



UNIVERSITY OF FORESTRY
FACULTY OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

ASSOCIATION OF PROFESSORS IN ECONOMICS
AND MANAGEMENT AT THE INDUSTRY

XVIIIth
**INTERNATIONAL
SCIENTIFIC CONFERENCE**



**MANAGEMENT AND
SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT**

*25 - 27 march 2016
Yundola*



ЛЕСОТЕХНИЧЕСКИ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ
UNIVERSITY OF FORESTRY

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УСТОЙЧИВО РАЗВИТИЕ”**

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TUSCANY STYLE IN INTERIOR AND EXTERIOR

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Abstract

Italian province of Tuscany made a huge contribution to the history of world art and architecture. Florence, Siena, Empoy and Pisa - all these Tuscan city that prides itself with its unique and distinctive style.

Tuscany is a region that includes beaches, farmland, vineyards, and rich art history. Colors of Tuscany prepared hot landscape, geography and cultures. Color names such as sunflower yellow, olive green and eggplant, to evoke the colors of the Tuscan fields.

Use of natural materials found in this area of Italy, the Tuscan home is built of sand and limestone, marble is a material abundant and used for decorative details, flooring, arches and columns.

Key words: exterior, interior, art, design, garden

Introduction

Tuscany - region in northwest Italy, whose capital is Florence. Tuscany is the place from where comes the Italian Renaissance. Tuscany is home to wonderful people like Leonardo da Vinci, Michelangelo and Dante Alighieri. There were also discovered traces of ancient Etruscan civilization.

Italian province of Tuscany made a huge contribution in the history of world art and architecture. Florence, Siena and Pisa Emporia - all these Tuscan cities that are proud of their unique and recognizable style.

Tuscany is a region that includes beaches, farmland, vineyards and rich history of art. The colors of Tuscany are ready for hot landscape, geography and cultures.

Definition of Tuscany style Nothing is sweeter than wall fountain of flowing wine, scattering bubbles of fermented grape in glasses. Imagine yourself under the Tuscan sun between wine and other era, enjoying the sweet fruits of the villa.

Colors like sunflower yellow, olive green and eggplant, causing the colors of the Tuscan fields.

Florence, the capital of Tuscany, often called the "art palace of Italy" because of the rich history of art. This commitment to the arts is reflected in the Tuscan style by rich pictures and tapestries. Plaster which also treatment and Murat add authenticity and style of Tuscan-inspired spaces.

Reasons for the formation of the Tuscan style

Since ancient Roman times, people have moved to the hills of central Italy to remove from city life, escape the intrigue of politics and embrace the idealized culture of the land. They enjoy the beauty of nature and the elements included in their villas.

These elements are what makes Tuscan style of decorating so appealing for our space today. Tuscan style has its roots in Etruscan civilization then absorbed characteristics of the Renaissance.

Tuscany style developed under the influence of Tuscany village and also under the influence of architectural traditions of France and Spain.



Fig. 1. Tuscan-style decor

Fertile soil of Mediteran brings in Tuscan style and texture photo of cypress and olive trees and vineyards, Tuscany, which is so widely known throughout the world with wonderful scents and colors of jasmine and rosemary.

This style perfectly absorbs all the colors, smells, sounds, atmosphere and history of Tuscany.

The style is gaining momentum as its basis in the interior and exterior of the old Tuscan houses and combined with simplicity and sophistication.

Interior

Homes in Tuscan decorating style are inspired by elements of nature. Mud walls of stone, combined forged iron supplements, rustic stone farm, marble floors and solid wood items of furniture are just some of the most beautiful elements of this style of furniture.

The use of solid materials that stand the test of time, the layout of toskanskiot style decorating is rustic, warm and pleasant. Nothing looks brilliant.

Using natural materials that are found in this area of Italy, Toscan's home is built of sand and limestone, marble is a material that in abundance and used for decorative details, flooring, arches and columns. The natural stone walls are left natural. The walls are painted with Venetian plaster, painting techniques to give a good appearance.

True old Tuscan style rooms can have low ceilings and can be small and dark. But today the Tuscan rooms use wooden beams, plastered ceilings, and can have open

particular feeling. The windows remain uncovered to take advantage of natural light.



Fig. 2. Tuscany style decoration

The wooden surfaces such as cabinets, doors, windows, shutters or beam is often replaced by the elements.

The homes included in the Tuscan style decor often use wooden floor boards, natural stones, uneven color terracotta brick or clay tiles.

Antique carpet as additive creates heat.

The colors of Tuscany - is hot shades of yellow, red, orange, the color of honey, peach, pink and wide range of colors olive and turquoise. Combinations of these colors make a harmonious composition

Colors in Tuscan style decorating come from the country. Terracotta, brick, ocher, green and golden yellow are seen everywhere. Blue and green is added to contribute visual effect of cooling water areas in warm weather.

All Tuscan colors can be said to represent some part of Tuscan landscape:

deep blue-green sea of Tirana, shocking blue of the sky yellow sunflowers.

