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THE BENEFITS OF LEARNING MORPHOLOGICAL CELL IMAGE ANALYSIS FOR MEDICAL STUDENTS

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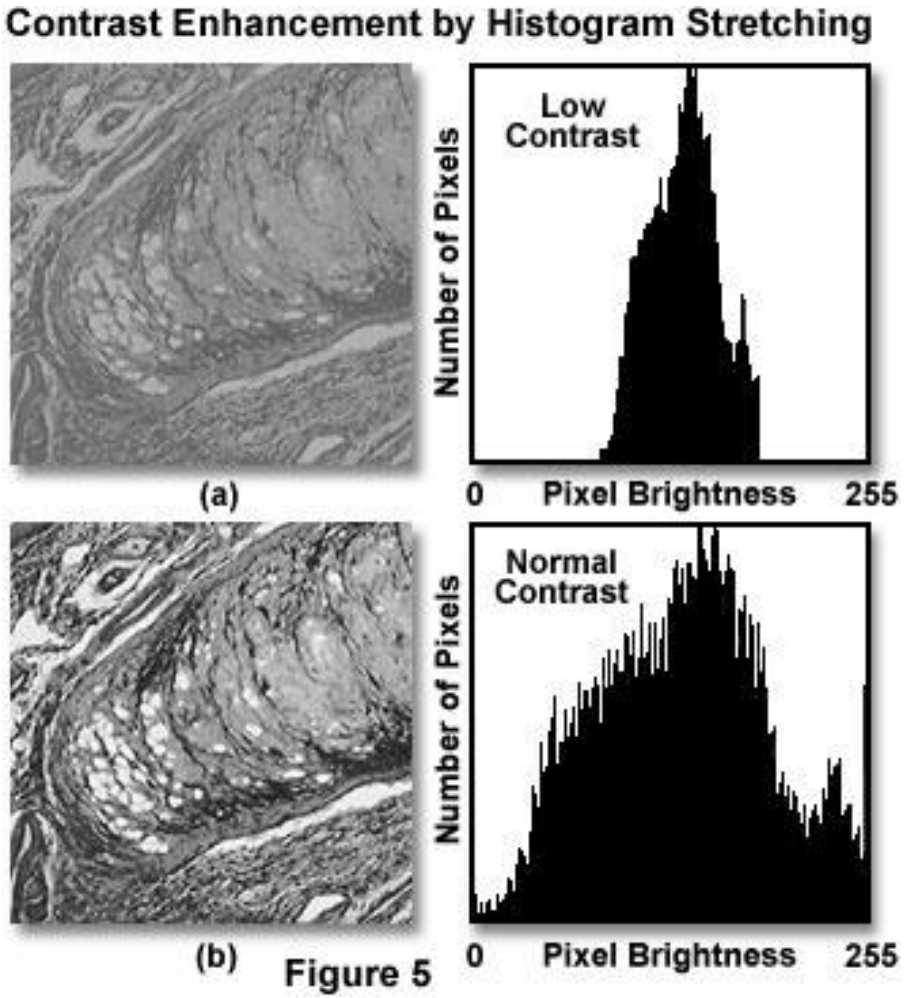
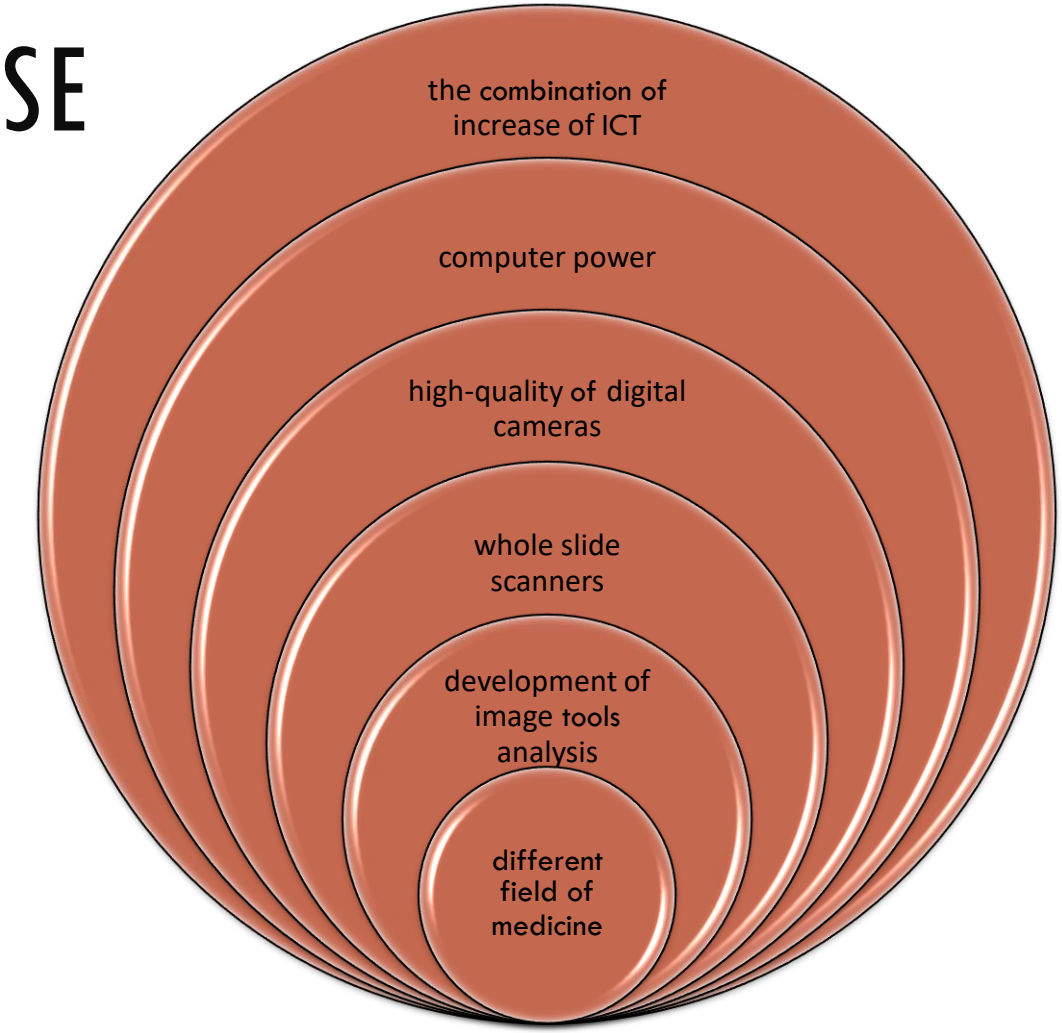
POSSIBILITY FOR FAST AND PRECISE ANALYZING





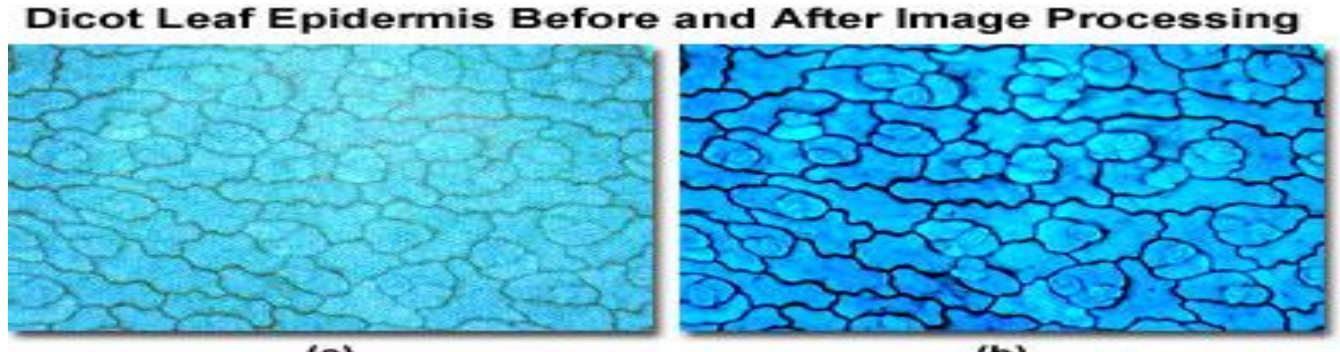


IMAGE ANALYSIS

using algorithms to extract information from digital images

involves different types of techniques

the goal of most applications is to extract quantitative information from images

Astronomy

Medicine

Archeology

Technology

(1956) **Artificial intelligence (AI)** term coined by John McCarthy

(1959) **Machine learning** term coined by Arthur Samuel as "the ability to learn without being explicitly programmed"

