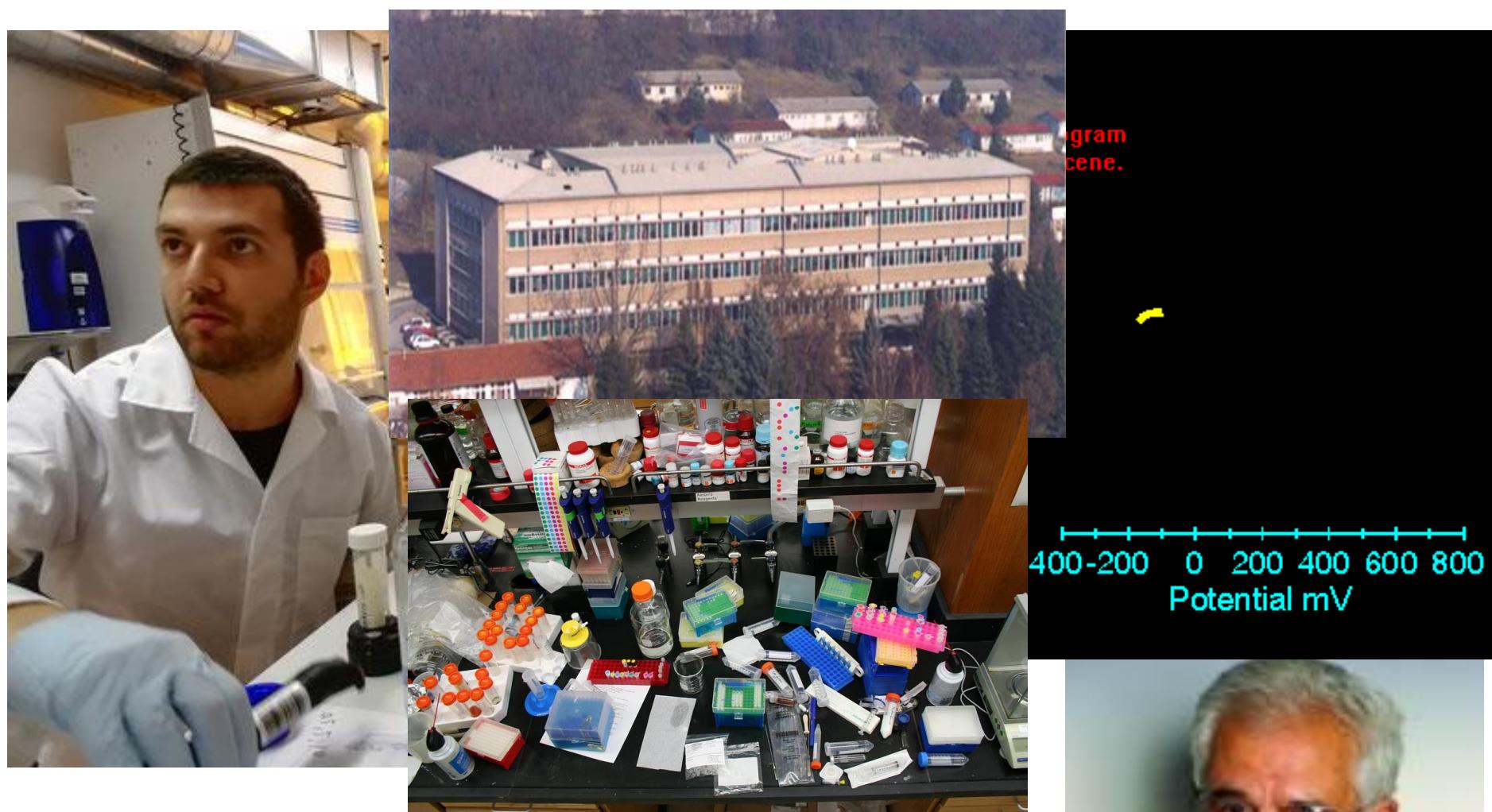
Dienst für Auslandsaufenthalte und Akademische Auslandspraktika

Dienst



[www.daad.de](http://www.daad.de)  
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Alexander von Humboldt  
Stiftung/Foundation



(Almost ☺) the same Lab....  
where we started our road to science  
at the Institute of Chemistry in  
Skopje...we deal with  
**ELECTROCHEMISTRY**



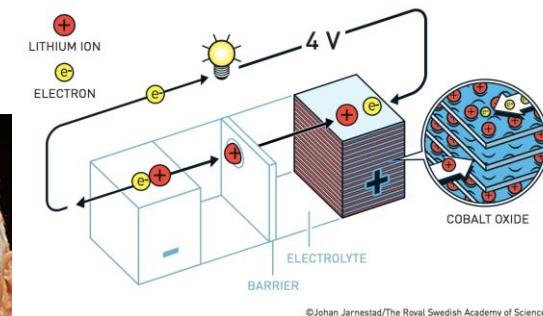
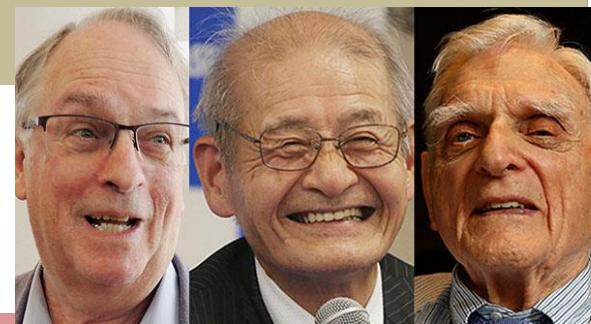


