



# NUTRITION IN SPORT

*basic principles*



**Ass Prof Zoran Handziski PhD, MD**

**Faculty of medical sciences,  
"Un.Goce Delcev", Stip, Republic of  
Macedonia**

## PROFFESIONAL AFFILIATIONS

- Ass prof of faculty of medical sciences, Un. “Goce Delcev” -Stip, Republic of Macedonia (lectures of pathophysiology, sports medicine and anthropology)
- Director of PZU Kineticus-sports medicine and exercise science ([www.kineticus.com.mk](http://www.kineticus.com.mk))
- President of Health Commission of Macedonian Olympic Committee
- Main physician of National soccer team (U21)
- Main physician of FC Vardar ( champion of National Soccer League)
- Medical adviser of Handball team Vardar Pro
- Former main physician of FC Rabotnicki and FC Metalurg
- Official educator of Biodex University in Macedonia
- Vice President of National Association of Sports Medicine Physicians of Macedonia
- Official delegate from Republic of Macedonia in EFSMA (European Federation of Sports Medicine Associations)
- Member of Scientific Commission of EFSMA from 2010
- Official delegate from Republic of Macedonia in FIMS (World Association of Sports Medicine)
- Member of Antidoping Commission of Ministry of Sport and Youth
- Former President of Health and Antidoping Commission of Ministry of Sport and Youth
- Member of Macedonian Medical Association
- Member of Macedonian Physiology Association
- Member of Macedonian Chamber of Medicine

## PUBLICATIONS

- Over 60 publications in Medical and Scientific Journals
- Coauthor of books in field of physiology and sports medicine

## KEY SKILLS

- Exercise physiology and ergometry
- Laboratory and field testing
- ***Nutrition, supplementation and antidoping in sport***
- Monitoring of training process and effects in amateur and professional athletes
- Rehabilitation of sports injuries

## Scientific interests:

- Planning, monitoring and evaluating the training process in athletes
- ***Nutrition in sport***
- Prevention of sports injuries

## OTHER EXPERIENCES

- The third International Postgraduate School of Sports medicine in European Center for Peace and Development of the University for Peace Established by the United Nations, Belgrade, 20-25 November, 2000).
- FIMS Course of team physicians, World Congress of Sports medicine, Budapest, June, 2002 and European Congress of Sports Medicine, Hasselt, Belgium, May, 2003.
- Sports Medicine Course in Ankara (Turkey), 2004
- Main coordinator of Continental Seminar of Sports Medicine, organized by IOC (International Olympic Committee) and MOC, Skopje, 2006
- Antidoping seminars (Athena, Sofia, Minsk etc)
- Participant and moderator of World and European Congresses of Sports medicine
- Participant in Winter Olympic Games (Vancouver 2010) and Summer Olympic Games (London 2012) as a medical chief of Mission

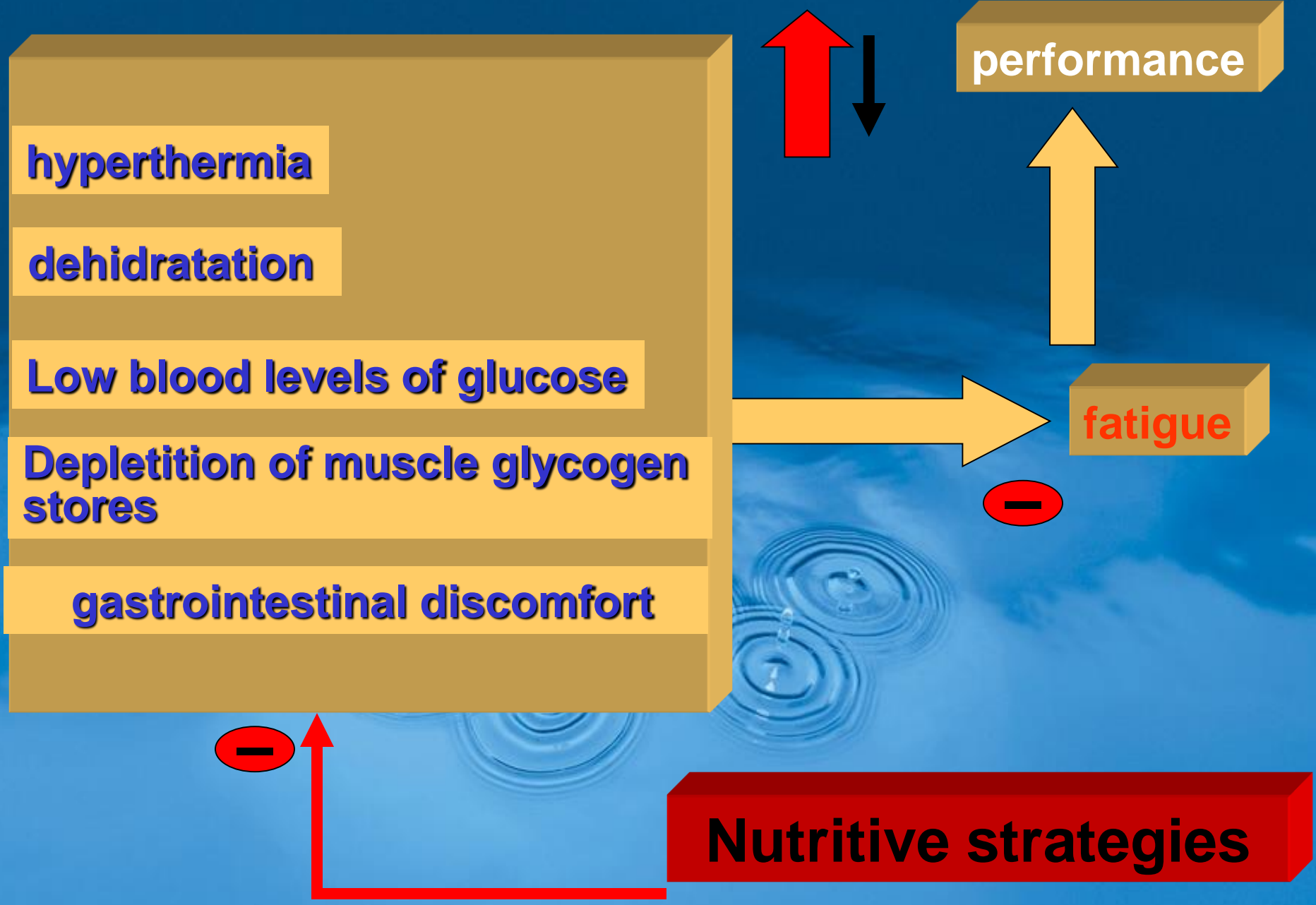


# DEFINITION

*Sports medicine is a clinical and academic medical specialization that deal with promotion and stimulation of physical active way of leaving and diagnosing, medical treatment, prevention and rehabilitation of injuries and diseases acquired by physical activity, exercising and sport on any level.*

*The sports medicine deals with prescription of dosed exercises (volume, intensity and frequency) in prevention and medical treatment of diseases (cardiovascular, degenerative, metabolic, malignant etc.)*  
**EXERCISES IS MEDICINE – A NEW CONCEPT OF SPORTS MEDICINE**





**hyperthermia**

**dehydration**

**Low blood levels of glucose**

**Depletion of muscle glycogen stores**

**gastrointestinal discomfort**

**performance**

**fatigue**

**Nutritive strategies**

# NUTRITIVE AIMS

MAINTANCE OF FLUID  
BALANCE

SUPORT OF METABOLIC NEEDS



# DEHIDRATATION

↓ performance

↓ gastrointestinal emptying

↑ Incidence of gastrointestinal discomfort

↓ BM = 1,8 % → High intensity exercise (>90%  $\text{VO}_2$  max)  
(Walsh et al, IJSM, 1994)

↓ BM > 2 % → Complex motoric performance

(Gopinathan et al, Arch Env Med, 1988)





**IN SPECIAL CONDITIONS  
OF HIGH TEMPERATURE  
AND HUMIDITY**

**REDUCTION OF POSSIBILITY TO LOOSE  
THE HEAT**

**If the imbalance would be not  
corrected during a lot of  
competitions**

**(cumulative effect)**



**INCREASING OF  
DEHYDRATATION**

*The soccer players loose approximately 1-2 kg during a soccer match. In specific conditions (26C , 78-81% humidity) some of them loose until 4 kg.*

*(Rico Sanz, Int J Sports Nutr, 1998)*

## **How mach does an athlete drink?**

- *During an exercise of midle intensity, an athlete could not renew the loosed fluid with sweat*
- *If an athlete is leaved freely to drink, he will renew only 50% of loosed fluid with sweat*

*(Noakes et al., EJAP, 1988)*

*Mc Gregor et al, J Sports Sci, 1999*

## The effects of fluid renewal during a simulated soccer performance

Abstention of fluid  
intake

→ 2,4% BM

5 % decreasing of performance during  
an intermitent running test (LIST)



# **INFLUENCE OF THE FACTORS ON FLUID INTAKE DURING EXERCISE**

**thirst**

**Awareness of losing the fluid**

**Availability of fluid**

**Drinking possibilities**

**Taste of fluid**

**Gastrointestinal comfort**

**Awareness of negative influence of dehydration**



# STRATEGIC SUPPORT FOR MAINTAINANCE OF FLUID BALANCE

- **start the competition in perfect hydrated condition**

*Balance achievement of fluid balance from the previous exercises*

*Prehydration 1-4 hours before the exercises (competition)*

- **a bottle of water for every athlete**

- **“ train ” the athlete to drink**

- *during the halftime*
- *during the injury and breaktimes*
- *on a seat*
- *support from staff who deliver the fluids*