(1965) **Computerized image analysis** of microscopy images of cells and chromosomes by Judith Prewitt and Mortimer Mendelsohn

(1986) **Deep learning** term coined by Rina Dechter

(1988) **Convolutional neural network** invented by Yann LeCun

(1990) **Whole-slide scanners** introduced

(2013) **Photoacoustic microscopy** imaging technique developed

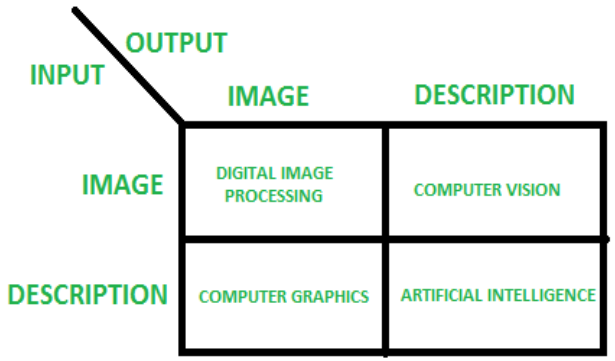
(2014) **Generative adversarial network** introduced by Ian Goodfellow

(2016) **MUSE microsopy** technique invented to enable high resolution imaging without tissue consumption

(2017) Philips receives approval for a digital pathology whole-slide scanning solution **(IntelliSite)**

(2018) FDA permits first medical device using AI to detect diabetic retinopathy in adults **(IDx-DR)**

1950 1960 1970 1980 1990 2000 2010 2020

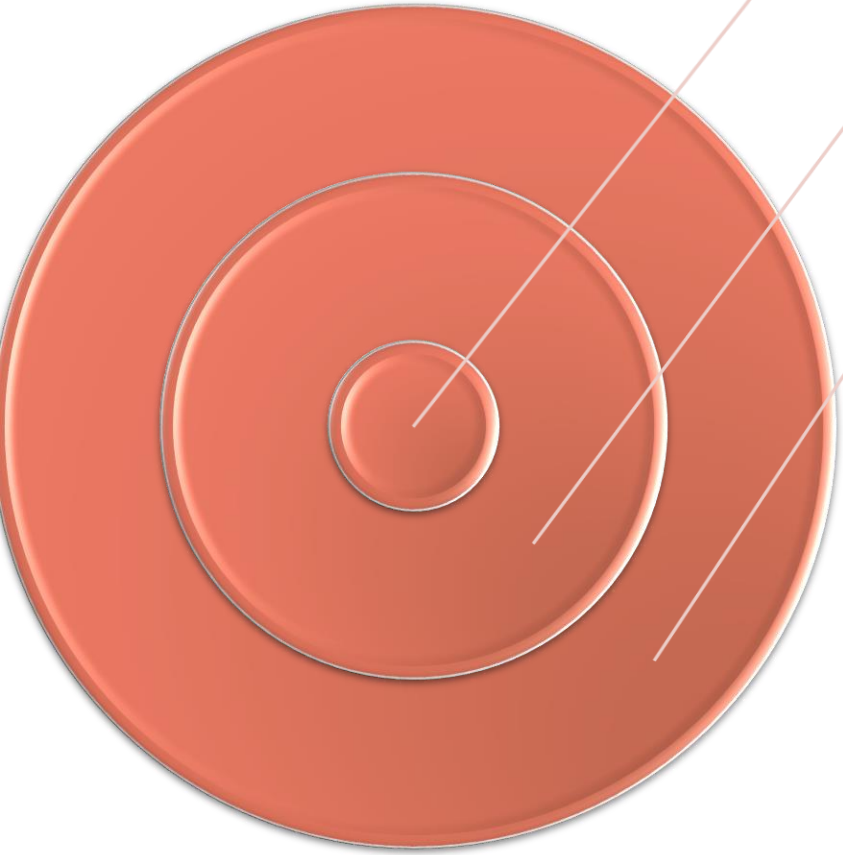


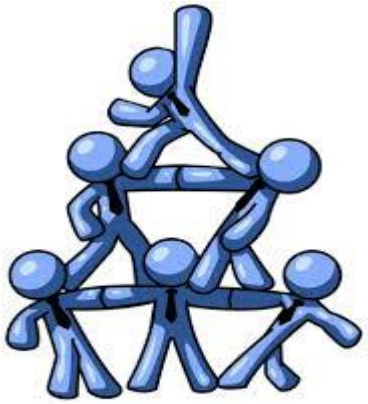
MEDICAL STUDENTS IN THEIR PRACTICE

Aims: observe the benefits of learning morphological cell image analysis

course of cytology and histology

free downloaded software (Digimizer, Image tool ets.)





COMPARATION

Subjectivity (analysis “on foot”)

involves the risk for human errors

Subjectivity in interpretation of the results and report

Image tools analysis

provide additional automatic

fast

reproducible analyses

accurate diagnosis

quantitative and qualitative data approve the presence, extent, size and shape of these structures as a indicators for early diagnosis

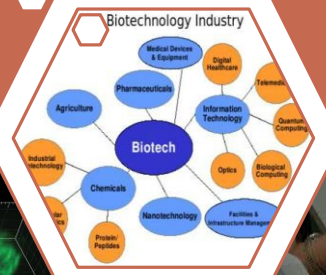
APPROPRIATE IMAGE TOOLS ANALYSIS IS DEPENDENT

competitive of researchers

field of the study

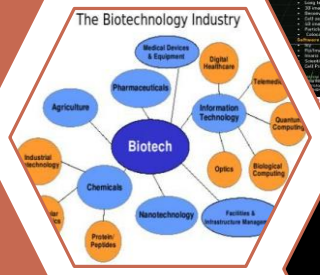
computer programming

image analysis expertise



such as tissue collection

of the aim



cost

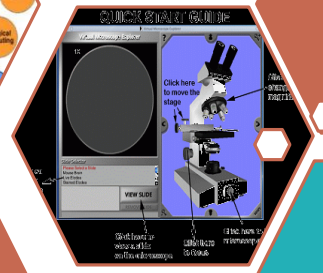
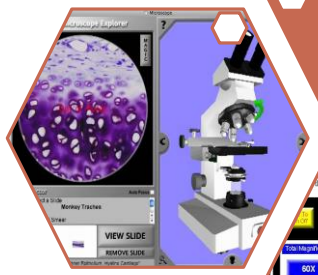


image analysis methods



fixation

previously procedures steps

embedding

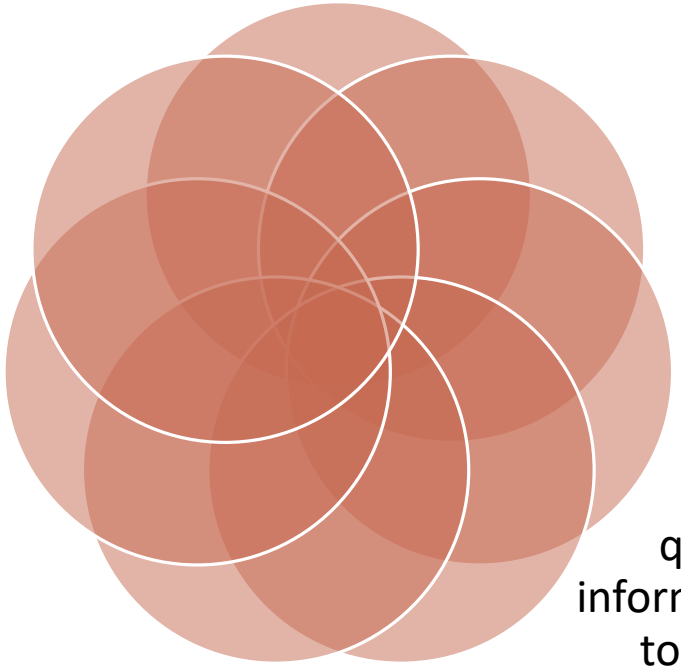
Processing

THE GOAL OF IMAGE ANALYSIS

to increase the amount and quality of data

automated mitotic detection carry prognostic value independent of other informations