**The GOOD OLDY...PAR 384B  
...our first Potentiostat...  
...using the highly TOXIC  
Mercury as working electrode**

**---but...Harsh conditions in  
Macedonia for doing  
Science in the end od 20<sup>th</sup> century**



From 1997 to 2000 we published about 10 research works in highly respected Journals with Impact Factor...  
We worked mainly on developing theories of electron transfer reactions under different conditions...  
relevant to describe important chemical features of many drugs and enzymes....and confirming the theoretical results by experiments with some chemicals that we occasionally found in the Lab...



©Johan Jarnestad/The Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences

In that time, for us, MONEY WAS NOT A PROBLEM AT ALL...

...because we had NO SINGLE \$ as a support for our work...

...so, we had to do something to continue to develop our research....

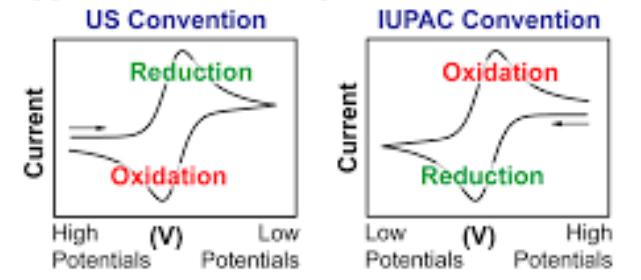
Eventually, Valentin contacted Milivoj and Shebojka Lovric Rudjer Boskovic, Zagreb---our first and most influential collaborators



Prof Fritz Scholz

**Box 1. IUPAC or US convention?**

Two conventions are commonly used to report CV data: the US convention, used herein, and the IUPAC convention. Visually, data reported in the two conventions will appear to be rotated by 180°.



**In the Autumn of 2000 we both applied for Scholarships...  
...Prof Mirceski applied for Alexander von Humboldt  
postdoctoral Fellowship...(about 500 each year for all  
disciplines all over the world!)**

**...and I APPLIED for a PhD Scholarship in DAAD**

**-Tough Selection Process:**

**Motivation Letter**

**CV**

**Recommendations**

**Project Plan for the research activities**

**Scientific Background**

**Published papers**

**Letter of Acceptance of the host**

**INTERVIEW**

**...and we both made it!!!**

# DAAD

Deutscher Akademischer Austausch Dienst  
German Academic Exchange Service



Funded in 1925, but closed afterwards  
and **re-established in 1950**

In 2018-over 130 000 students  
and researchers supported via DAAD

**Annually more than 50 000  
Scholarships for students  
to make science and research in  
Germany**

Annual Budget of over **550 million euros**

**DAAD offers:**

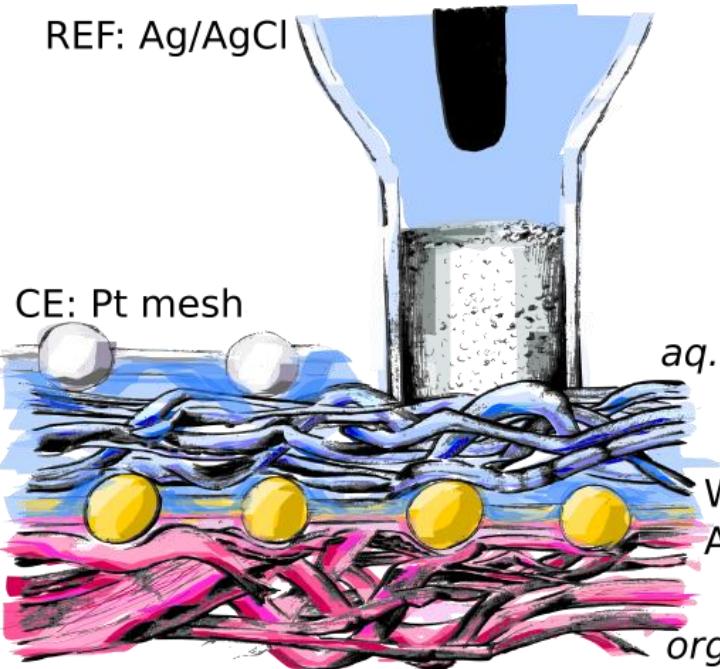
- PhD Scholarships
- Master
- Language Courses
- Research
- Short Stays
- Projects
- ....Awards

# PhD Scholarship of DAAD-First Macedonian ---GREIFSWALD—Prof Fritz Scholz



We started from October 2001 ...and to June 2004...,  
we made tremendous progress in a field unknown for us in  
...Transfer of Ions across Biomimetic membranes  
...linked to the efficiency in acting of many drugs