# STRATEGIC SUPPORT FOR MAINTAINANCE OF FLUID BALANCE

- educate the athlete for monitoring his/her level of hydration

urine checking

- enhancement of fluid taste

+ taste → + voluntary ingestion

- taking account the combined effect of ingestion fluid and carbohydrates (CH)



# CH AND PERFORMANCE WITH HIGH INTENSITY EXERCISE

*Davis et al, MSSE, 1995*

**1 minute sprint with 120-130 %  $\text{VO}_2$  max**

**Liquid with 6% CH**

**placebo**

**7 additional sprints  
compare with  
placebo**

**Enhancement of capability to  
perform exercise at final part of  
the competition**



**American Coleague of sports medicine recommends consuming 400-600 ml of water 2 hours before an exercise (competition). This volume of fluid will balance any deficit appearing in early hours and obtain sufficient time for kidney mechanisms in order to regulate the total body water and osmolality**





## NUTRITIVE AIMS

MAINTANCE OF FLUID  
BALANCE

SUPOINT OF METABOLIC NEEDS





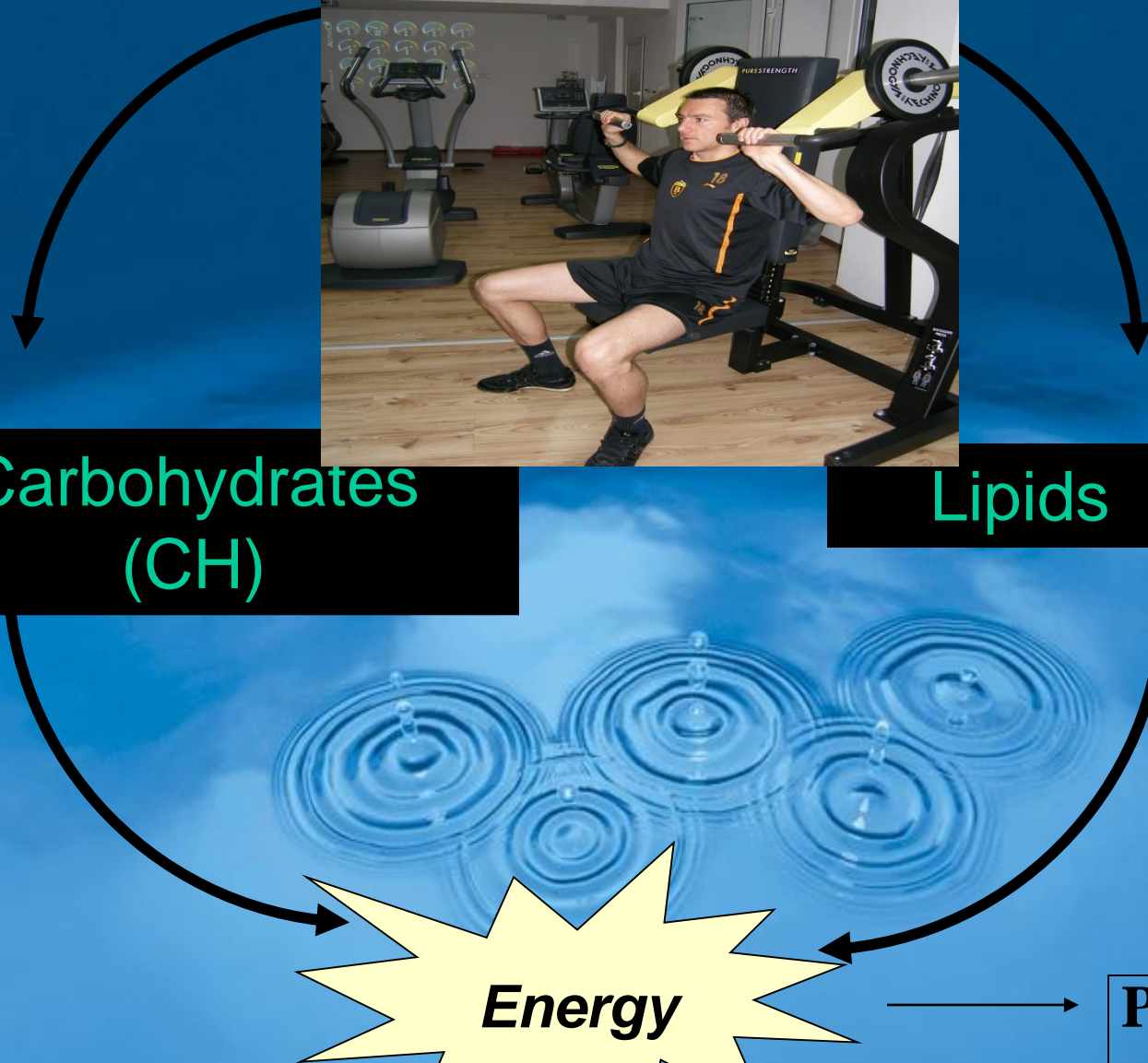
**Proteins**

**Carbohydrates  
(CH)**

**Lipids**

**Energy**

**Performance**



# **APPLICATION OF SPORTS MEDICINE IN REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION (athletes and others)**

- **Preparticipation examination (laboratory and field testing)**
- **Questionnaire of nutritional habits**
- **Food intolerance**
- **Individual diet**
- **Individual program of exercise**
- **Continues monitoring and evaluation**

# Preparticipation examination

## History form

DATE OF EXAM _____								HISTORY FORM
Name _____		School _____		Sports _____		Sex _____	Age _____	Date of Birth _____
Address _____							Phone _____	
Personal physician _____								
<i>In case of emergency, contact</i>								
Name _____			Relationship _____			Phone (H) _____		(W) _____

**Explain "Yes" answers below.**  
**Circle questions you don't know the answers to.**

<table border="0" style="width: 100%;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50%; vertical-align: top;"> <p>1. Has a doctor ever denied or restricted your participation in sports for any reason? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>2. Do you have any ongoing medical condition (like diabetes or asthma)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>3. Are you currently taking any prescription or non-prescription (over-the-counter) medicines or pills? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>4. Do you have allergies to medicine, pollens, foods or stinging insects? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>5. Have you ever passed out or nearly passed out DURING exercise? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>6. Have you ever passed out or nearly passed out AFTER exercise? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>7. 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Have you had any broken or fractured or dislocated joints? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No          If yes, circle below:</p> <p>19. Have you had a bone or joint injury that required x-rays, MRI, CT, surgery, injections, rehabilitation, physical therapy, a brace, a cast, or crutches? If yes, circle below: <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	Head	Neck	Shoulder	Upper arm	Elbow	Forearm	Hand/fingers	Chest	Upper back	Lower back	Hip	Thigh	Knee	Calf/shin	Ankle	Foot/toes
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<p>20. Have you ever had a stress fracture? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>21. Have you been told that you have or have you had an x-ray for atlantoaxial (neck) instability? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>22. Do you regularly use a brace or assistive device? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>23. Has a doctor ever told you that you have asthma or allergies? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p>	<p>47. Have you ever had a menstrual period? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>48. How old were you when you had your first menstrual period? _____</p> <p>49. How many periods have you had in the last 12 months? _____</p> <p><b>Explain "yes" answers here:</b></p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>
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**I hereby state, to the best of my knowledge, my answers to the above questions are complete and correct.**

Signature of athlete \_\_\_\_\_ Signature of parent/guardian \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_





Individual HRmax,  
VO2max, AnT or  
point of deflection,  
explosiveness, speed

6 individual zones  
of exercise and  
training

BW,(TW -icw,ecw,P,  
M-non osseous and  
osseous,SMM)-  
FFM,BFM

BMI,%BFM,W/H,VFA

BMR,AMC,AC, FS

Biochemical parar

Registered serial number 1278455642

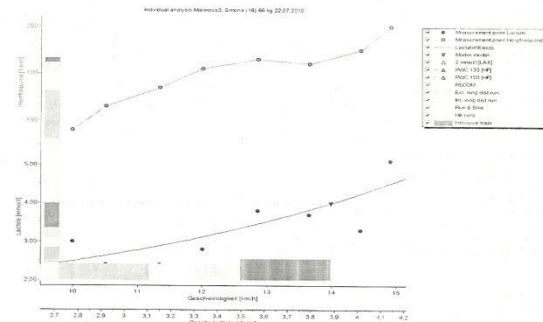
**Stage test**

Name: Marinova3, Simona  
Age: 16  
Category:  
BMI: 22,3 kg/ml (n:19-25)  
Date of test: 22.07.2010

**Test modifications**

Elevation (%): 0  
Load unit: hh:mm:ss t  
Performance unit: km/h v  
Steps: 8  
Testmethod: Running  
Protocol: Running beginner

Notes:



Rest values: 1,6 mmol/l LAK, 70 1/min HF, 110 mmHg SYS, 75 mmHg DIAS

Results (1): Thresholds

Formula:  $La(x) = 0,99 + 0,26697 \cdot \text{EXP}(0,17327 \cdot x)$

	2 mmol/l	PWC 130	PWC 150	Mader model	Max.
actate [mmol/l]	2,00	1,93	2,14	4,00	5,10
lerzfrequenz [1/min]	156	130	150	193	200
ieschwindigkeit [km/h]	7,7	7,3	8,4	14,0	14,9
ieschwindigkeit [m/s]	2,13	2,03	2,34	3,88	4,14
energy consumption [kcal/h]	507	481	555	923	984
000 m time	07:48	08:13	07:07	04:17	04:01
arathon	05:29	05:47	05:00	03:01	02:49
O2 [ml/min/kg]	28,8	27,5	31,3	50,2	53,4
ax. efficiency [%]	51,5	48,9	56,5	93,8	100,0

ithon target times: [hh:mm / mmol/l]: (05:30/2) - (04:13/2,5) - (03:37/3)

max Ergometry: 0,00 ml/min (no active model)

max Treadmill: 53,37 ml/min/kg (Cooper)

ts (2): Training areas

Calculation: Relative alignment to the IANS oriented to workload

Name	RECOM	Ext. long dist run	Int. long dist run	Run & Bike	Hill runs	Intensive train
Percent areas	60 - 70 %	70 - 80 %	80 - 85 %	85 - 90 %	90 - 95 %	90 - 100 %
Intensität						
mmol/l]	2,13 - 2,45	2,45 - 2,84	2,84 - 3,08	3,08 - 3,35	3,35 - 3,66	3,35 - 4,00
uenz [1/min]	163 - 176	176 - 186	186 - 198	190 - 192	192 - 192	192 - 193
Geschwindigkeit [km/h]	8,4 - 9,8	9,8 - 11,2	11,2 - 11,9	11,9 - 12,6	12,6 - 13,3	12,6 - 14,0
Geschwindigkeit [m/s]	2,33 - 2,72	2,72 - 3,11	3,11 - 3,30	3,30 - 3,50	3,50 - 3,69	3,50 - 3,88
Energy consumption [kcal/h]	554 - 646	646 - 738	738 - 784	784 - 830	830 - 877	830 - 923
1000 m time	07:09 - 06:07	06:07 - 05:21	05:21 - 05:02	05:02 - 04:46	04:46 - 04:31	04:49 - 04:17
Marathon	05:01 - 04:18	04:18 - 03:46	03:46 - 03:33	03:33 - 03:21	03:21 - 03:10	03:21 - 03:01

Analysis assessment:





# Questionnaire of nutritional habits

# Food intolerance



# INDIVIDUAL DIET

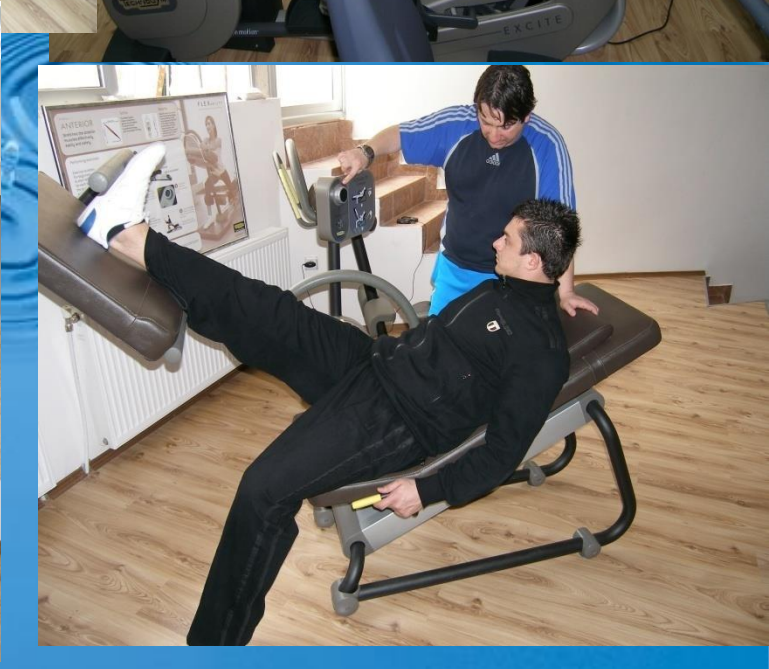
- **Based on preparticipation examination, questionnaire of nutritional habits**
- **Lower CH intake at the beginning (1 -3 months)**
- **The main aim is to maintain a metabolic balance of steady-state condition – relatively constant fat mass (previous reached on desired level) with an increasing or maintaining of lean body mass**
- **Active participation of athlete/others in creation of his/her individual diet on daily base**
- **Athlete/others self monitoring each 15<sup>th</sup> or 30<sup>th</sup> day with BIA (bioelectrical impedance)**
- **Continuous education**
- **Individual diet based on previous fitness level and exercising habits**



# INDIVIDUAL PROGRAM OF EXERCISE

ACTIVO

www.activo.co.uk





# CONTINUOUS MONITORING AND EVALUATION



- **FORMER SWIMMER, 17 YEARS OLD, AFTER 3 MONTHS OF PROGRAM FOR REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION**



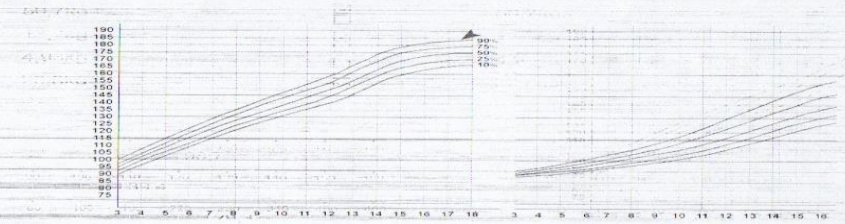
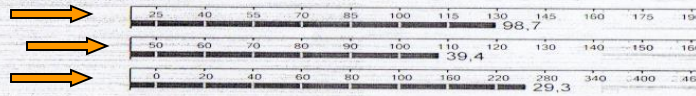
NAME: Tasko Popovski (296)  
AGE: 17,6years

HEIGHT: 185,0cm  
GENDER: Male  
DATE: 2009/02/09  
TIME: 11:08:45

Biospace  
KINETICUS

73

50,7kg  
13,7kg  
4,93kg  
29,3kg



81,7 kg  
17,0 kg  
0,0 kg  
17,0 kg

28,8 kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
29,7 %  
129 %  
1869 Kcal

Z	RA	LA	TR	RL
1kHz	340,9	337,9	29,0	286
5kHz	330,9	325,0	27,6	278
50kHz	293,1	288,1	22,9	241
250kHz	265,2	261,1	19,5	216
500kHz	255,6	252,6	18,3	210

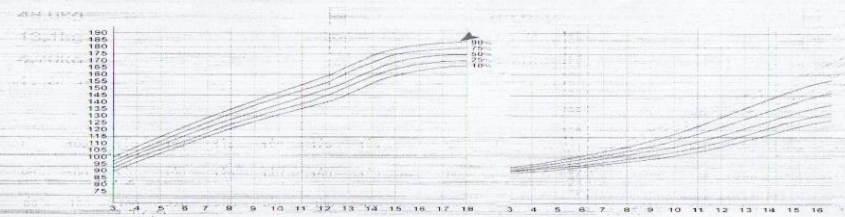
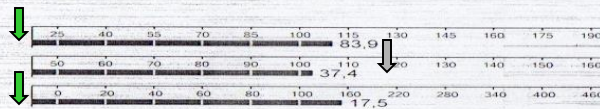
NAME: Tasko Popovski (528)  
AGE: 17,8years

HEIGHT: 185,0cm  
GENDER: Male  
DATE: 2009/05/05  
TIME: 17:50:05

Biospace  
KINETICUS

95

48,6kg  
13,1kg  
4,70kg  
17,5kg



78,1 kg  
5,8 kg  
0,0 kg  
5,8 kg

24,5 kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
20,8 %  
110 %  
1805 Kcal

Z	RA	LA	TR	RL
1kHz	356,2	353,4	25,8	267
5kHz	351,5	342,7	24,6	261
50kHz	311,1	305,2	21,0	228
250kHz	282,2	278,3	17,9	205
500kHz	272,3	269,2	16,7	200
1MHz	262,5	261,0	15,6	196

- **A GIRL, 12 YEARS OLD, WITHOUT PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, AFTER A MONTH OF PROGRAM FOR REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION**



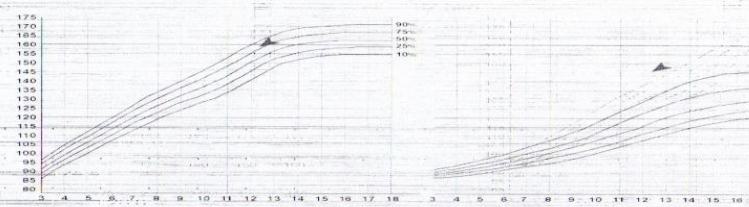
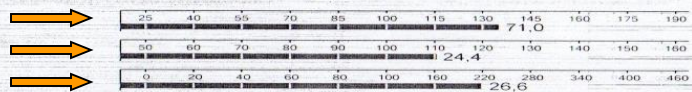
NAME Anastasija Andreeva (433)  
AGE 12.4years

HEIGHT 159.0cm  
GENDER Female  
DATE 2009/04/01  
TIME 10:10:03

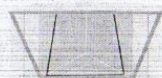
Biospace  
KINETICUS

67

32,5kg  
8,7kg  
3,23kg  
26,6kg



Left Right



57,6 kg  
- 13,4 kg  
0,0 kg  
- 13,4 kg

28,1 kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
37,6 %  
135 %  
1328 Kcal

Z	RA	LA	TR	RL
1kHz	370,0	340,7	28,5	293
5kHz	362,8	333,7	28,3	285
50kHz	338,2	314,7	24,7	284
250kHz	311,8	291,7	21,2	226
500kHz	302,7	282,0	19,5	220
1MHz	293,9	272,6	18,7	216