providing quantitative measurements of histologic features

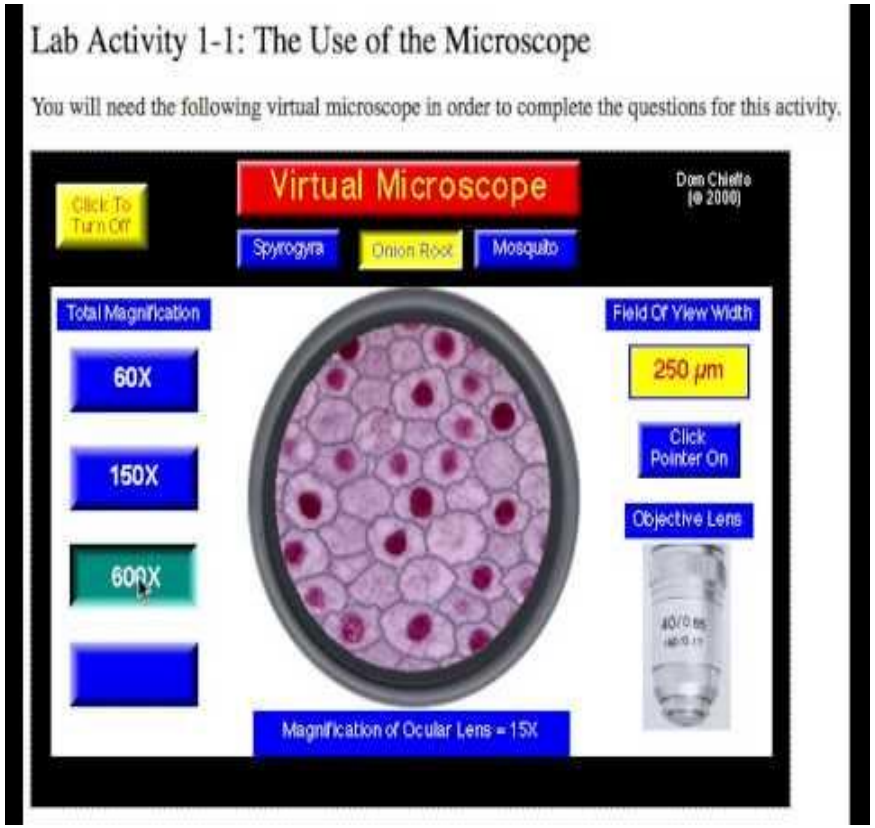


nuclear/cytoplasmic ratio

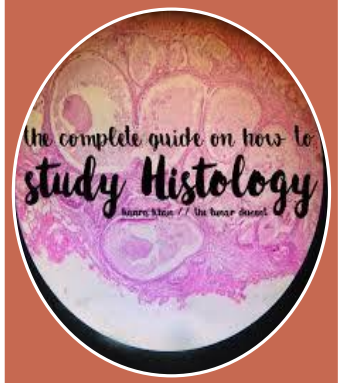
define of cells or cellular

quantitative information relevant to some of the diagnosis can be the size, morphology and irregularity distribution of cells, or the ratio of cells as a diagnostic biomarker

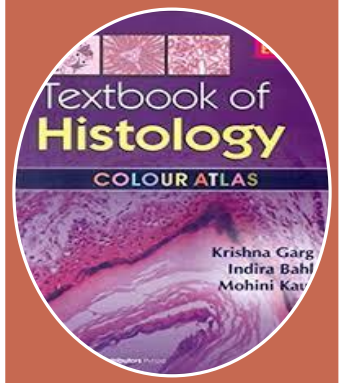
nuclear area and shape



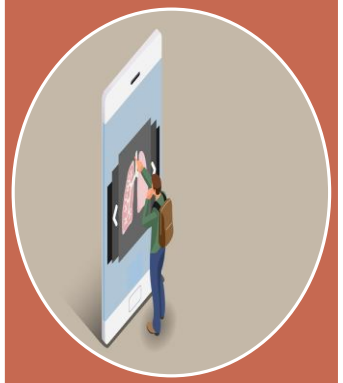
MEDICAL STUDENTS IN THEIR PRACTICE



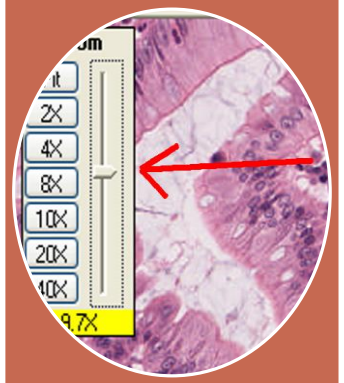
Applications of whole-slide imaging



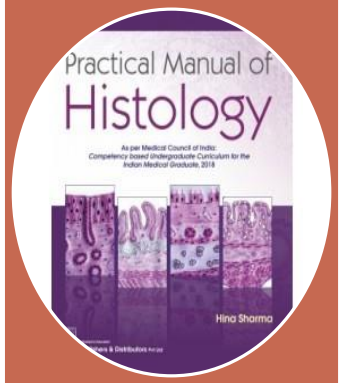
rapid transmission of the data basis for consultations