REF: Ag/AgCl

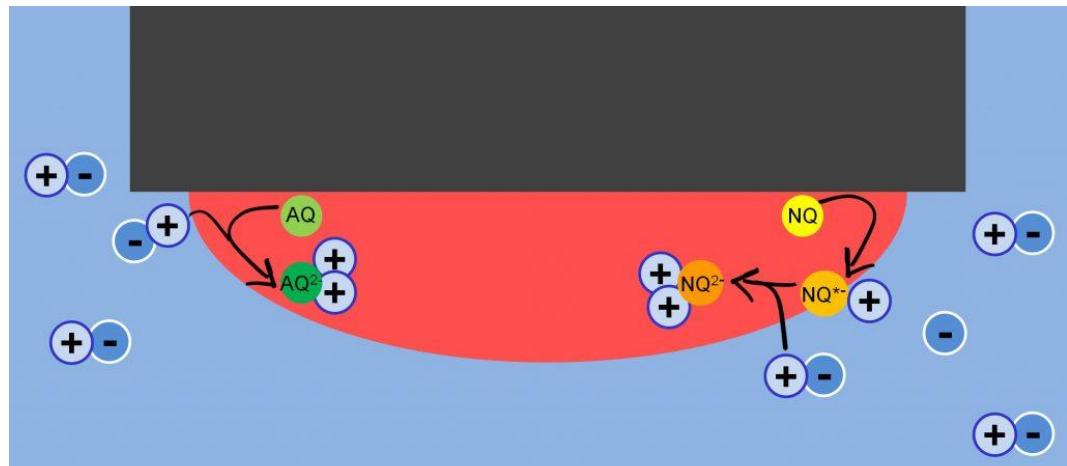


CE: Pt mesh

aq.

WE:  
Au r

org.



In a period of three years we published about 20 papers and two monographs...

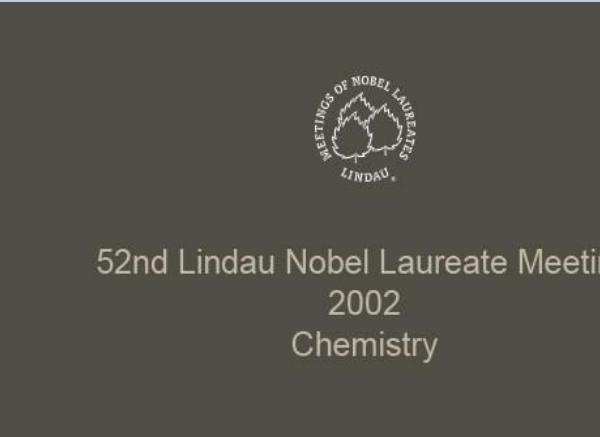
.....I was supported by DAAD and Prof Mirceski was supported by Humboldt foundation

**I was supported by DAAD from August 2001 to July 31<sup>st</sup> 2004**

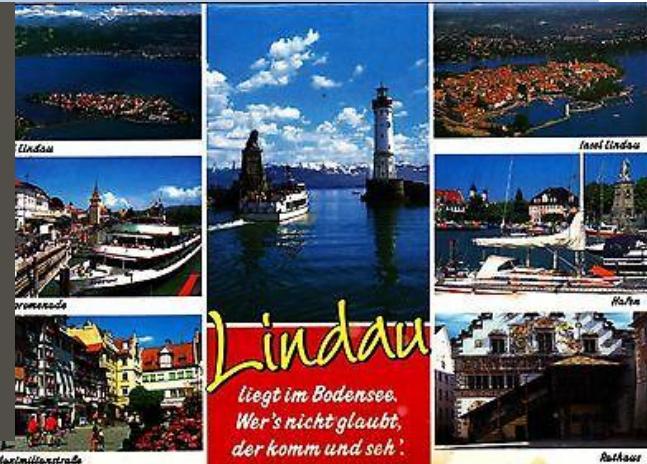
- Scholarship of about 1000 euros per month**
- Health Insurance via DAAD**
- Allowances for travelling home once a year**
- Subsidies for the spouse and children**
- Language course for me**
- Language course for the family...**
- Subsidies for taking part at scientific conferences**
- Annual meetings**
- Subsidies for printing the PhD thesis**
- .....Social events....**

**I got my PhD in June 2004 in Greifswald....**

# Meeting the Nobel Prize Laureates in LINDAU am Bodensee 1<sup>st</sup>-5<sup>th</sup> July 2002



52nd Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting  
2002  
Chemistry



Lindau  
liegt im Bodensee.  
Wer's nicht glaubt,  
der komm und seh'.