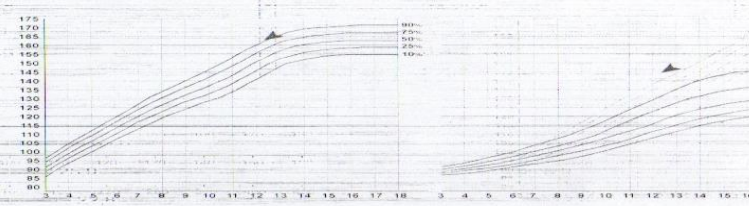
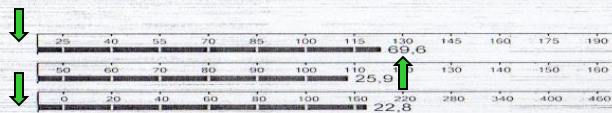
NAME Anastasija Andreeva (517)  
AGE 12.4years

HEIGHT 163.0cm  
GENDER Female  
DATE 2009/04/30  
TIME 10:44:16

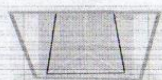
Biospace  
KINETICUS

86

34,2kg  
9,3kg  
3,36kg  
22,8kg



Left Right



60,8 kg  
8,8 kg  
0,0 kg  
- 8,8 kg

26,2 kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
32,7 %  
123 %  
1382 Kcal

Z	RA	LA	TR	RL
1kHz	384,6	354,2	28,5	297
5kHz	379,6	349,0	27,3	290
50kHz	350,4	326,4	23,9	285
250kHz	321,7	303,0	20,5	227
500kHz	311,1	292,3	19,0	220
1MHz	299,1	280,7	17,7	216



- **A BOY, 17 YEARS OLD, WITHOUT PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, AFTER A 3 MONTHS OF PROGRAM FOR REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION**

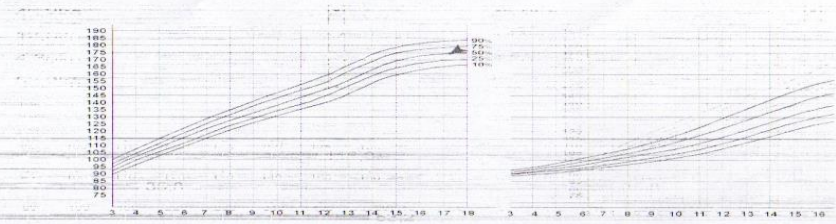
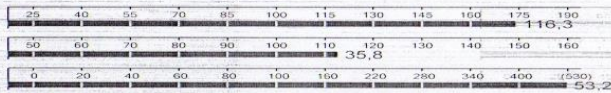
NAME: Dimitar Trajkovski (749)  
AGE: 17,3years

HEIGHT: 174,0cm  
GENDER: Male  
DATE: 2009/09/19 09:31:09

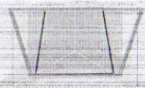
Biospace  
KINETICUS

16

46,2kg  
12,5kg  
4,36kg  
53,2kg



Left Right



74,3 kg  
- 42,0 kg  
0,0 kg  
- 42,0 kg

38,4 kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
45,7 %  
174 %  
1733 Kcal

Z	RA	LA	TR	RL
1kHz	322,2	327,9	27,5	271
5kHz	312,7	319,3	26,9	263
50kHz	275,4	282,2	23,0	224
250kHz	247,7	255,0	19,9	200
500kHz	239,2	246,2	18,9	195

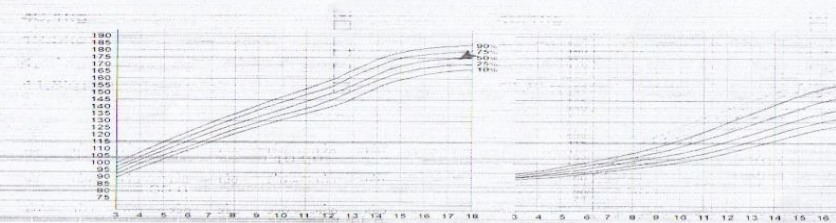
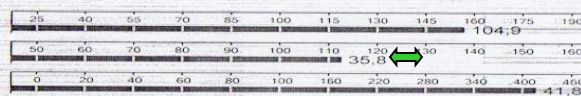
NAME: Dimitar Trajkovski (1009)  
AGE: 17,5years

HEIGHT: 174,0cm  
GENDER: Male  
DATE: 2009/12/05 11:51:29

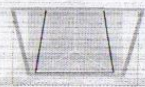
Biospace  
KINETICUS

34

46,1kg  
12,5kg  
4,46kg  
41,8kg



Left Right



74,2 kg  
- 30,7 kg  
0,0 kg  
- 30,7 kg

34,6 kg/m<sup>2</sup>  
39,9 %  
157 %  
1732 Kcal

Z	RA	LA	TR	RL
1kHz	326,4	336,6	25,6	278
5kHz	317,4	328,8	24,9	270
50kHz	279,6	292,0	21,4	228
250kHz	251,5	263,7	18,6	203
500kHz	242,9	254,4	17,7	198
1MHz	236,0	246,8	17,1	194

- **A MAN, 40 YEARS OLD, WITHOUT PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, AFTER 2 MONTHS OF PROGRAM FOR REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION**



NAME: Vlatko Georgiev (269) AGE: 40.3years HEIGHT: 170.0cm GENDER: Male DATE: 2009/01/23 11:40:02

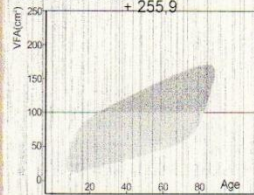
Biospace KINETICUS

## Body Composition Analysis

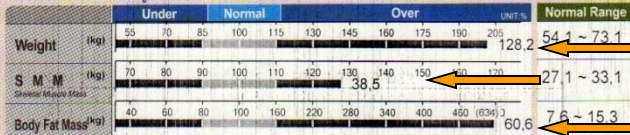
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (kg) Intracellular Water	31.0	49.8	64.1	67.6	128.2	22.1 ~ 27.1
E C W (kg) Extracellular Water	18.8					13.6 ~ 16.6
Protein (kg)	13.4	osseous: 3.57				9.5 ~ 11.7
Mineral (kg)	4.32					3.30 ~ 4.04
Body Fat Mass (kg)	60.6					7.6 ~ 15.3

Mineral is estimated

## Visceral Fat Area



## Muscle - Fat Analysis



## Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

## Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

## Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  
 Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

## Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

## Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

## Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

## Weight Control

Target Weight: 79.6 kg  
 Weight Control: - 48.6 kg  
 Fat Control: - 48.6 kg  
 Muscle Control: 0.0 kg  
 Fitness Score: 45 Points

## Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	261.8	266.7	22.9	253.8	254.8
5kHz	252.9	257.1	21.8	247.1	247.4
50kHz	220.9	226.7	18.5	213.4	214.5
250kHz	198.3	205.0	15.7	191.4	192.4

NAME: Vlatko Georgiev (406) AGE: 40.5years HEIGHT: 170.0cm GENDER: Male DATE: 2009/03/16 11:08:38

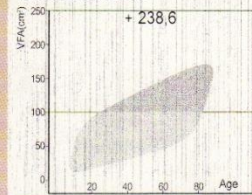
Biospace KINETICUS

## Body Composition Analysis

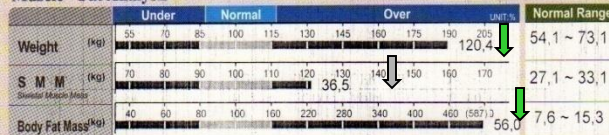
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (kg) Intracellular Water	29.5	47.4	60.9	64.4	120.4	22.1 ~ 27.1
E C W (kg) Extracellular Water	17.9					13.6 ~ 16.6
Protein (kg)	12.8	osseous: 3.46				9.5 ~ 11.7
Mineral (kg)	4.27					3.30 ~ 4.04
Body Fat Mass (kg)	56.0					7.6 ~ 15.3

Mineral is estimated

## Visceral Fat Area



## Muscle - Fat Analysis



## Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

## Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

## Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  
 Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

## Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

## Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

## Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

## Weight Control

Target Weight: 75.7 kg  
 Weight Control: - 44.7 kg  
 Fat Control: - 44.7 kg  
 Muscle Control: 0.0 kg  
 Fitness Score: 46 Points

## Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	274.8	282.7	24.7	262.1	265.8
5kHz	269.0	276.2	23.9	254.3	257.4
50kHz	236.4	243.0	20.3	220.3	222.4
250kHz	211.8	219.2	17.4	197.8	199.4

## Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW
09/01/23 11:40	128.2	38.5	60.6	45	0.378

## Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity = 202% 90 ~ 110  
 B C M = 44.4kg 31.7 ~ 38.8  
 B M C = 3.57kg 2.73 ~ 3.33  
 B.M.R. = 1831kcal 2406.3 ~ 2959.0  
 A C = 51.9cm  
 A M C = 34.2cm

## Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW
09/03/16 11:08	120.4	36.5	56.0	46	0.377

## Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity = 189% 90 ~ 110  
 B C M = 42.3kg 31.7 ~ 38.8  
 B M C = 3.46kg 2.73 ~ 3.33  
 B.M.R. = 1760kcal 2359.1 ~ 2801.1  
 A C = 48.5cm  
 A M C = 32.9cm



- **A WOMEN, 53 YEARS OLD, WITHOUT PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, AFTER A MONTH OF PROGRAM FOR REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION (regulated hypertension)**



NAME: Marija Orovcanec (861)  
 AGE: 53.8years  
 HEIGHT: 160.0cm  
 GENDER: Female  
 DATE: 2009/10/29 17:59:37

Biospace  
KINETICUS

NAME: Marija Orovcanec (999)  
 AGE: 53.9years  
 HEIGHT: 160.0cm  
 GENDER: Female  
 DATE: 2009/11/28 11:42:45

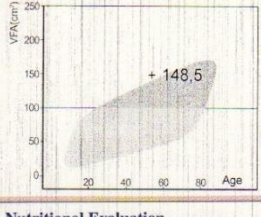
Biospace  
KINETICUS

### Body Composition Analysis

Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (kg) Intracellular Water	20.2	32.7	41.9	44.5	78.3	17.4 ~ 21.2
E C W (kg) Extracellular Water	12.5					10.6 ~ 13.0
Protein (kg)	8.7					7.5 ~ 9.1
Mineral (kg)	3.14	osseous: 2.62				2.59 ~ 3.17
Body Fat Mass (kg)	33.8					11.0 ~ 17.6

Mineral is estimated.