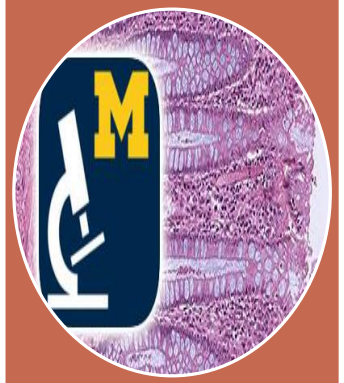
Collaborations



standardization



distribution of the materials for education



tissue specimen archiving

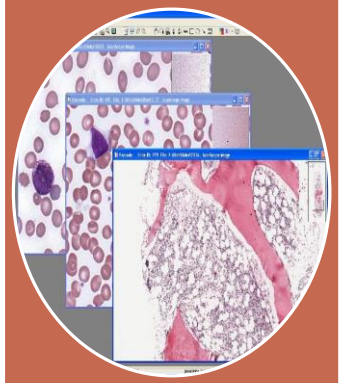
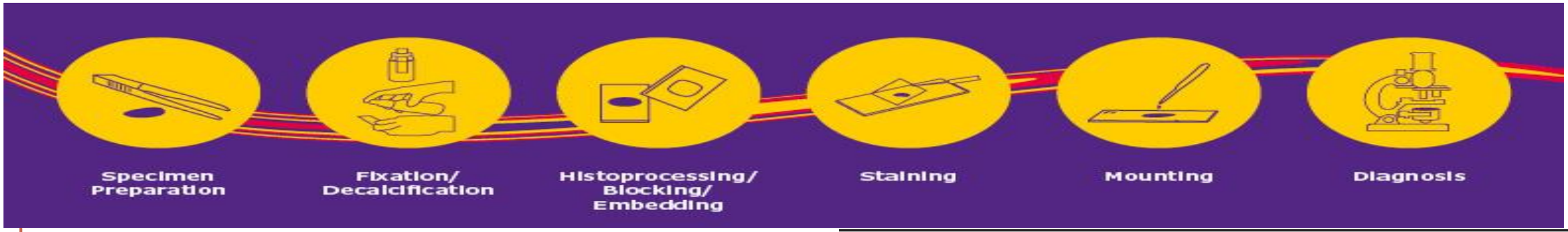
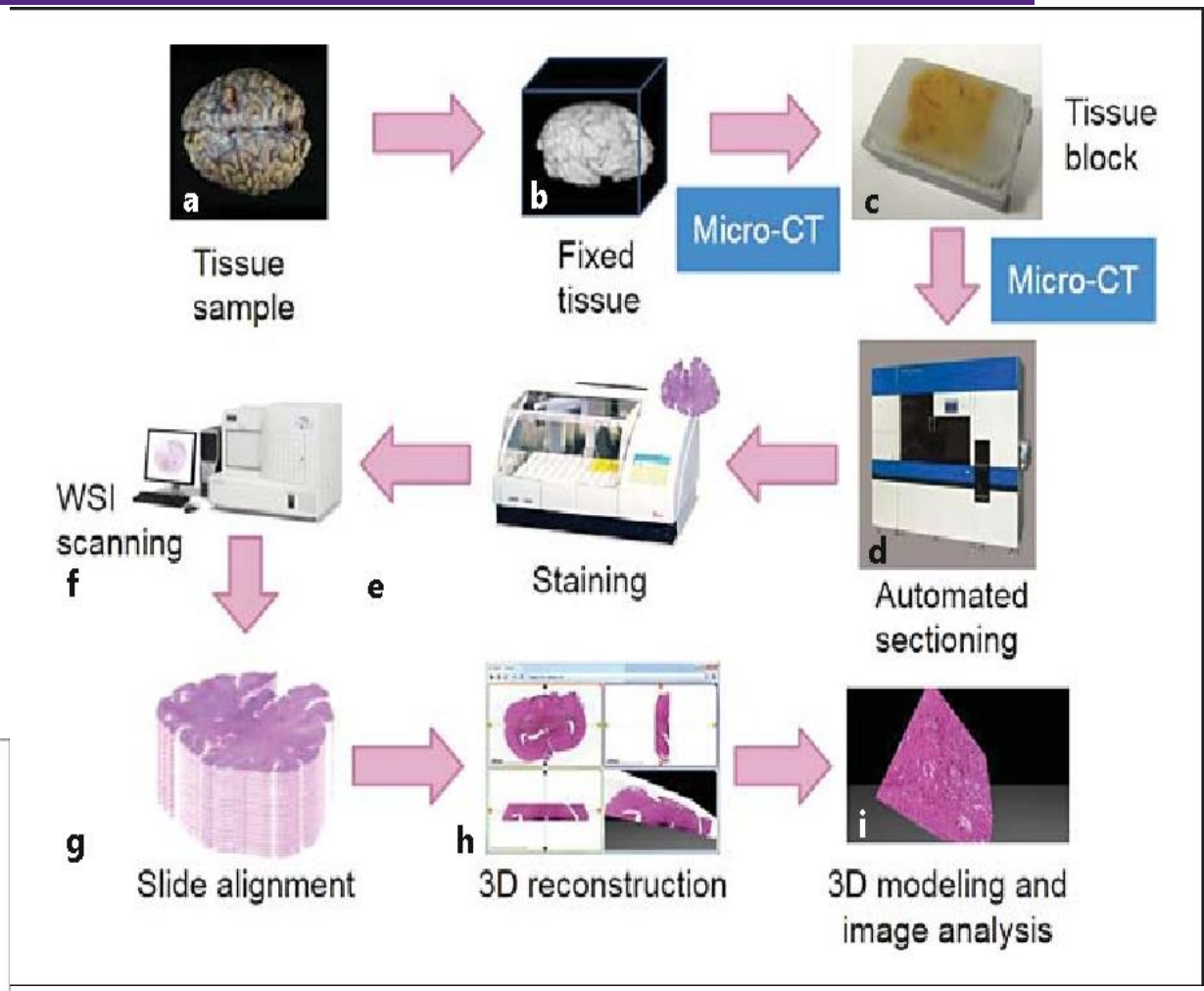


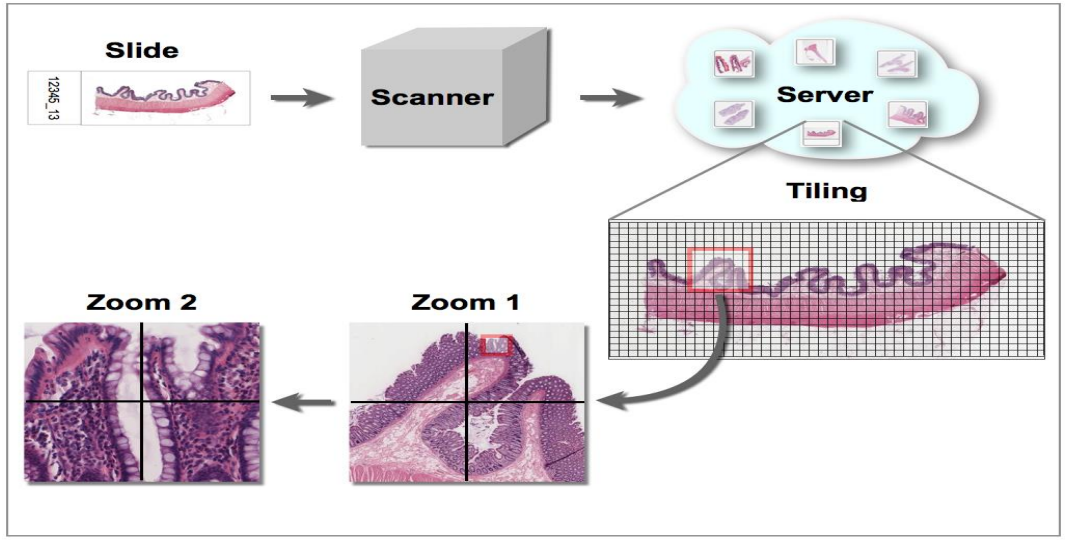
image analysis of histologic specimens

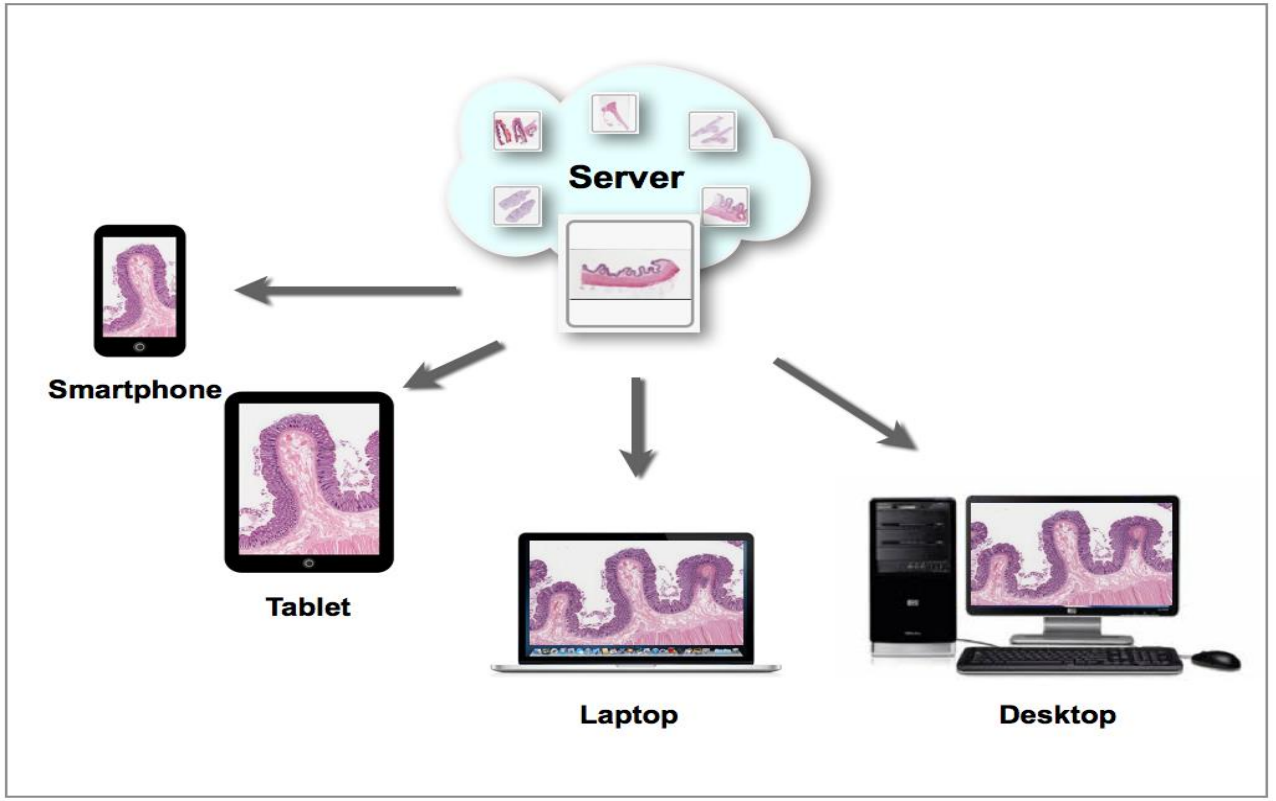


- histologic tissue sections can be created
- placed on web servers
- made available to the entire student population
- in medical training and practice in histopatology
- creates unique learning opportunities
- evaluation of histologic specimens on screens
- increases interactions between students