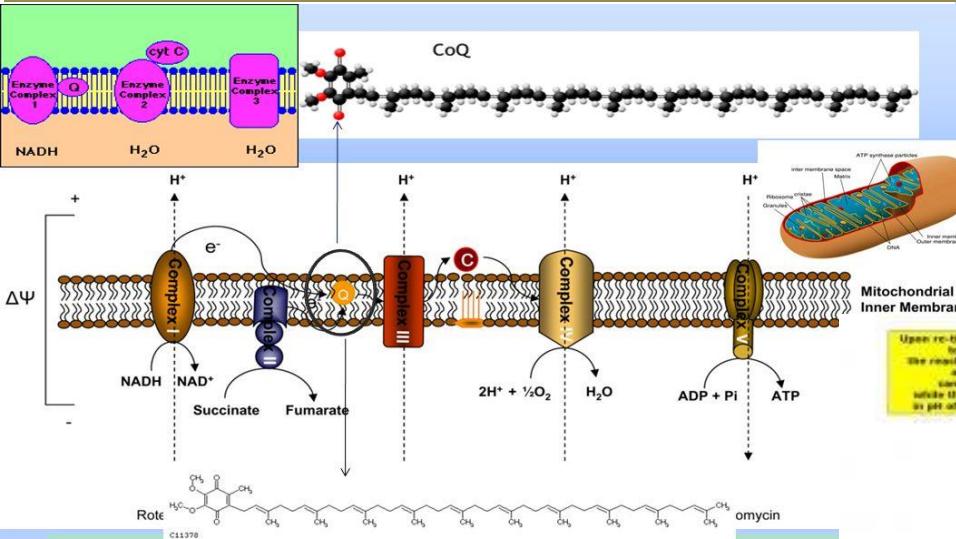
**Shortly afterwards I moved to University of Porto,  
Portugal,  
....my first postdoc until February 2008**



In 2007 I applied for an Alexander von Humboldt postdoctoral fellowship and I got it..  
I moved to Faculty of Medicine, Saarland University in HOMBURG (GERMANY) from March 2008-September 2009



# WE DISCOVERED NEW FUNCTIONS OF COENZYME Q-Highly Important Components



Coenzyme Q10 is a redox mediator in the mitochondrial electron transfer chain (METC)



Hydroxylated derivatives of dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinone as redox switchable earth-alkaline metal ligand: and radical scavengers

OPEN

SUBJECT AREAS:  
ELECTROCHEMISTRY  
BIOPHYSICAL CHEMISTRY  
CHEMICAL MODIFICATION  
MASS SPECTROMETRY

Received  
15 February 2013  
Accepted  
3 May 2013  
Published  
21 May 2013

Rubin Gulaboski<sup>1,2\*</sup>, Ivan Bogeski<sup>1</sup>, Valentin Mircic<sup>1</sup>, Stephanie Soul<sup>1</sup>, Borkan Pasicela<sup>1</sup>, Holger H. Hoerr<sup>1</sup>, Marica Stelova<sup>1</sup>, Jasmina Petreska Stanova<sup>1</sup>, Sotia Mitrev<sup>1</sup>, Markus Hoff<sup>1</sup> & Reinhard Kappl<sup>1</sup>

<sup>1</sup>Department of Biophysics, School of Medicine, Saarland University, 66423 Homburg, Germany  
<sup>2</sup>Institute of Chemistry, Faculty of Sciences and Mathematics, "Ss Cyril and Methodius" University, 1000, Skopje, Macedonia

Benzoquinones (BQ) have important functions in many biological processes. In addition, environmental pollutants can be hydroxylated at quinonoid ring proton positions. Very little is known about the chemical reactivity leading to these structural modifications as well as about the properties of the obtained hydroxylated benzoquinones. Here we show that the reaction of dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinone (DMBQ) with water under alkaline conditions and that upon substitution of methoxy groups, poly-hydroxylated (OHBQ) are formed. The emerging compounds with one or several hydroxyl substituents on single or multiple ring positions are strong radical scavengers and reduce soluble transition metals. These results are in comparison with the parent BQs. OHBQs are stronger radical scavengers and reduce soluble transition metals than their parent BQs. We also show that the hydroxylated benzoquinones are products of enzymatic reactions, and that BQs present in food or administered as drugs can be hydroxylated by enzymatic pathways, highlighting their potential importance in biological systems.

Quinones constitute a broad class of biologically active substances (small molecules) involved in cellular processes such as respiration and photorespiration.<sup>1–3</sup> In addition, there is also an increasing number of quinone compounds produced mainly by plants and fungi, for which antioxidant functions, among others, have been described.<sup>4–6</sup> Quinones are characterized by the ability to reduce the electron transfer between various redox centers and to translocate protons across the inner mitochondrial membrane by turnover of the quinone/quinol ( $\text{Q}/\text{QH}_2$ ) redox couple. Because of these redox transitions, it is considered that quinones play a role in numerous physiological and pathological processes.

For quinones in general, the structure of the quinonoid core group and its substituents determines their activity and chemicity, which in case of the biologically and pharmacologically important benzoquinones is mainly determined by the presence of the hydroxy group(s).<sup>7–10</sup> The hydroxylation of BQs (BQH<sub>n</sub>) involving two successive one-electron steps seems to be unambiguously defined and accepted, in aqueous sol-

vents it is known that quinones readily undergo addition/substitution reactions and are structurally trans-

formed by interacting with lipids and enzymes.<sup>11–14</sup> Recently, we have studied coenzymes Q (Q1) and Q10, which p-

rotonated forms of which are substituted with two hydroxy groups, one methyl and an isopropyl group.

In particular, the methyl group was found to be susceptible to substitution by hydroxide anions.