### Visceral Fat Area

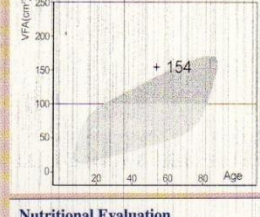


### Body Composition Analysis

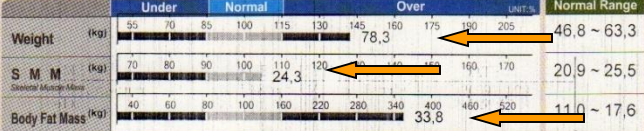
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (kg) Intracellular Water	19.7	31.3	40.3	42.8	75.0	17.4 ~ 21.2
E C W (kg) Extracellular Water	11.6					10.6 ~ 13.0
Protein (kg)	8.5					7.5 ~ 9.1
Mineral (kg)	3.02	osseous: 2.49				2.59 ~ 3.17
Body Fat Mass (kg)	32.2					11.0 ~ 17.6

Mineral is estimated.

### Visceral Fat Area



### Muscle - Fat Analysis



### Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

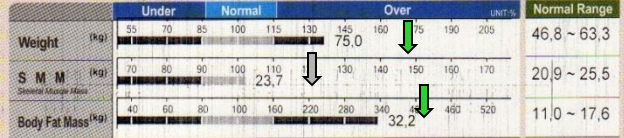
### Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

### Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

### Muscle - Fat Analysis



### Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

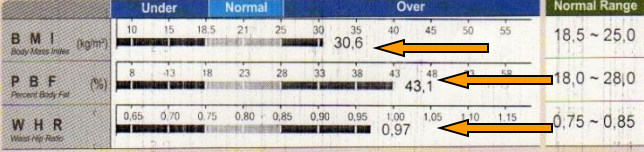
### Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

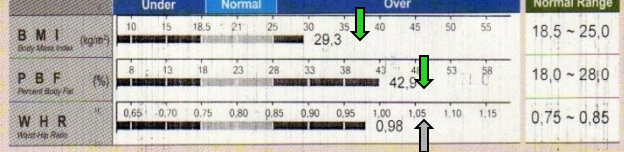
### Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

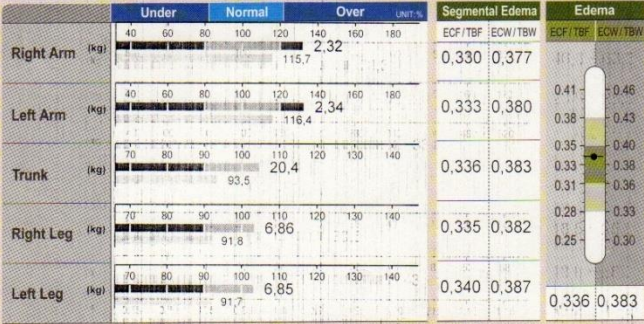
### Obesity Diagnosis



### Obesity Diagnosis



### Lean Balance



### Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

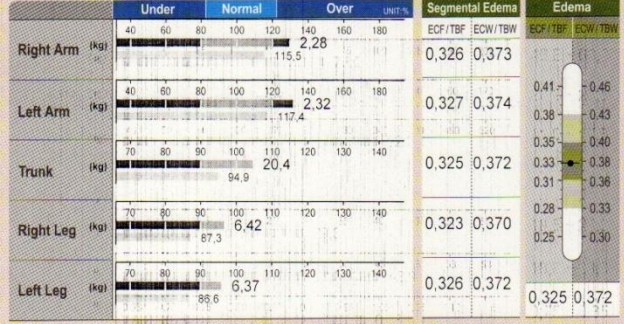
### Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

### Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

### Lean Balance



### Weight Control

Target Weight: 57.8 kg  
 Weight Control: - 20.5 kg  
 Fat Control: - 20.5 kg  
 Muscle Control: 0.0 kg  
 Fitness Score: 62 Points

### Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	391.3	384.6	28.0	267.5	264.9
5kHz	381.0	374.4	26.7	260.7	257.7
50kHz	341.0	338.2	23.0	230.2	228.8
250kHz	309.9	309.0	20.0	208.0	207.8

### Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW
09/10/29 17:59	78.3	24.3	33.8	62	0.383
09/11/28 11:42	75.0	23.7	32.2	61	0.372

### Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity = 136% (90 ~ 110)  
 B C M = 28.2kg (24.9 ~ 30.4)  
 B M C = 2.49kg (2.13 ~ 2.61)  
 B M R = 1295kcal (1492.3 ~ 1741.7)  
 A C = 35.2cm  
 A M C = 25.6cm

### Weight Control

Target Weight: 55.7 kg  
 Weight Control: - 19.3 kg  
 Fat Control: - 19.3 kg  
 Muscle Control: 0.0 kg  
 Fitness Score: 61 Points

### Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	428.0	416.5	32.1	339.1	340.9
5kHz	413.8	404.2	31.3	328.8	330.1
50kHz	366.2	359.2	26.6	280.1	284.3
250kHz	330.4	324.7	22.8	250.8	254.8



- **A WOMEN, 54 YEARS OLD, WITHOUT PHYSICAL ACTIVITY, AFTER A MONTH OF PROGRAM FOR REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION (regulated hypertension)**



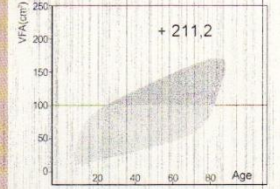
NAME: Slavica Stojanova (847) | AGE: 54,2years | HEIGHT: 174,0cm | GENDER: Female | DATE: 2009/10/27 16:51:37

Biospace KINETICUS

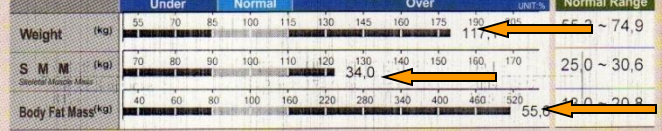
### Body Composition Analysis

Compartment	Value	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (kg)	27.6	45.3	58.0	61.5	117.1	20.5 ~ 25.1
E C W (kg)	17.7					12.6 ~ 15.4
Protein (kg)	11.9				8.9 ~ 10.9	
Mineral (kg)	4.23	osseous: 3.55			3.07 ~ 3.75	
Body Fat Mass (kg)	55.6				13.0 ~ 20.8	

### Visceral Fat Area



### Muscle - Fat Analysis



### Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

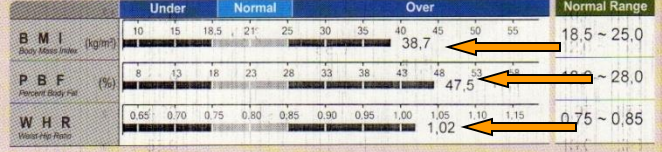
### Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

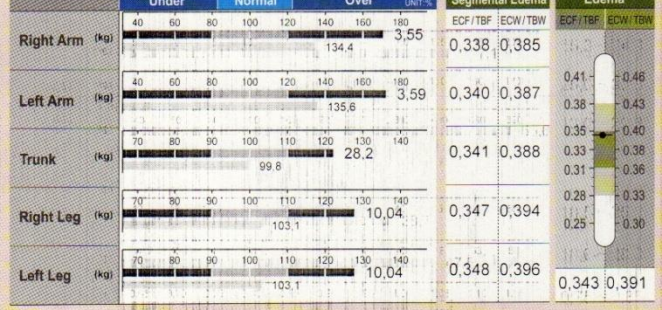
### Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

### Obesity Diagnosis



### Lean Balance



### Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

### Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

### Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

### Weight Control

Target Weight	- 79.9 kg
Weight Control	- 37.2 kg
Fat Control	- 37.2 kg
Muscle Control	0,0 kg
Fitness Score	54 Points

### Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	317.9	312.7	23.8	214.1	214.3
5kHz	311.8	306.7	24.0	207.1	206.3
50kHz	281.0	277.7	21.4	185.2	183.3
250kHz	257.5	255.9	18.5	170.4	168.4

### Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW	ECF/TBF	ECW/TBW
09/10/27 16:51	117.1	34.0	55.6	54	0.391		

### Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity	= 180%	90 ~ 110
B CM	= 39.5kg	29.4 ~ 36.0
B MC	= 3.55kg	2.53 ~ 3.09
B MR	= 1699kcal	2
A C	= 40.5cm	
A M C	= 29.1cm	

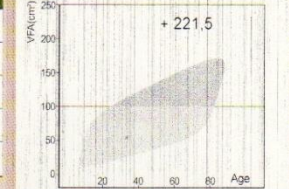
NAME: Slavica Stojanova (998) | AGE: 54,3years | HEIGHT: 174,0cm | GENDER: Female | DATE: 2009/11/28 11:37:37