MATERIAL AND METHODS





- virtual microscopy
- on-line access to entire scanned sections of tissue
- can be viewed on a computer in exactly the same way as conventional glass slides
- can be explored by the learner at several magnifications
- It is provide substantial educational benefits esspecialy to part-time students

IMAGE ANALYSIS SOFTWARE DIGIMIZER

- product of MedCalc Software
- developer of medical and statistical software
- Digital image file sizes vary from approximately 200 MB to 1 GB.42. The last version of the software Digimizer 4.3.0 can be free download https://digimizer.en.downloadastro.com/download/
- easy-to-use
- flexible image analysis software packages
- that allows precise manual measurements
- automatic object detection
- measurements of object characteristics.
- Supported file formats are JPG, GIF, TIFF, BMP, PNG, WMF, EMF and DICOM file

Digimizer
image analysis software

Home | Features | Download | Order | Co

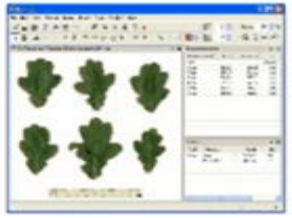
Easy-to-use image analysis software

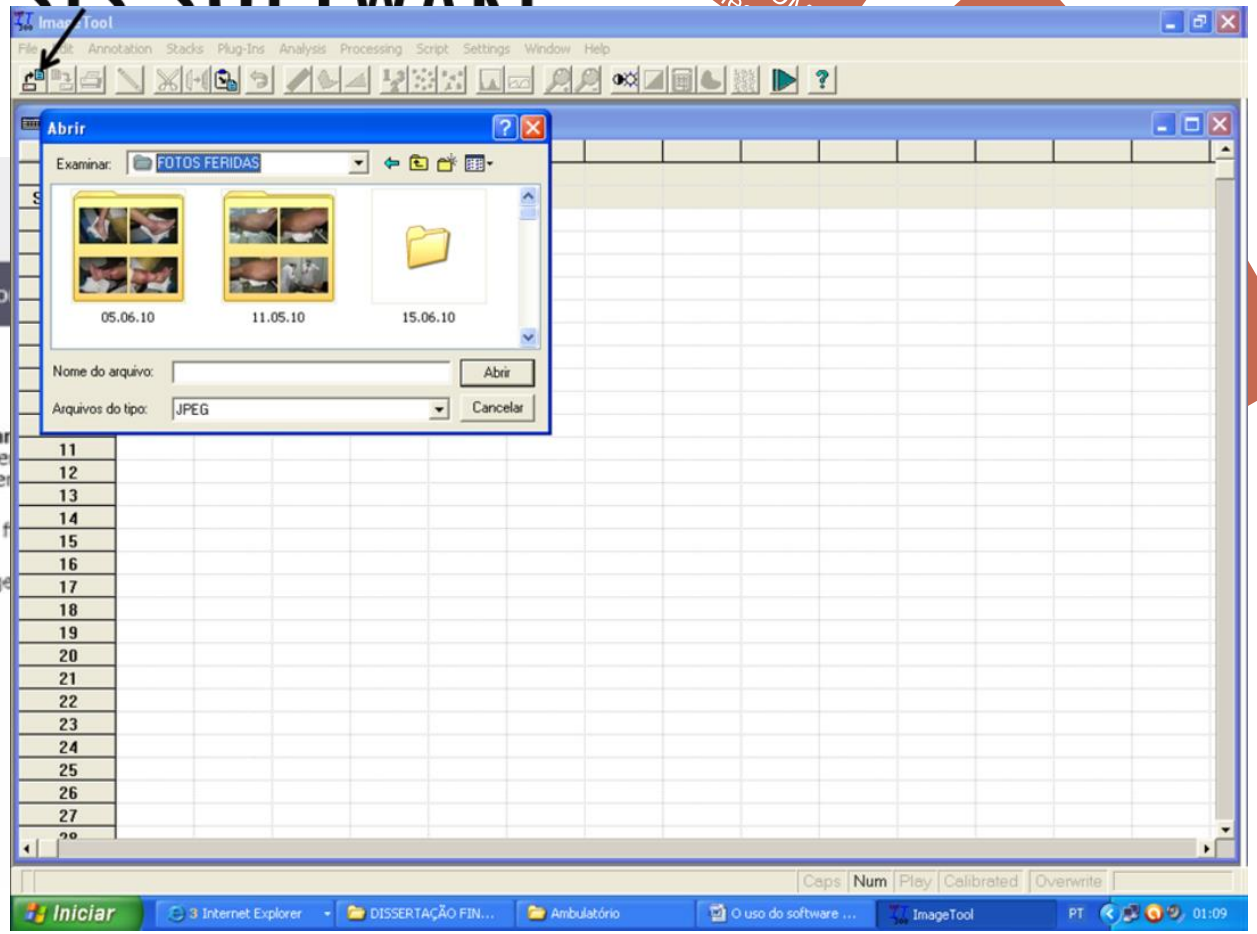
Digimizer is an easy-to-use and flexible **image ar** package that allows precise manual measureme automatic object detection with measureme characteristics.

Pictures may be X-rays, micrographs, etc. Supported f and DICOM files.

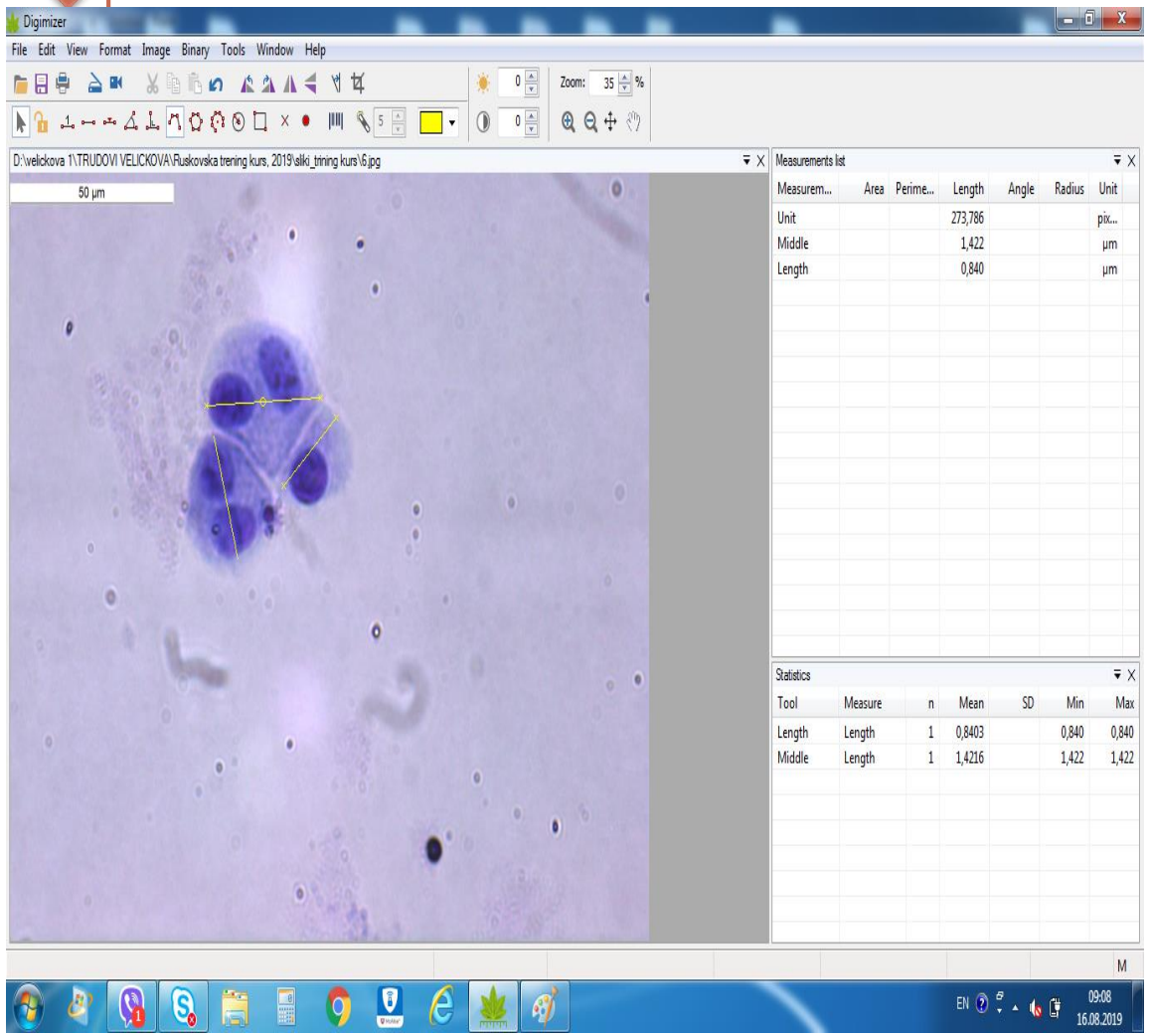
Images can be rotated, flipped or straightened. Image filters can be applied.