In the present study, we focus on a poly-hydroxylated derivative of BQ, poly-hydroxylated dimethoxy-1,4-benzoquinone (OHBQ), as a model for other naturally occurring benzoquinones and more complex coenzymes. The physico-chemical properties of OHBQ and its analogues are studied in aqueous media and in organic solvents. The effects of the sample BQ on whole germs are studied after addition of the changes in substitution or addition of hydroxyl groups.<sup>15</sup> Because such hydroxylation reactions are essential steps

## EXPERIMENTS with Coenzyme Q10-CoQ10



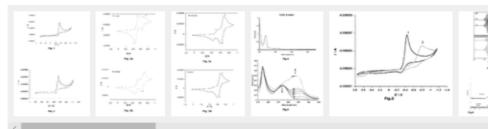
## EU-Patent---Benzoquinone Based Antioxidants



Google Patents

Benzoquinone-based antioxidants

Images (19)



Classifications

A61Q19/08 Anti-ageing preparations

View 3 more classifications

EP2332898A1

European Patent Office

Download PDF Find Prior Art Similar

Other languages: German, English, French

Inventor: Rubin Gulaboski, Ivan Bogeski, Reinhard Kappl, Markus Prof. Hoff

Current Assignee: Universitaet des Saarlandes DE

Worldwide applications

2009 EP

Application EP09178735A events

2009-12-10 Application filed by Universitaet des Saarlandes

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS | 3:1865 | DOI: 10.1038/srep01865

### Hydroxylated derivatives of dimethoxy 1,4-benzoquinone as redox switchable earth-alkaline metal ligands and radical scavengers

# Meeting the German President in 2008-Berlin



**I was supported by Humboldt from March 2009 to Sept 2009**

- Scholarship of about 2600 euros per month**
  - Health Insurance**
  - Allowances for travelling home once a year**
  - Subsidies for the spouse and children**
  - Language course for me and the family...**
  - Subsidies for taking part at scientific conferences**
  - Annual meetings**
  - Social events...**
- ....RETURN FELLOWSHIP in Macedonia for one year**
- ....DONATION IN INSTRUMENTATION in Macedonia**

# **What we achieved, what we got and what was our Impact to the others in last 18 years?**

**Two Alexander von Humboldt projects of about 120 000 euros...  
about 15 Posts for Young collaborators, and instrumentation**

**One MEGA-BIG project of DAAD--instrumentation, EXCHANGES  
and scholarships for about 150 students...1 million euros, 12 years**

**Collaboration with more of 100 scientists from over 30 universities**

**Return fellowships from A von Humboldt upon return-1 year**

**INSTRUMENTATION and literature from Alexander von Humboldt,  
worth about 30 000Eu each**

**Subsidies to attend and ORGANIZATION of conferences  
and subsidies to visit our hosts for 2months each year...**

**Over 200 students directly or indirectly (via our links) are now in  
Germany, Spain, Portugal, Italy, USA as PhD, Post. Doc, professors**

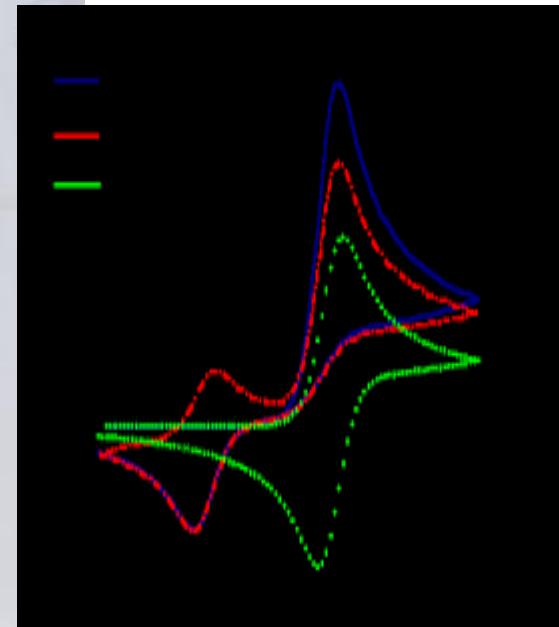
**Hundreds of scientific works, books, patents...  
....5 more Humboldtians**

**WHERE DID WE START FROM....WHERE ARE WE NOW?**

We started working in Chemical Laboratory similar to this one....

