



## UNIVERSITY "Ss. CYRIL AND METHODIUS" FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY – SKOPJE INSTITUTE FOR SECURITY, DEFENCE AND PEACE AND UNIVERSITY OF BELGRADE FACULTY OF SECURITY STUDIES

# INTERNATIONAL ACADEMIC CONFERENCE THE BALKANS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST: OLD AND/OR NEW SECURITY CHALLENGES

# Ohrid, Macedonia, 5-7 September 2017 Hotel *Inex Gorica* Ohrid

# **CONFERENCE PROGRAM**

# September 5, 2017

# 8:00 - 9:00: Registration of participants

# **9.00–9.50 Opening Session** (Conference room 1)

- 1. Welcome speech, Prof. Dr. Marina Mitrevska, President of the Program Committee
- 2. Opening Address, Talat Dzaferi, President of the Assembly of the Republic of Macedonia
- 3. Opening Address, Oliver Spasovski, Minister of Interior of the Republic of Macedonia
- 4. Opening Address, Prof. Dr. Nikola Jankulovski, Rector of the University "Ss. Cyril and Methodius"- Skopje
- 5. Opening Address, Prof. Dr. Ratko Duev, Dean of the Faculty of Philosophy
- 6. Opening Address, Prof. Dr. Zelimir Kesetovic, Vice Dean of the Faculty of Security Belgrade
- 7. Opening Address, Prof. Dr. Oliver Bakreski, Head of the Institute of Security, Defence and Peace
- 8. Opening Address, Verica Milevska-Stefanovska, President of the Chamber for Private Security of Macedonia

# 9.50 – 10.00 Photo Session

#### 10.15 - 11.45

## PANEL 1: THE BALKANS IN THE NEW CONSTELATION OF INTERNATIONAL **RELATIONS** (Conference room 1)

## Moderator: Lidija Kos

- 1. Politicization of Enlargement: The Future of the Balkans in Europe, Helga Molbæk-Steensig (Denmark)
- 2. West Balkan Satellite States of the Soft Empire of the EU, Csaba Mate Sarnyai, Tibor Pap and Peter Bozso (Hungary)
- 3. The Balkans as a Part of Rimland! Through the Viewfinder of Risks, Threats and Challenges in Continuing Cold War, Zeynep Ece Unsal and Ivica Simonovski (Turkey/Macedonia)
- 4. State, State-Building and Security in the Western Balkans, Bülent Sarper Ağir (Turkey)
- 5. Lilliputian Foreign Policy of a Small State: The Case of the Republic of Macedonia Vankovska Biljana (Macedonia)
- 6. Gender Dimension of Human Trafficking and Interferences from the Legal Culture: The Spanish Case, Patricia Faraldo-Cabana (Spain)

# 10.15 - 11.45

Panel 2: THE BALKANS AND REFUGEE CRISIS MAK/SRB (Conference room 2)

### **Moderator:** Olivera Injac

- 1. Preparedness and Response to Migrant Crisis as an Indicator of "Balkan Route" States Resilience, Zoran Kekovic, Marina Mitrevska and Jelena Dinic (Serbia/Macedonia)
- 2. The Balkans and Refugee Crisis: Lessons Identified and The Way Forward, Robert Mikac and Ivana Cesarec (Croatia)
- 3. The Criminal Law Response to the Migrant and Refugee Crisis, Nikola
- Tupanceski and Aleksandra Deanoska Trendafilova (Macedonia) 4. The Republic of Macedonia and the Contemporary Migrant and Refugee Crisis, Nikola Dujovski and Snezhana Mojsoska (Macedonia)
- 5. Refugee Family Trauma, Dragana Batić (Macedonia)
- 6. Growth of Immigrant Population and Homegrown Terrorism in Europe, Naser Etemi, Amir Dalipi and Sevil Muaremoska (Macedonia)

11:45-12:00 **COFFEE BREAK** 

#### 12.15 - 13.45

# **Panel 3:** PERSPECTIVES OF EU AND NATO ENLARGEMENT TO THE BALKANS **(Conference room 1)** ENG

## Moderator: Trajan Gocevski/Zoran Dragišić

- 1. Geopolitics of the Western Balkans: A Space for Geopolitical Contest of Great Powers, Nano Ruzin (Macedonia)
- 2. Externalization of the European Security: Out of EU borders as Reality of Myth, Ana Nikodinovska (Macedonia)
- 3. The Western Balkans and EU Enlargement: Lessons Learned, Ways Forward, Prospects Ahead, Zhidas Daskalovski (Macedonia)
- 4. The Future of NATO's Open Door Policy: Prospects and Challenges, Lidija Cehulic Vukadinovic (Croatia)
- 5. NATO Enlargement in the Western Balkans: Integration and Geopolitical Croassroads of the Region, Olivera Injac (Montenegro)
- 6. Croatian Policy towards the NATO Enlargement to the Western Balkans, Ružica Jakešević, Dario Malnar and Siniša Tatalović (Croatia)
- 7. NATO and the Western Balkans: Still Unfinished Business, Stojan Slaveski and Stefanija Agrotova (Macedonia)