Biospace KINETICUS

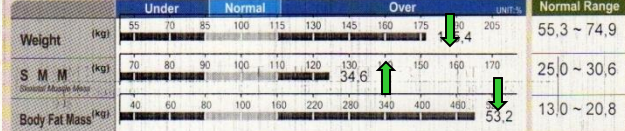
### Body Composition Analysis

Compartment	Value	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (kg)	28.1	45.6	58.5	62.2	115.4	20.5 ~ 25.1
E C W (kg)	17.5					12.6 ~ 15.4
Protein (kg)	12.1				8.9 ~ 10.9	
Mineral (kg)	4.44	osseous: 3.71			3.07 ~ 3.75	
Body Fat Mass (kg)	53.2				13.0 ~ 20.8	

### Visceral Fat Area



### Muscle - Fat Analysis



### Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

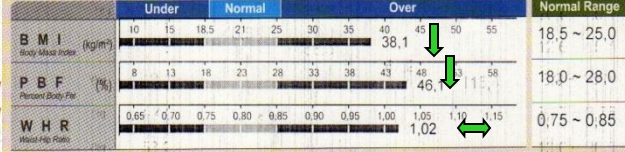
### Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

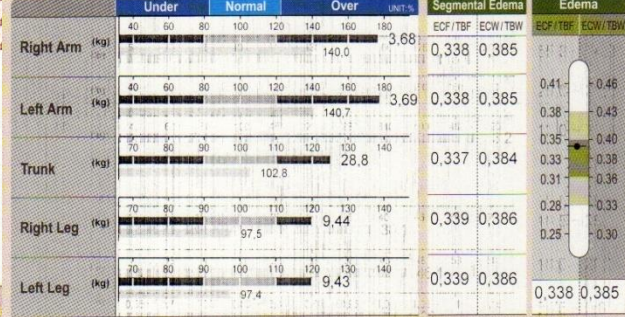
### Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

### Obesity Diagnosis



### Lean Balance



### Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

### Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

### Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

### Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW	ECF/TBF	ECW/TBW
09/11/28 11:37	115.4	34.6	53.2	58	0.385		

### Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity	= 177%	90 ~ 110
B CM	= 40.2kg	29.4 ~ 36.0
B MC	= 3.71kg	2.53 ~ 3.09
B MR	= 1714kcal	2
A C	= 41.2cm	
A M C	= 29.4cm	

### Weight Control

Target Weight	80.8 kg
Weight Control	- 34.6 kg
Fat Control	- 34.6 kg
Muscle Control	0,0 kg
Fitness Score	58 Points

### Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	326.7	323.9	23.6	246.9	249.3
5kHz	318.0	315.5	22.9	241.0	242.2
50kHz	287.4	286.1	19.7	213.3	212.3
250kHz	263.9	263.1	17.1	194.4	192.9



NAME: Tome Tomevski (664) | AGE: 40,7years | HEIGHT: 184,0cm | GENDER: Male | DATE: 2009/07/07 11:42:21

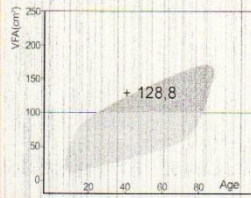
Biospace KINETICUS

## Body Composition Analysis

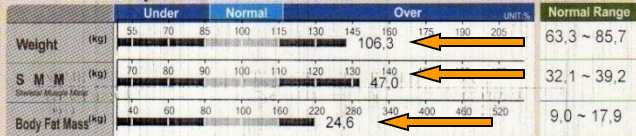
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (kg)	37,6	60,0	77,2	81,7	106,3	26,0 ~ 31,8
E C W (kg)	22,4					15,9 ~ 19,5
Protein (kg)	16,2					11,3 ~ 13,8
Mineral (kg)	5,48	OSSEOUS: 4,54				3,88 ~ 4,74
Body Fat Mass (kg)	24,6					9,0 ~ 17,9

Mineral is estimated

## Visceral Fat Area



## Muscle - Fat Analysis



## Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

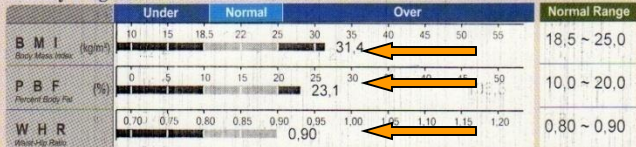
## Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

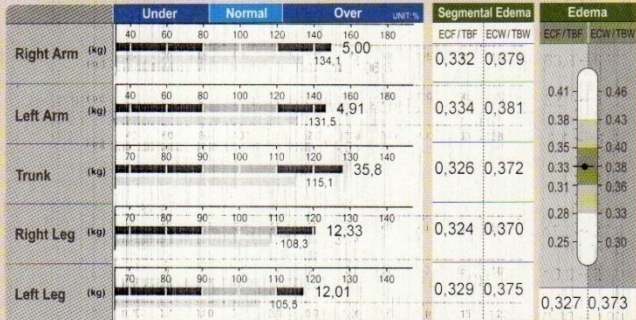
## Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

## Obesity Diagnosis



## Lean Balance



## Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Imbalanced  Extremely Imbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Imbalanced  Extremely Imbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Imbalanced  Extremely Imbalanced

## Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

## Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

## Weight Control

Target Weight: 96,2 kg  
 Weight Control: - 10,1 kg  
 Fat Control: - 10,1 kg  
 Muscle Control: 0,0 kg  
 Fitness Score: 88 Points

## Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	260,0	264,5	23,8	230,8	238,7
5kHz	253,0	257,1	22,9	223,3	231,7
50kHz	219,6	224,9	19,2	187,9	196,3
250kHz	195,2	201,5	16,4	166,9	175,4

## Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW	Obesity (%)
09/07/07 11:42	106,3	47,0	24,6	88	0,373	143%
						B.C.M = 53,8kg
						B.M.C = 4,54kg
						B.M.R = 2135kcal
						A.C = 37,8cm
						A.M.C = 32,7cm

NAME: Tome Tomevski (962) | AGE: 40,8years | HEIGHT: 185,0cm | GENDER: Male | DATE: 2009/08/26 09:56:06

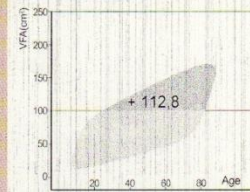
Biospace KINETICUS

## Body Composition Analysis

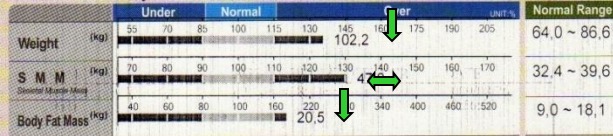
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (kg)	37,6	60,0	77,2	81,7	102,2	26,3 ~ 32,1
E C W (kg)	22,4					16,1 ~ 19,7
Protein (kg)	16,2					11,3 ~ 13,9
Mineral (kg)	5,49	OSSEOUS: 4,51				3,91 ~ 4,78
Body Fat Mass (kg)	20,5					9,0 ~ 18,1

Mineral is estimated

## Visceral Fat Area



## Muscle - Fat Analysis



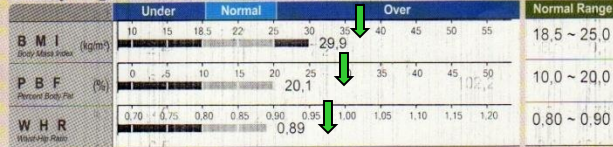
## Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

## Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

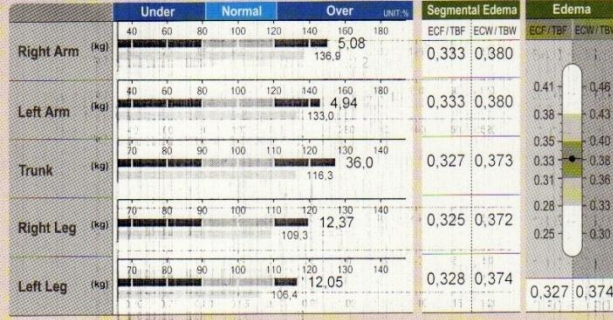
## Obesity Diagnosis



## Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

## Lean Balance



## Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Imbalanced  Extremely Imbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Imbalanced  Extremely Imbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Imbalanced  Extremely Imbalanced

## Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

## Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

## Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW	Obesity (%)
09/08/26 09:56	102,2	47,0	20,5	92	0,374	136%
						B.C.M = 53,8kg
						B.M.C = 4,51kg
						B.M.R = 2135kcal
						A.C = 37,1cm
						A.M.C = 32,7cm

## Weight Control

Target Weight: 96,1 kg  
 Weight Control: - 6,1 kg  
 Fat Control: - 6,1 kg  
 Muscle Control: 0,0 kg  
 Fitness Score: 92 Points

## Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	256,0	264,0	23,4	230,0	241,3
5kHz	249,9	257,5	22,4	224,3	235,4
50kHz	216,1	224,1	18,9	190,3	199,5
250kHz	192,4	200,4	16,4	169,4	177,9



- **A WOMEN, 26 YEARS OLD, WIHTOUT PHSYCAL ACTIVITY, AFTER A 6 MONTHS OF PROGRAM FOR REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION(continuous monitoring, evaluation, assessment and education)**



NAME: Biljana Klopcavska (277)  
 AGE: 26,9 years  
 HEIGHT: 174,0cm  
 GENDER: Female  
 DATE: 2009/01/29 17:24:35

Biospace KINETICUS

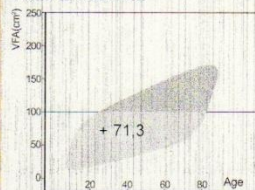
NAME: Biljana Klopcavska (350)  
 AGE: 27,0 years  
 HEIGHT: 174,0cm  
 GENDER: Male  
 DATE: 2009/02/23 16:59:44