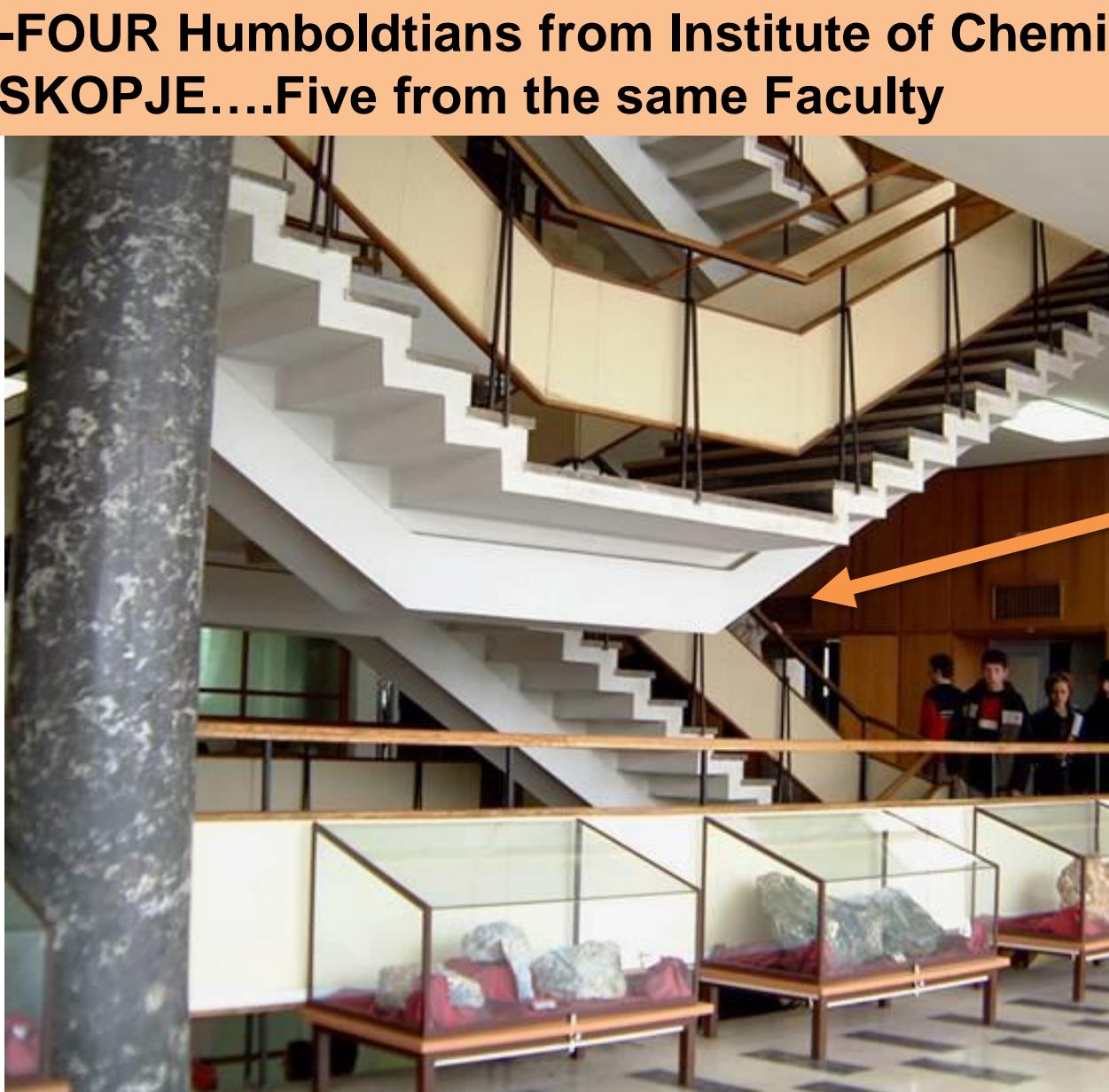


and now...thanks  
to A von Humboldt





-FOUR Humboldtians from Institute of Chemistry  
SKOPJE....Five from the same Faculty



FOUR People from this INSTITUTE OF CHEMISTRY  
got the Alexander von Humboldt Scholarship/Award

AL 3A НАС ВРАБОТУВАЊ fa~~z~~ulteti.mk СЕ ЗА СТУДЕНТОТ ОБЈАВИ ОГЛАС

НАША ТЕМА ОБРАЗОВАНИЕ НАУКА КУЛТУРА ЗДРАВЈЕ ТЕХНОЛОГИЈА КОЛУМНИ ЖИВОТ КАРИЕРА ОСТАНАТО



# БИБИ, БОБИ И ДЕЛЕЈОТ

180 денари



## Протест на вработените и студентите на Институтот за хемија: Итно да се одобрат вработувања на млади соработници

22.10.2019 Категорија: Образование

ПОПУЛАРНО

3:36 PM 10/23/2019

# Академиците објавиле 107 научни трудови годинава, од нив 41 се со импакт-фактор

Меѓународното признание „Блаже Конески“ им беше доделено на Марија Солецка, Марија Бежановска и Борислав Павловски, кои се заслужни за промоција на македонскиот јазик и литература во Полска, Франција и Хрватска.