See: program features.

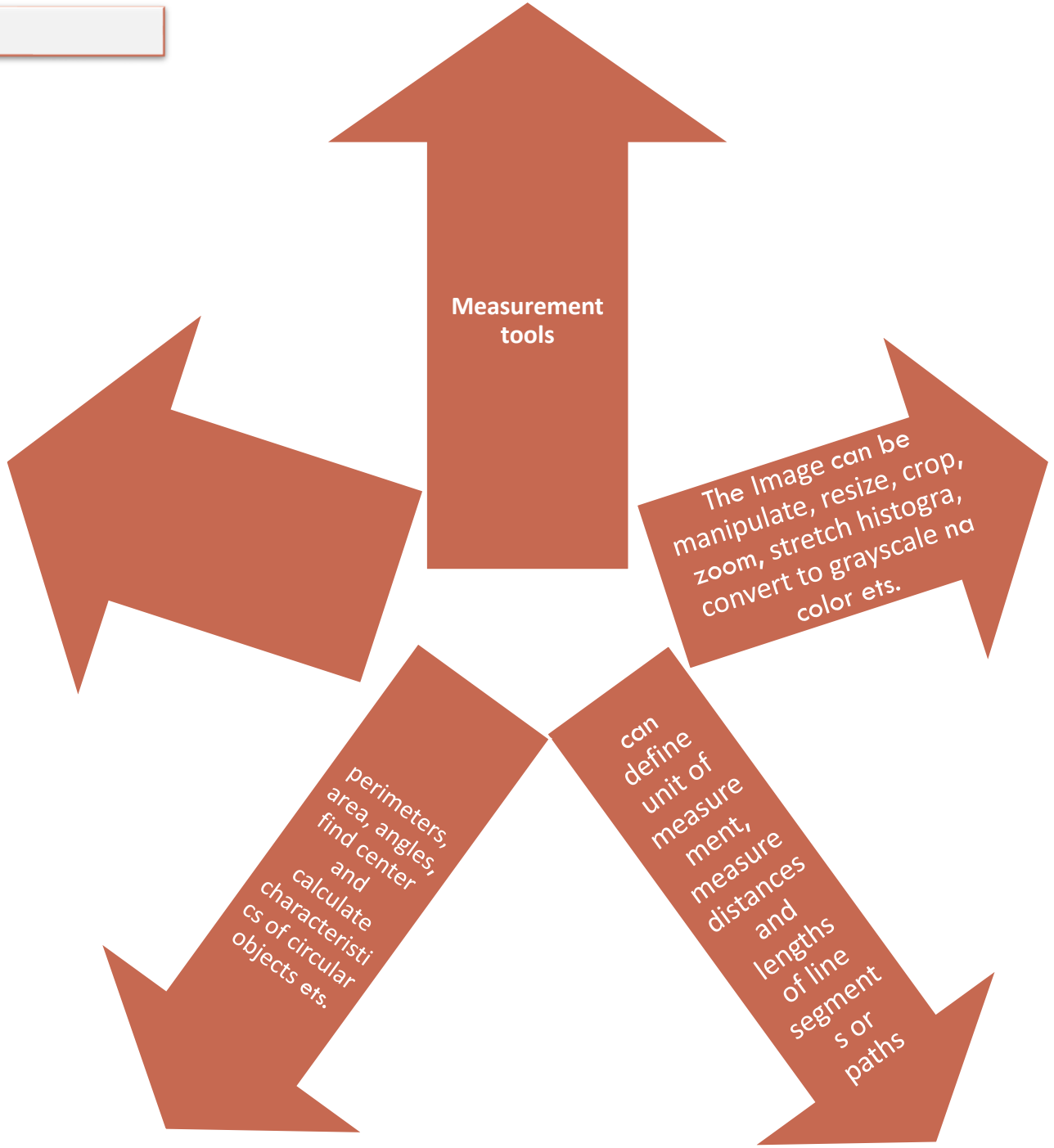




RESULTS



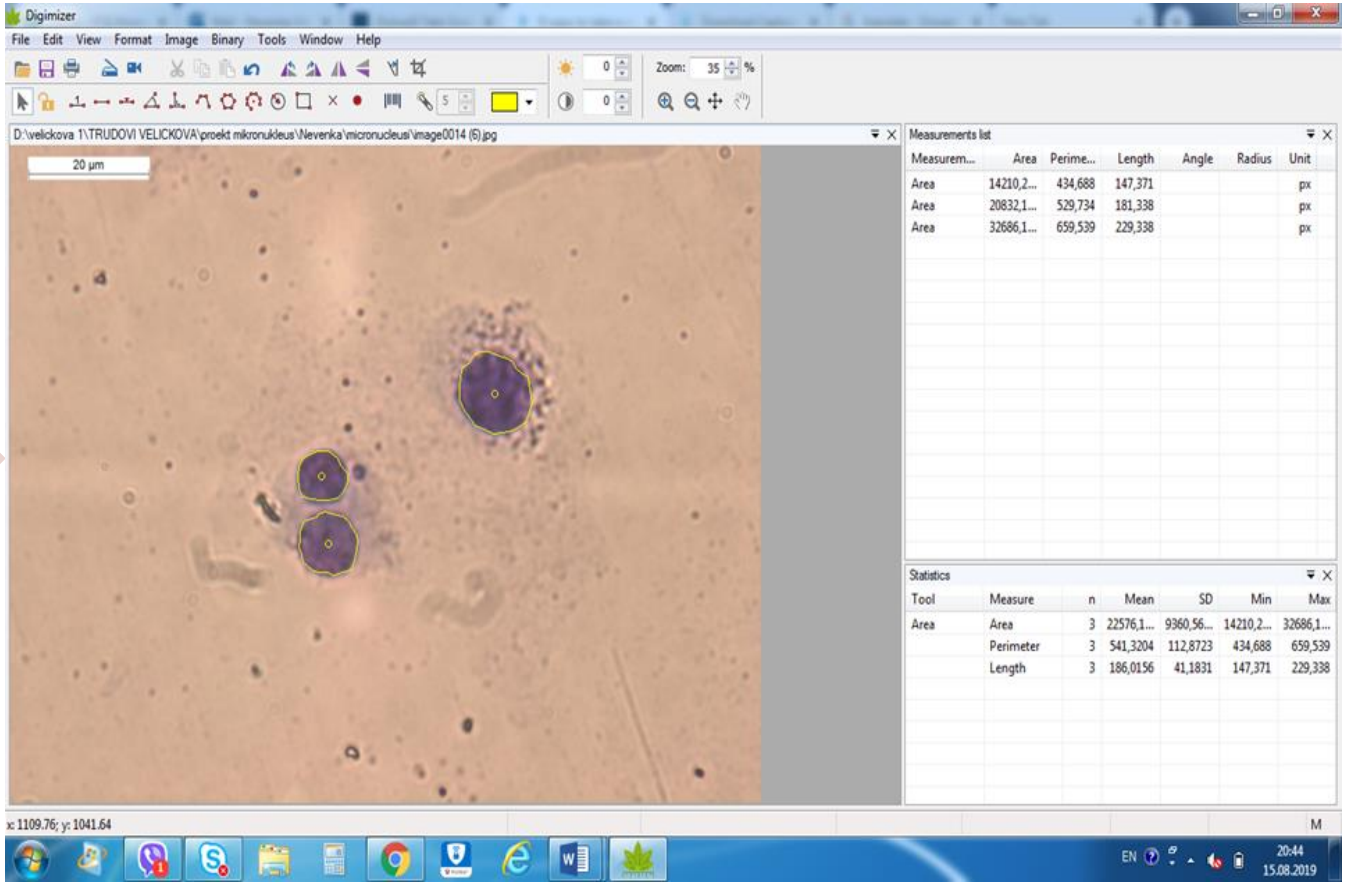
mesurments of the lengths of human lymphocites