Biospace KINETICUS

## Body Composition Analysis

Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (L)	21,4	34,6	44,4	47,3	68,4	20,5 ~ 25,1
E C W (L)	13,2					12,6 ~ 15,4
Protein (kg)	9,2					8,9 ~ 10,9
Mineral (kg)	3,47	osseous: 2,88				3,07 ~ 3,75
Body Fat Mass (kg)	21,1					13,0 ~ 20,8

## Visceral Fat Area



## Muscle - Fat Analysis

Weight (kg)	Normal Range
68,4	55,3 ~ 74,9
S M M (kg)	25,0 ~ 30,6
25,9	
Body Fat Mass (kg)	13,0 ~ 20,8
21,1	

## Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

## Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 S M M  Normal  Strong  Under  Over  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

## Obesity Diagnosis

B M I  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 P B F  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 W H R  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

## Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

## Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

## Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  Over  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

## Weight Control

Target Weight	65,1 kg
Weight Control	- 3,3 kg
Fat Control	- 6,1 kg
Muscle Control	+ 2,8 kg
Fitness Score	71 Points

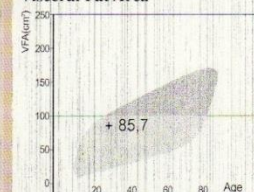
## Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	452,9	463,8	30,2	333,1	356,5
5kHz	442,5	451,5	28,5	326,7	349,4
50kHz	396,9	406,8	24,4	293,0	311,1
250kHz	361,4	371,1	21,1	267,5	283,8

## Body Composition Analysis

Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (L)	21,2	34,5	44,3	47,1	68,0	23,2 ~ 28,4
E C W (L)	13,3					14,2 ~ 17,4
Protein (kg)	9,2					10,1 ~ 12,3
Mineral (kg)	3,36	osseous: 2,86				3,46 ~ 4,24
Body Fat Mass (kg)	20,9					8,0 ~ 16,0

## Visceral Fat Area



## Muscle - Fat Analysis

Weight (kg)	Normal Range
68,0	56,6 ~ 76,6
S M M (kg)	28,5 ~ 34,8
25,7	
Body Fat Mass (kg)	8,0 ~ 16,0
20,9	

## Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

## Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 S M M  Normal  Strong  Under  Over  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

## Obesity Diagnosis

B M I  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 P B F  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 W H R  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

## Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

## Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

## Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  Over  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

## Weight Control

Target Weight	66,7 kg
Weight Control	- 1,3 kg
Fat Control	- 10,8 kg
Muscle Control	+ 9,5 kg
Fitness Score	60 Points

## Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	435,4	458,8	29,4	314,1	337,0
5kHz	428,2	449,8	28,3	308,9	330,9
50kHz	385,9	405,9	24,7	280,0	297,6
250kHz	352,7	370,9	21,3	256,0	272,4

## Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	S M M	Fat	Score-ECW/TBW
09/01/29 17:24	68,4	25,9	21,1	71 0,383

## Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity = 105%	90 ~ 110
B C M = 30,6kg	29,4 ~ 36,0
B M C = 2,88kg	2,53 ~ 3,09
B M R = 1392kcal	1289 ~ 1499
A C = 30,1cm	29,1 ~ 31,1
A M C = 23,5cm	22,5 ~ 24,5

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	452,9	463,8	30,2	333,1	356,5
5kHz	442,5	451,5	28,5	326,7	349,4
50kHz	396,9	406,8	24,4	293,0	311,1
250kHz	361,4	371,1	21,1	267,5	283,8

## Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	S M M	Fat	Score-ECW/TBW
09/02/23 16:59	68,0	25,7	20,9	60 -0,385

## Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity = 102%	90 ~ 110
B C M = 30,4kg	33,3 ~ 40,6
B M C = 2,86kg	2,85 ~ 3,49
B M R = 1388kcal	1492,8 ~ 1742,3
A C = 29,8cm	
A M C = 23,3cm	



# CONTINUOUS MONITORING AND EVALUATION

- **She informed us that she has provided her individual diet and exercise program, but.....**
- **One meal was missing very often ( lunch) – after a breakfast and exercising at 4 pm she had only a dinner**
- **She informed us that she usually exercised at home, but.....**
- **She was educated from us to change these habits**



NAME: **Biljana Klopcevska (350)**  
 AGE: **27.0years** HEIGHT: **174.0cm** GENDER: **Male** DATE: **2009/02/23 16:59:44**

Biospace  
KINETICUS

NAME: **Biljana Klopcevska (414)**  
 AGE: **27.1years** HEIGHT: **174.0cm** GENDER: **Female** DATE: **2009/03/18 16:59:59**

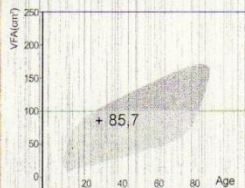
Biospace  
KINETICUS

### Body Composition Analysis

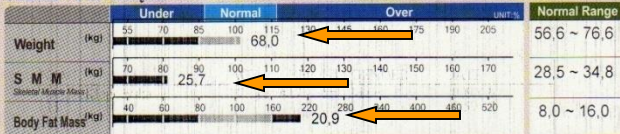
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (L)	21.2	34.5	44.3	47.1	68.0	23.2 ~ 28.4
E C W (L)	13.3					14.2 ~ 17.4
Protein (kg)	9.2	OSSEOUS: 2.86			10.1 ~ 12.3	
Mineral (kg)	3.36				3.46 ~ 4.24	
Body Fat Mass (kg)	20.9				8.0 ~ 16.0	

Mineral is estimated.

### Visceral Fat Area



### Muscle - Fat Analysis



### Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

### Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  Over  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

### Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

### Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

### Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

### Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

### Weight Control

Target Weight	66.7 kg
Weight Control	- 1.3 kg
Fat Control	- 10.8 kg
Muscle Control	+ 9.5 kg
Fitness Score	60 Points

### Impedance

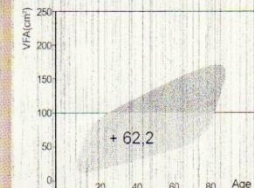
Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	435.4	458.8	29.4	314.1	337.0
5kHz	428.2	449.8	28.3	308.9	330.9
50kHz	385.9	405.9	24.7	280.0	297.6
250kHz	352.7	370.9	21.3	256.0	272.4

### Body Composition Analysis

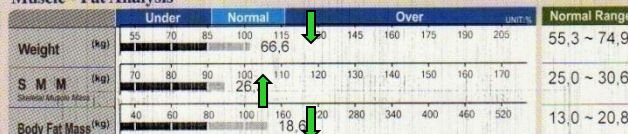
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (L)	21.7	35.1	45.1	48.0	66.6	20.5 ~ 25.1
E C W (L)	13.4					12.6 ~ 15.4
Protein (kg)	9.4	OSSEOUS: 2.91			8.9 ~ 10.9	
Mineral (kg)	3.47				3.07 ~ 3.75	
Body Fat Mass (kg)	18.6				13.0 ~ 20.8	

Mineral is estimated.

### Visceral Fat Area



### Muscle - Fat Analysis



### Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

### Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  Over  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

### Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

### Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

### Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

### Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

### Weight Control

Target Weight	65.1 kg
Weight Control	- 1.5 kg
Fat Control	- 3.6 kg
Muscle Control	+ 2.1 kg
Fitness Score	74 Points

### Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	444.1	459.3	29.1	320.0	342.0
5kHz	435.5	449.8	28.0	313.9	335.1
50kHz	391.5	404.4	24.0	279.8	298.4
250kHz	356.1	368.8	20.6	254.6	272.1

### Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW
09/02/23 16:59	68.0	25.7	20.9	60	0.385

### Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity	= 102%	90 ~ 110
B CM	= 30.4kg	33.3 ~ 40.6
B MC	= 2.86kg	2.85 ~ 3.49
B MR	= 1388kcal	1263 ~ 1588.2
A C	= 29.8cm	29.4 ~ 36.0
A MC	= 23.3cm	2.53 ~ 3.09

### Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW
09/03/18 16:59	66.6	26.3	18.6	74	0.382

Obesity	= 102%	90 ~ 110
B CM	= 31.1kg	29.4 ~ 36.0
B MC	= 2.91kg	2.53 ~ 3.09
B MR	= 1407kcal	1263 ~ 1588.2
A C	= 29.4cm	29.4 ~ 36.0
A MC	= 23.2cm	2.53 ~ 3.09



NAME: Biljana Klopcevska (44) | AGE: 27.1 years | HEIGHT: 174.0cm | GENDER: Female | DATE: 2009/03/18 16:59:59

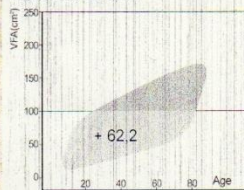
Biospace KINETICUS

## Body Composition Analysis

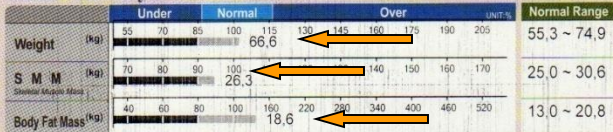
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (L) <small>Intracellular Water</small>	21.7	35.1	45.1	48.0	66.6	20.5 ~ 25.1
E C W (L) <small>Extracellular Water</small>	13.4					12.6 ~ 15.4
Protein (kg)	9.4					8.9 ~ 10.9
Mineral (kg)	3.47	OSSEOUS: 2.91				3.07 ~ 3.75
Body Fat Mass (kg)	18.6					13.0 ~ 20.8

Mineral is estimated.