Напишано од МИА - 09/10/2019 14:06

439



**From July 1<sup>st</sup> 2018 to October 31<sup>st</sup> 2019.**

*... so, in a period slightly longer than a YEAR ...*

**prof MIRCESKI and prof GULABOSKI,**

**followed by couple of youngsters**

**PUBLISHED 22 PAPERS in**

**JOURNALS WITH IMPACT FACTOR**

**(total IF of > 60 in this period),**

**...but, WITH ZERO \$ SUPPORT of State MKD!!!!**

**Conclusion: THE LESS MONEY WE GET**

**for SCIENCE,**

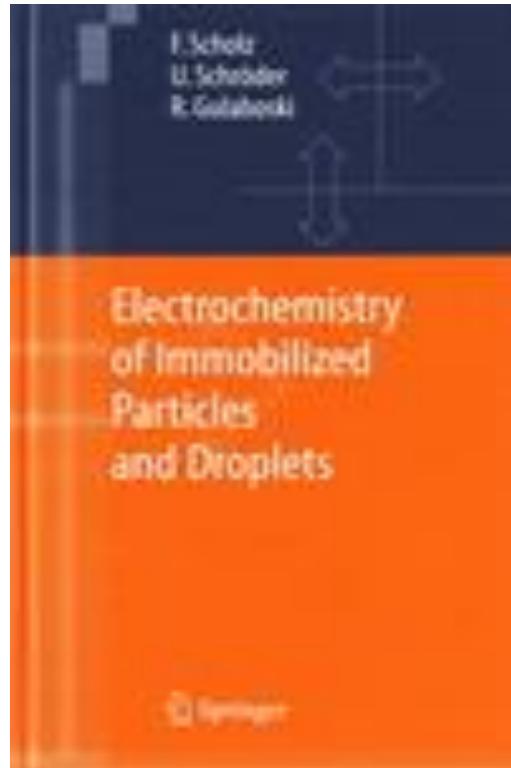
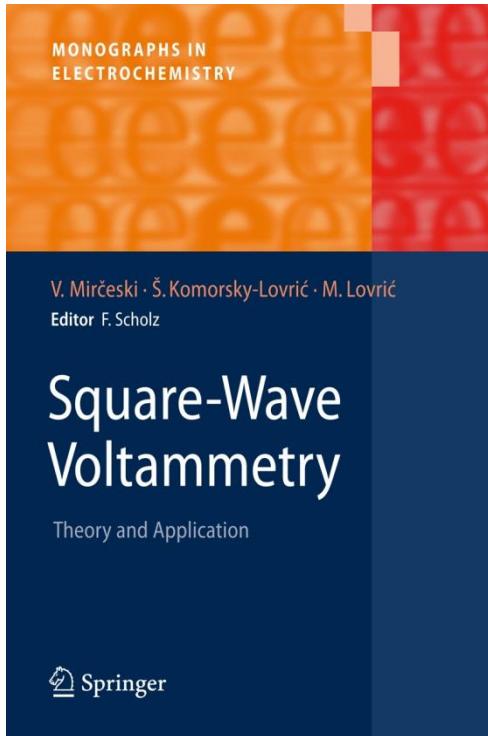
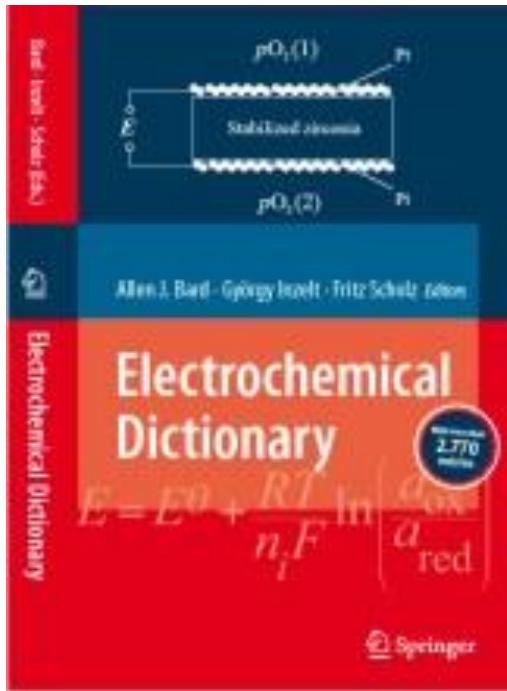
**THE MORE SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITY WE HAVE!!!**

# Articles of MIRCESKI-GULABOSKI et al..July 1<sup>st</sup> 2018-Oct 31<sup>st</sup> 2019

1. Theoretical Contribution Towards Understanding Specific Behaviour of “Simple” Protein-film Reactions in Square-wave Voltammetry **R Gulaboski** Electroanalysis 31 (**2019**), 545-553
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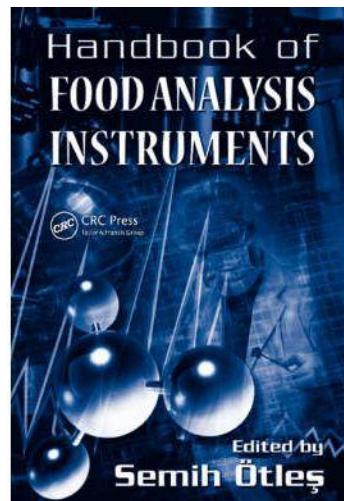
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21. Bioactive compounds and “in vitro” antioxidant activity of some traditional and non-traditional cold-pressed edible oils from Macedonia, S. Veličkovska, AC Moč, S Mitrev, R **Gulaboski**, L Brühl, H Mirhosseini, Journal of food science and technology 55 (**2018**) 1614-1623
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**Handbook of Food Analysis Instruments** (2008)  
Semih Otles (Ed.)





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## prof. d-r Rubin Gulaboski (Dr.rer.nat)

[FOLLOWING](#)Professor of Physical Chemistry and Biochemistry, [Goce Delcev University](#), Stip, MACEDONIAVerified email at ugd.edu.mk - [Homepage](#)

Electrochemistry Square-wave Voltammetry Electroanalysis Coenzyme Q Protein-film voltammetry