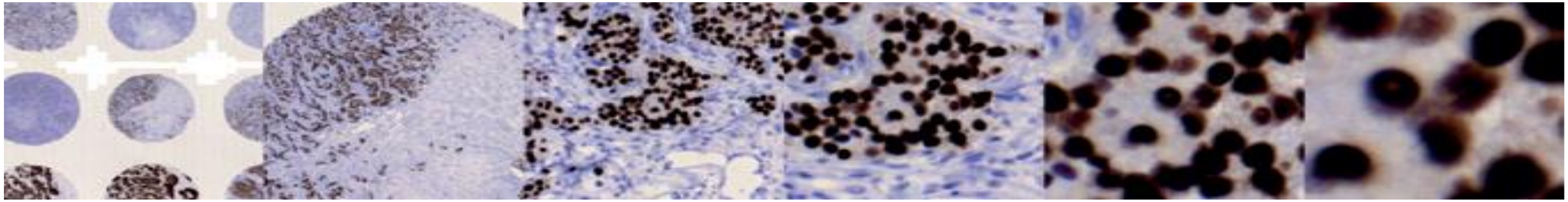


MESURMENTS OF THE CENTER AND CALCULATE CHARACTERISTICS OF HUMAN LYMPHOCITES

object detection

measurement of perimeter and area





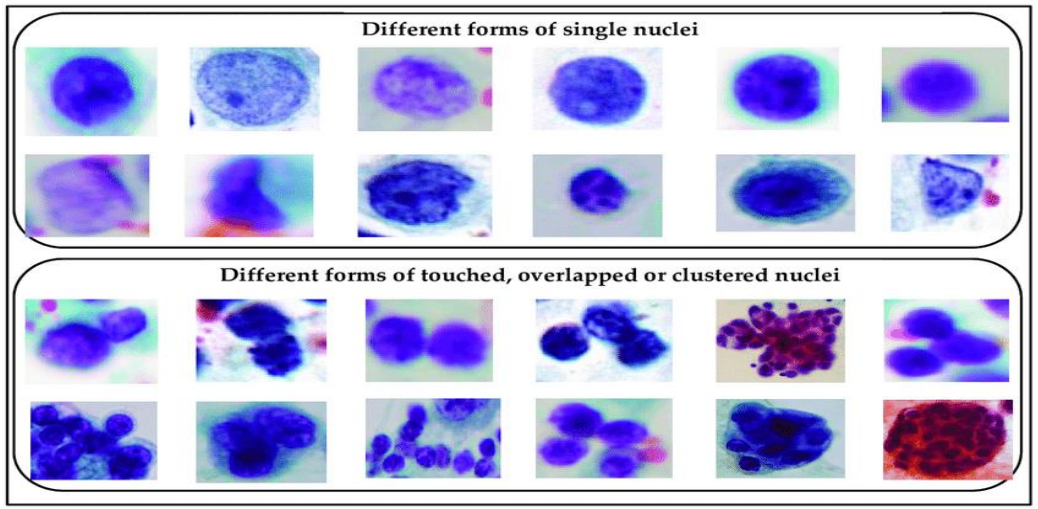
Examples of different magnifications of a histological sample

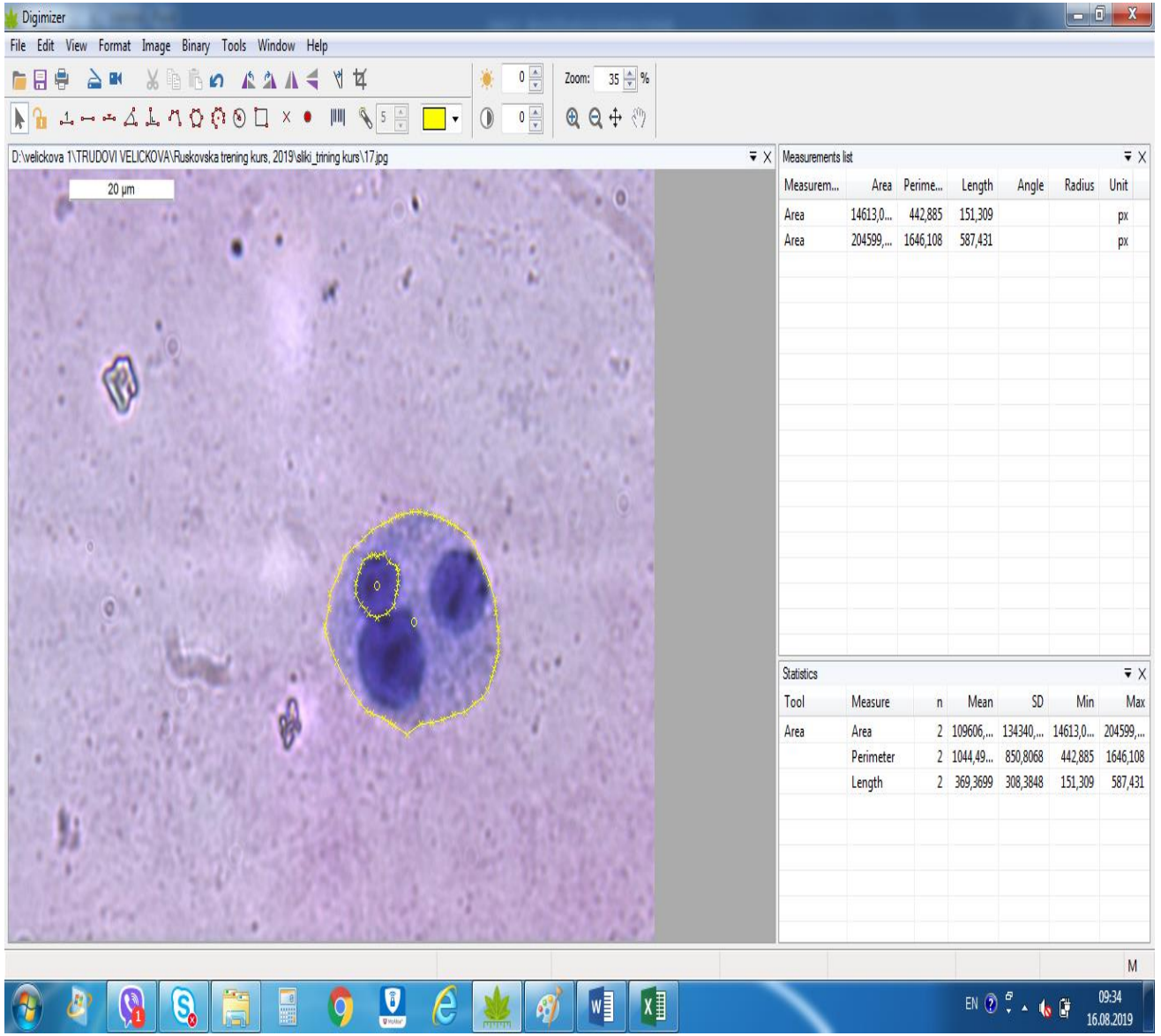
NUCLEAR/CYTOPLASM RATIO IN HUMAN LYMPHOCITES