The best place to experiment with Tuscan colors is living because it is usually neutral place.



Fig. 3. Tuscany style exterior

The warmth of the region related to the purity of the sky and the sea can offer a balanced palette for each space. And in the Tuscan range may include, warm red, gold, olive green, ocher, aubergine, dark brown sky blue.

It is easy to live with Tuscany stylish range, which should include warmer than cool colors.

It is desirable to limit the scope of color, no more than five colors. For Tuscan style color scheme, you will need to choose two main warm colors. A third color as the main focus can be warm or cold, and two smaller accents of color can balance the outer range.

Wall. The walls are often plaster, faded colors or can be covered with glaze. In the classic version uses plaster cornices, sometimes covered with gold leaf that adds interior refinement.

Often the walls are painted a soft white or gray and accent colors and natural woods and stone provide the interest. The ceilings have dark open trees. Venetian plaster technique for adding texture and color of the new built walls.

Ceiling. Dark wooden beams - standard elements of traditional Tuscan ceiling, creating a contrast with the smooth, white walls malterija. The ceiling is often painted by clouds and angels are often used to decorate the ceilings in the foyer and dining room. The ceilings are crowned by chandeliers, gilded medallions.

Furniture. If possible, the use of wooden furniture "Tuscany" breeds - chestnut, acacia, pine and cypress. Furniture is simple. Tuscan furniture is widely known throughout the world.

The furniture in Tuscan style home usually dust, clean lines. The accents of wrought iron and marble are common.



Fig. 4. Tuscany style furniture

Textiles natural materials - cotton, wool and linen.

Flooring terracotta tiles, stone mosaic application and wood covered with antique rugs are all ways to bring Tuscan looks down at the floor.

Highlights from wrought iron accessories like plugs and lighting fixtures that can enhance Rustic theme. Other suitable accessories include painted pottery and tiles to bring color and vibrancy of the design.

Materials and surfaces. Tuscany style uses only natural materials. Usually wooden or stone with simple geometric shapes. Often used simple woven mats or plain rugs.

The surest way to lead to feelings of Tuscany to below is to use terracotta tiles.



Fig. 5. Colors in Tuscan style

Elements that define Tuscan style

- wood
- stone
- metal
- color
- antique and
- ornament

Tuscan style - modern style, often used in the interior. The landscape of Tuscany provides a rich palette of colors for decorating. Visual midst of Tuscan style decorating produces gold fields, blue sky and foliage in deep green. While Tuscan style color palette will be mostly warm, cold color focus on the good balance. Tuscan style landscape mixed with plantations of lavender, rosemary and Italian cypress warm colors of terracotta urns, natural stone and flowers that stand out against the bright sun. Ornamental grasses are a great way to add movement and soft texture of the Tuscan landscape. Color thyme between the stones gave way exclusive wonderful aroma when walking and is a traditional Tuscan element. In this colorful garden, mother plants are mixed with Mediterranean species. Any kind of stone or gravel can fit well within the topic Tuscan style, as long as the tones that is used on planet Earth. The secret of success of this style are soothing color combinations - a strange range Tuscan landscape. Tuscany is known for its hilly terrain, boundless fields and

meadows, olive oil and lemon gardens, vineyards, wild flowers and plants. Decoration in Tuscan style is timeless appearance in decorating.



Fig. 6. Tuscany style

The warmth and rustic charm of Tuscany meets the modern life of ordinary elegance. Tuscan style is anchored by natural surfaces, perfect for a quiet life Nevertheless natural areas and architectural details are key to creating a Tuscan style, the greater the impact of color. Before you choose a Tuscan-inspired palette of colors, you'll need to learn more about this hot and visually - stunning region.



Conclusion

Tuscan room arranged in a style inspired by the elements of nature. Mud walls of stone, combined forged iron supplements, rustic stone farm, marble floors and solid wood furniture are just some of the most beautiful elements of this style of editing.

Tuscan editing style is rustic, warm and pleasant. Nothing should look dazzling and new.

Colors in Tuscan style editing come from nature. The colors are bold and warm.

Tuscany, despite its simplicity, it should be remembered as the cradle of the Renaissance.

Tuscan style landscape mixed with plantations of lavender, rosemary and Italian cypress warm colors of terracotta urns, natural stone and flowers that stand out against the bright sun. Ornamental grasses are a great way to add movement and soft texture of the Tuscan landscape. Color thyme between the stones gave way exclusive wonderful aroma when walking and is a traditional Tuscan element.

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УОГС "Георги Ст. Аврамов" - Юндола



"Устойчивият свят, както и неговите природни и обществени структури, не е състояниие, което веднъж завинаги трябва да бъде установено. То не е и идеален образ, с който действителността е длъжна да се съобразява. Тяхното устойчиво развитие е форма на движение, което премисля сегашното състояние. Условиата, темповете и посоката на това движение са предопределени от съществуващите предпоставки. Задачата за науката за устойчивото развитие е да ги ренирире, а на практиката да ги изпълнява при вземане на управленски решения."

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