## Visceral Fat Area



## Muscle - Fat Analysis



## Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient

Mineral  Normal  Deficient

Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

## Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over

SMM  Normal  Strong  Under

Fat  Normal  Under  Over

## Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Extremely Over

PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

## Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

## Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak

Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak

Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

## Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under

Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema

Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

## Weight Control

Target Weight	65.1 kg
Weight Control	- 1.5 kg
Fat Control	- 3.6 kg
Muscle Control	+ 2.1 kg
Fitness Score	74 Points

## Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	444.1	459.3	29.1	320.0	342.0
5kHz	435.5	449.8	28.0	313.9	335.1
50kHz	391.5	404.4	24.0	279.8	298.4
250kHz	356.1	368.8	20.6	254.6	272.1

NAME: Biljana Klopcevska (55) | AGE: 27.2 years | HEIGHT: 174.0cm | GENDER: Female | DATE: 2009/04/29 16:13:29

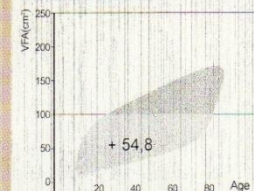
Biospace KINETICUS

## Body Composition Analysis

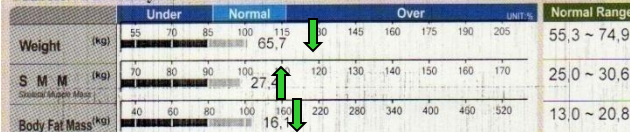
Compartments	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (L) <small>Intracellular Water</small>	22.5	36.4	46.7	49.6	65.7	20.5 ~ 25.1
E C W (L) <small>Extracellular Water</small>	13.9					12.6 ~ 15.4
Protein (kg)	9.7					8.9 ~ 10.9
Mineral (kg)	3.49	OSSEOUS: 2.94				3.07 ~ 3.75
Body Fat Mass (kg)	16.1					13.0 ~ 20.8

Mineral is estimated.

## Visceral Fat Area



## Muscle - Fat Analysis



## Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient

Mineral  Normal  Deficient

Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

## Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over

SMM  Normal  Strong  Under

Fat  Normal  Under  Over

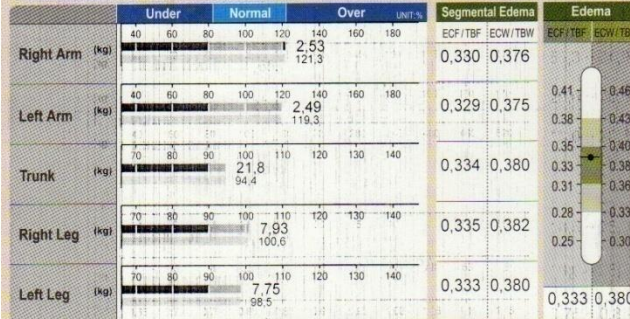
## Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Extremely Over

PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

## Lean Balance



## Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

## Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak

Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak

Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

## Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under

Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema

Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

## Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW
09/04/29 16:13	65.7	27.4	16.1	78	0.380

Additional Data (Normal Range):  
 Obesity = 101% (90 ~ 110)  
 B C M = 32.3kg (29.4 ~ 36.0)  
 B M C = 2.94kg (2.53 ~ 3.09)  
 B M R = 1442kcal (1353.2 ~ 1571.7)  
 A C = 29.2cm  
 A M C = 23.8cm

## Weight Control

Target Weight	65.1 kg
Weight Control	- 0.6 kg
Fat Control	- 1.1 kg
Muscle Control	+ 0.5 kg
Fitness Score	78 Points

## Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	419.0	428.7	29.0	321.0	341.6
5kHz	409.0	418.7	27.6	314.1	332.8
50kHz	367.4	375.5	23.8	277.8	292.3
250kHz	334.2	341.8	20.2	252.6	265.8



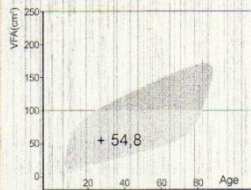
NAME: Biljana Klopcevska (515)  
 AGE: 27.2 years  
 HEIGHT: 174.0cm  
 GENDER: Female  
 DATE: 2009/04/29 16:13:29

Biospace  
 KINETICUS

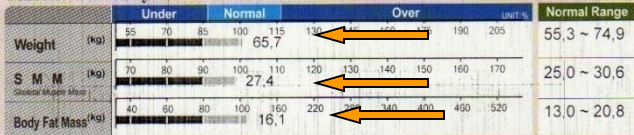
### Body Composition Analysis

Components	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (L) Intracellular Water	22.5	36.4	46.7	49.6	65.7	20.5 ~ 25.1
E C W (L) Extracellular Water	13.9					12.6 ~ 15.4
Protein (kg)	9.7	OSSBOUS: 2.94				8.9 ~ 10.9
Mineral (kg)	3.49					3.07 ~ 3.75
Body Fat Mass (kg)	16.1					13.0 ~ 20.8

### Visceral Fat Area



### Muscle - Fat Analysis



### Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

### Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  Over  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

### Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

### Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

### Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

### Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  Edema  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

### Weight Control

Target Weight	65.1 kg
Weight Control	- 0.6 kg
Fat Control	- 1.1 kg
Muscle Control	+ 0.5 kg
Fitness Score	78 Points

### Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	419.0	428.7	29.0	321.0	341.6
5kHz	409.0	418.7	27.6	314.1	332.8
50kHz	367.4	375.5	23.8	277.8	292.3
250kHz	334.2	341.8	20.2	252.6	265.8

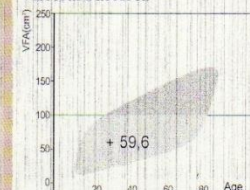
NAME: Biljana Klopcevska (656)  
 AGE: 27.4 years  
 HEIGHT: 174.0cm  
 GENDER: Female  
 DATE: 2009/07/04 12:54:11

Biospace  
 KINETICUS

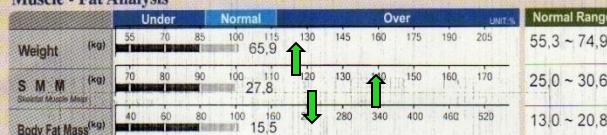
### Body Composition Analysis

Components	Values	Total Body Water	Soft Lean Mass	Fat Free Mass	Weight	Normal Range
I C W (L) Intracellular Water	22.8	36.9	47.3	50.4	65.9	20.5 ~ 25.1
E C W (L) Extracellular Water	14.1					12.6 ~ 15.4
Protein (kg)	9.9	OSSBOUS: 3.04				8.9 ~ 10.9
Mineral (kg)	3.70					3.07 ~ 3.75
Body Fat Mass (kg)	15.5					13.0 ~ 20.8

### Visceral Fat Area



### Muscle - Fat Analysis



### Nutritional Evaluation

Protein  Normal  Deficient  
 Mineral  Normal  Deficient  
 Fat  Normal  Deficient  Excessive

### Weight Management

Weight  Normal  Under  Over  
 SMM  Normal  Strong  Under  Over  
 Fat  Normal  Under  Over

### Obesity Diagnosis

BMI  Normal  Under  Over  Extremely Over  
 PBF  Normal  Over  Extremely Over  
 WHR  Normal  Over  Extremely Over

### Body Balance

Upper  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced  
 Upper-Lower  Balanced  Slightly Unbalanced  Extremely Unbalanced

### Body Strength

Upper  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Lower  Normal  Developed  Weak  
 Muscle  Normal  Muscular  Weak

### Health Diagnosis

Body Water  Normal  Under  Edema  
 Edema  Normal  Slight Edema  Edema  
 Life Pattern  Normal  Alert  Risky  Highly Risky

### Weight Control

Target Weight	65.4 kg
Weight Control	- 0.5 kg
Fat Control	- 0.5 kg
Muscle Control	0.0 kg
Fitness Score	80 Points

### Impedance

Z (KHz)	RA	LA	TR	RL	LL
1kHz	413.0	429.8	27.5	352.0	368.3
5kHz	397.6	413.1	25.1	345.7	359.7
50kHz	354.0	367.7	21.2	303.9	317.4
250kHz	323.1	335.7	18.6	275.9	288.7

### Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW
09/04/29 16:13	65.7	27.4	16.1	78	0.380

### Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity = 101%	90 ~ 110
B C M = 32.3kg	29.4 ~ 36.0
B M C = 2.94kg	2.53 ~ 3.09
B M R = 1442kcal	1356 ~ 1575.3
A C = 29.2cm	29.7cm
A M C = 23.8cm	24.2cm

### Body Composition History

DATE / TIME	Weight	SMM	Fat	Score	ECW/TBW
09/07/04 12:54	65.9	27.8	15.5	80	0.381

### Additional Data (Normal Range)

Obesity = 101%	90 ~ 110
B C M = 32.7kg	29.4 ~ 36.0
B M C = 3.04kg	2.53 ~ 3.09
B M R = 1458kcal	1356.1 ~ 1575.3
A C = 29.7cm	29.7cm
A M C = 24.2cm	24.2cm



# CONCLUSIONS

- **INDIVIDUAL APPROACH**
- **SELF-MONITORING BY EVERY PARTICIPANT IN THIS PROGRAM OF REGULATION OF BODY COMPOSITION**
- **PREVIOUS BODY COMPOSITION (HIGH MUSCLE MASS) AND PREVIOUS LOW LEVEL OF PHYSICAL ACTIVITY WAS A GOOD START POSITION FOR MAINTAINING A GOOD RESULTS**
- **CONTINUOUS FOOD INTAKE AFTER 3 HOURS AND ACTIVE PARTICIPATION BY PARTICIPANT IN CREATION OF MENU ON DAILY BASE**
- **THERE IS A NEED OF PSYCHOLOGICAL SUPPORT**
- **EDUCATION, EDUCATION, EDUCATION.....**