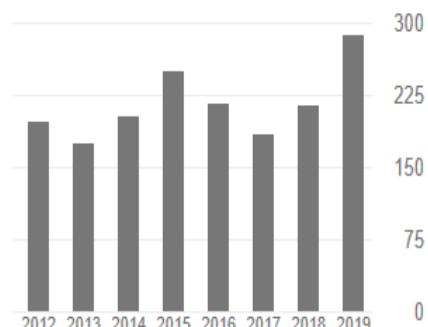
<input type="checkbox"/> TITLE		CITED BY	YEAR
<a href="#">Electrochemistry of immobilized particles and droplets</a> F Scholz, U Schröder, R Gulaboski Springer		321	2005
<a href="#">Determining the Gibbs Energy of Ion Transfer Across Water–Organic Liquid Interfaces with Three-Phase Electrodes</a> F Scholz, R Gulaboski ChemPhysChem 6 (1), 16-28		118	2005
<a href="#">An electrochemical method for determination of the standard Gibbs energy of anion transfer between water and n-octanol</a> DOI: 10.1002/ejoc.200100101001		118	2002

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Valentin Mirceski

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Professor of chemistry, Institute of chemistry, Faculty of natural Sciences and mathematics, University "Ss Cyril and Methodius" S

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Electroanalysis electrode kinetics modelling of electrode proc...

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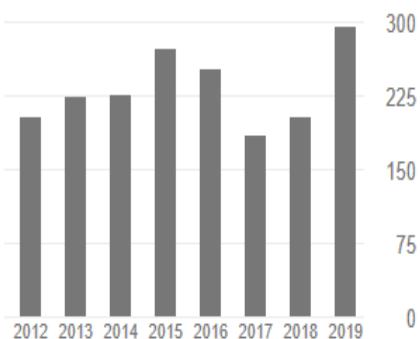
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TITLE	CITED BY	YEAR
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Physical Chemistry Chemical Physics 5 (17), 3748-3751

V Mirčeski, M Lovrić

F. Scholz-Germany  
M. Hoth-Germany  
R.Kappl-Germany  
M. Bozem-Germany  
I. Bogeski-Germany  
K. Kumerow-Germany  
S. Pasteka-Germany  
B. Hoth-Germany  
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E. Fereira-Portugal  
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R. Compton-UK  
Tim Anders-USA  
Darek ...Poland

V. Mirceski-Macedonia  
M. Lovric-Croatia  
S. Lovric-Croatia  
V. Maksimova-Macedonia  
Cankov-Bulgaria  
Catalin-Romania  
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K Caban-Poland  
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Kukombos-\*Greece  
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A.. Soto-Spain  
Leon-MKD  
Nikolina, Kate-MKD

# **OUR ADVISES to the young Students and Academic staff from MACEDONIA**

- If you dream to make money from doing science...forget it**
- be persistent, find a good supervisor, always ask for more...**
- try to find collaborators from abroad, make student exchanges**
- GERMANY is always first choice for supporting you**
- create as more as possible friends and supporters**
- if you find position abroad...do not forget to get back to MKD**
- learn more instrumental techniques**
- NEVER GIVE UP....**  
**We will be always at your side to support you and to give you motivation, recommendations...**

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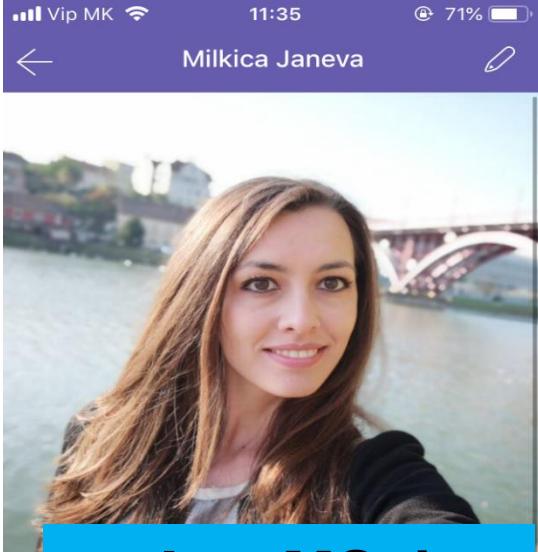
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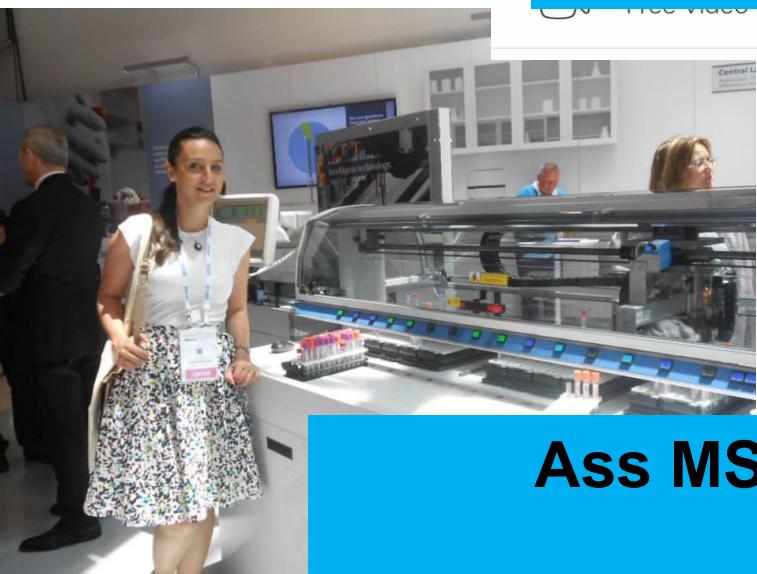
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