# 12.15 - 13.45

### Panel 4: THE BALKANS AND MIGRANT CRISIS (Conference room 2)

### **Moderator:** Robert Mikac

- 1. The Refugee and Migrant Crisis in Macedonia Associated with Disaster Risk Management, Stevko Stefanoski and Vasko Popovski (Macedonia)
- 2. Dynamic Migration Flow Modelling, Vladimir Ninković, Ozren Džigurski and Zoran Keković (Serbia)
- 3. Role of the Army of the Republic of Macedonia in dealing with the Refugee Crisis, Zanet Ristoska and Biljana Popovska (Macedonia)
- 4. An Anthropological Analysis of the Impact of Mass Migration in the Balkans: Humanitarian aid Versus Security Threats, Desirée Pangerc (Italy)
- 5. The Influence of Mixed Migrations on the Safety of Republic of Macedonia and the Balkans, Zlatko Nikoloski and Marjan Mladenovski (Macedonia)
- 6. Combating Terrorism and Terrorist Financing in the Peak of Refugee Migration and the Human Rights Issue, Irina Shterjeva Shapchevski (Macedonia)
- 7. The Republic of Macedonia and the Balkans during the Refugee Crisis, Nikola Kiskoski (Macedonia)

# 14:00-15:00 Lunch Break

## 15:30-17:00

# **Panel 5:** MULTICULTURALISM AND THE BALKANS **(Conference room 1)** ENG/ MAK/SRB

# Moderator: Stojan Slaveski

- 1. The Macedonian Multiethnic Enigma: Ethnization of the Language Policies or De-Ethnization of the Society, Petar Atanasov (Macedonia)
- 2. Is Multiculturalism a Solution for Managing Ethnic and Cultural Diversity in the Bulgarian Society?, Yantsislav Yanakiev (Bulgaria)
- 3. Collectivism and Right-Wing Authoritarianism as Predictors of Ethnocentric Attitudes: the Moderating Role of Majority/Minority Status, Violeta Petroska-Beshka, Nikolina Kenig and Biljana Blazevska-Stoilkovska (Macedonia)
- 4. Security Culture as a Precondition for Multiculturalism (in the Balkans), Svetlana Stanarevic and Jasmina Gacic (Serbia)
- 5. Social Trust and Feeling of Security in Ethnic Macedonians and Ethnic Albanians in the Republic of Macedonia, Nikolina Kenig, Violeta Petroska-Beshka and Sheruze Osmani (Macedonia)
- 6. Education models as safe schools in multicultural environments in the Republic of Macedonia, Elizabeta Tomevska-Iievska, Tatjana Stojanovska Ivanova and Sadudin Sadiki (Macedonia)
- 7. Intercultural Communication and Sustainable Peace in the Balkans, Aleksandar Pavleski (Macedonia)

# **18.00 TRIP TO OHRID**

# 20.00 DINNER IN THE RESTAURANT "MOMIR"

# September 6, 2017

## 10.15-11:45

# **Panel 6:** PRIVATIZATION OF SECURITY IN THE BALKAN STATES (Conference room 1) MAK/SRB

## **Moderator:** Zoran Kekovic

- 1. The Role of Private Security in the Protection of Critical Infrastructure in the Republic of Macedonia, Verica Mileska Stefanovska (Macedonia)
- 2. Private Security in Emergency Situations: Serbian experience, Zelimir Kesetovic (Serbia)
- 3. Private Security Through the Prism of Private Security Development Strategy in the Republic of Macedonia, Oliver Bakreski (Macedonia)
- 4. Contemporary Aspects of Surveillance and Control Carried out by Technical Security, Sase Gerasimovski (Macedonia)
- 5. The Specifics of Detective Activity in the Balkan countries, Dragan Trivan, Iztok Podbregar and Dragan Mijovic (Slovenia, Serbia)
- 6. Private Military Companies: Security Phenomenon of the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Muhamet Racaj and Saso Janev (Macedonia)
- 7. The Role of the Police in Protection of Critical Infrastructure in the Republic of Macedonia, Toni Stankovski (Macedonia)

### 10:15-11:45

# Panel 7: CHALLENGES FOR DEMOCRACY-BUILDING IN THE BALKANS (Conference room 2) MAK/SRB

Moderator: Aleksandra Deanoska – Trendafilova

- 1. The Perceptions of the Citizens of the Republic of Macedonia about the Work of the Police, Cane Mojanoski (Macedonia)
- 2. Political Will as a Precondition for Effective Parliamentary Oversight of the Security Sector of the Republic of Macedonia, Sevilj Muaremoska and Naser Etemi (Macedonia)
- 3. Human Resources Policy in Police Organization as a New Security Challenge, Jasmin Ahić, Admir Hadžikadunić and Fadil Šljivić (Bosnia and Herzegovina)
- 4. Certain Specifics in the Structural Position and Modus Operandi of the Organized Criminal Groups in the Republic of Macedonia, Marjan Nikolovski (Macedonia)
- 5. Female Terrorist from the Western Balkans as a Security Threat, Milica Curcic (Serbia)
- 6. Corruption as a Continuous Threat to Democracy in the EU Candidate States from the Western Balkans, Tanja Milosevska (Macedonia)
- 7. Prevention and Suppression of Organized Crime: Condition for Security in the Balkan Countries, Kiril Mitic (Macedonia)

# 11:45-12:00 COFFEE BREAK

#### 12.00-13.30

## PANEL 8: BALKANS AND SECURITY (Conference room 1)

## Moderator: Zelimir Kesetovic

- 1. Effects of Post-Cold War Peace in the Former Yugoslavia, Ivica Lj. Đorđević and Zoran Jeftić (Serbia)
- 2. Security of the Balkans and 16+1 Initiative, Zoran Dragišić and Milica Ćurčić (Serbia)
- 3. Russia's Involvement in the Kosovo Question: Defending Serbian Interests or Its Own Place in European Affairs? Branislav Radeljic (UK)
- 4. Energy Security of the EU and the Western Balkans, Siniša Tatalović, Jelena Radić Đozić and Dario Malnar (Croatia)
- 5. Has the Establishment of the Army of the Republic of Macedonia Stirred Up the Balkan Ghosts? Trajan Gocevski (Macedonia)
- 6. Security Cooperation in the Western Balkans: Challenges and Opportunities Anton Grizold, Marina Mitrevska (Slovenia, Macedonia)
- 7. General Concept of Systemic Corrupted Policy and International Security, Miodrag Labovic (Macedonia)

### 12.00-13.30

# **Panel 9:** TECHNOLOGICAL DEVELOPMENT AND SECURITY **MAK/SRB** (Conference room 2)

### Moderator: Sase Gerasimovski

- 1. Computer Crime as a Form of Threat Caused by the Progress in Information Technology, Svetlana Nikoloska (Macedonia)
- 2. Comparative Analysis of the Legislative, Technological and Operational Aspects in the Field of Civil Aviation Security in the Region, Gjorgji Alceski and Tomislav Tuntev (Macedonia)
- 3. Tactical Use of Biological Weapons for Terrorist Goals, Zlate Dimovski, Ice Ilijevski and Kire Babanoski (Macedonia)
- 4. New Perspectives of Protection Against Possible Use of Biological Weapons, Sergej Cvetkovski and Vanco Kenkov (Macedonia)
- 5. Cyber Security and Protection of Computer Systems, Emilija Kamceva and Nikolco Spasov (Macedonia)
- 6. Challenges of Using Information Technologies in Policing, Bogdancho Gogov (Macedonia)
- 7. High-Tech Crime and Safety Risks, Marija Gjoseva (Macedonia)

# 13:30-15:00 Lunch Break

### 16:00 TRIP TO ST. NAUM MONASTERY

# September 7, 2017

#### 9.30-11.00

# **Panel 10:** INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY, SECURITY AND GEOPOLITICS **MAK/SRB (Conference room 2)**

## Moderator: Vanco Kenkov

- 1. Improving Western Balkan's Resilience to Hazards by Capacity Building in The Higher Education, Mirjana Laban, Meri Cvetkovska and Danijela Ćirić (Serbia/Macedonia)
- 2. The Influence of Technology on the Development of Military Skills and Conducting Military Actions: The Wars of the Future, Goran Vasilevski (Macedonia)
- 3. The Macedonian Security Crossroad in 21st century, Mladen Trajkov, Valentina Vckova and Aleksandar Nacevski (Macedonia)
- 4. Geopolitical Views the Relationship of Oil to Climate Change, Nikolco Spasov, Toni Mileski and Aleksandar Pavleski (Macedonia)
- 5. The Injustice of Poverty and Inequality and their Links to Regional Security of the Balkans, Astrid Orovcanec (Macedonia)
- 6. The Role of Private Security in the Critical Infrastructure Protection in Some Balkan States, Leta Bardjieva Miovska (Macedonia)
- 7. Community-Based Crime Prevention: Prospects and Threats, Vesna Stefanovska (Macedonia)

# 11.00-11.30 CONFERENCE CONCLUSION (Conference room 2)

# 11:30 COFFEE BREAK

# **DEPARTURE OF THE PARTICIPANTS**