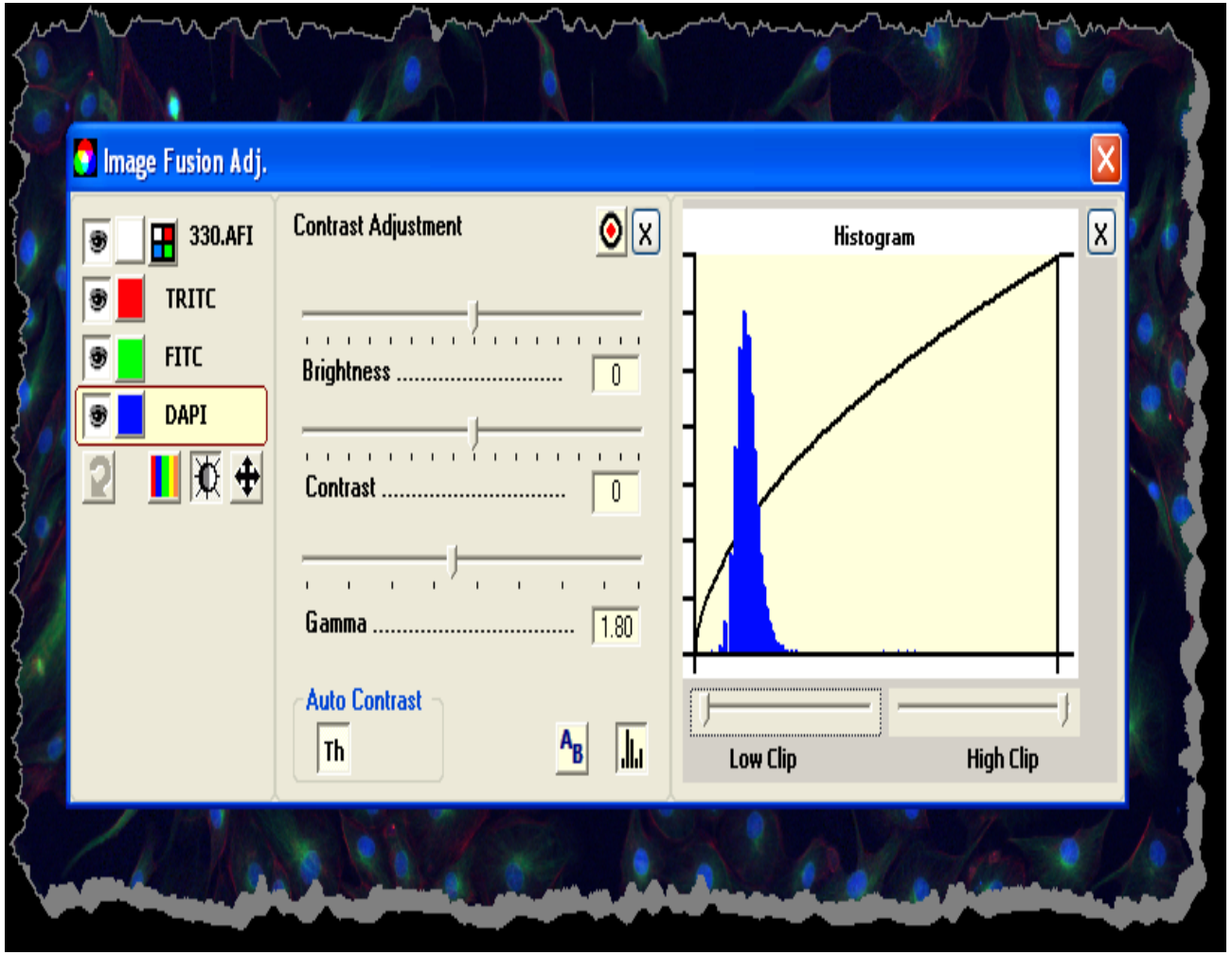
Measurements list

cell morphology, size, dimensions, esspecially nuclear/cytoplasm ratio

displays statistics (n, mean, SD, minimum and maximum)



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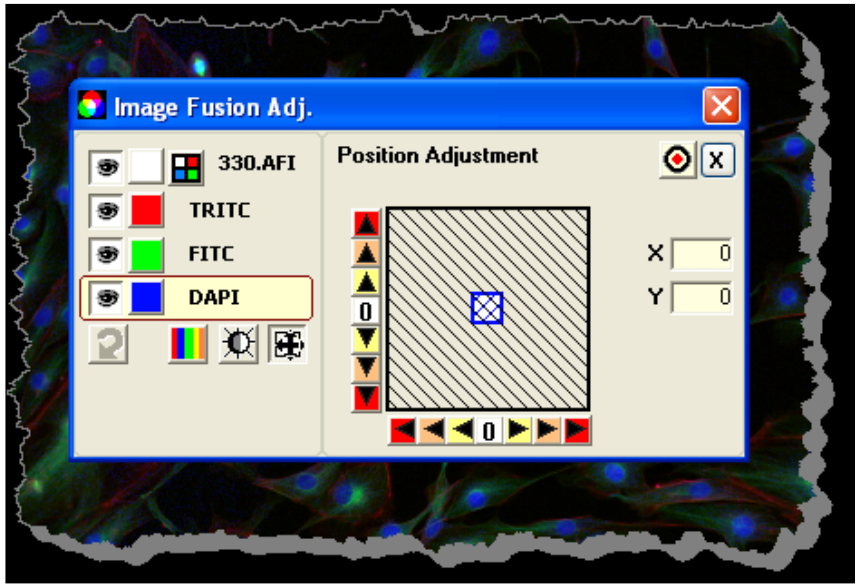
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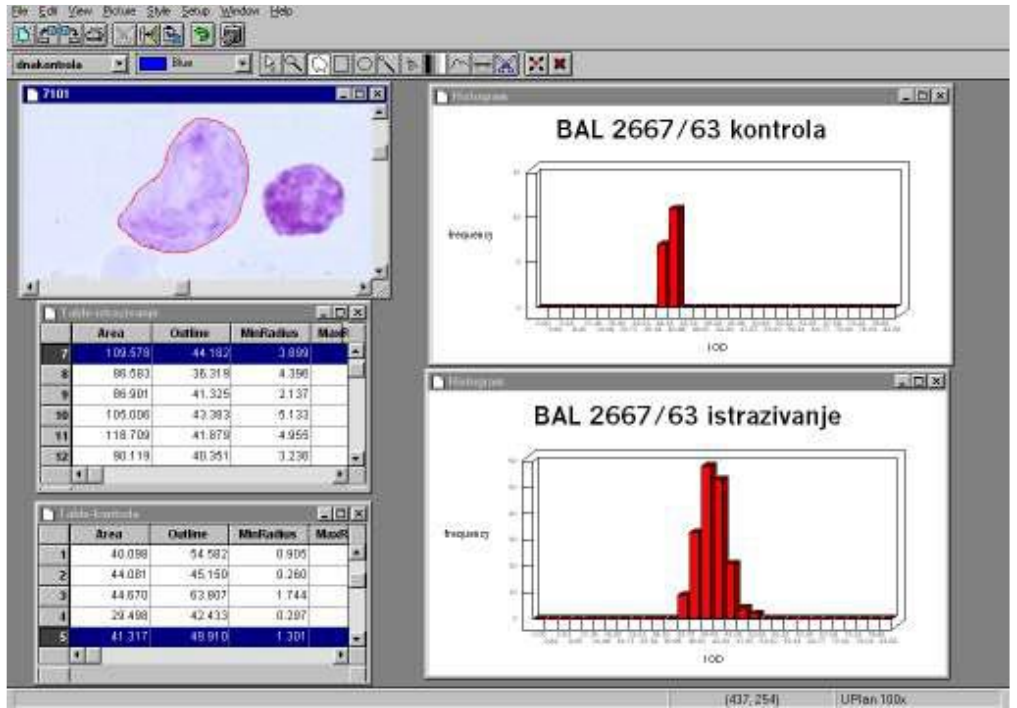
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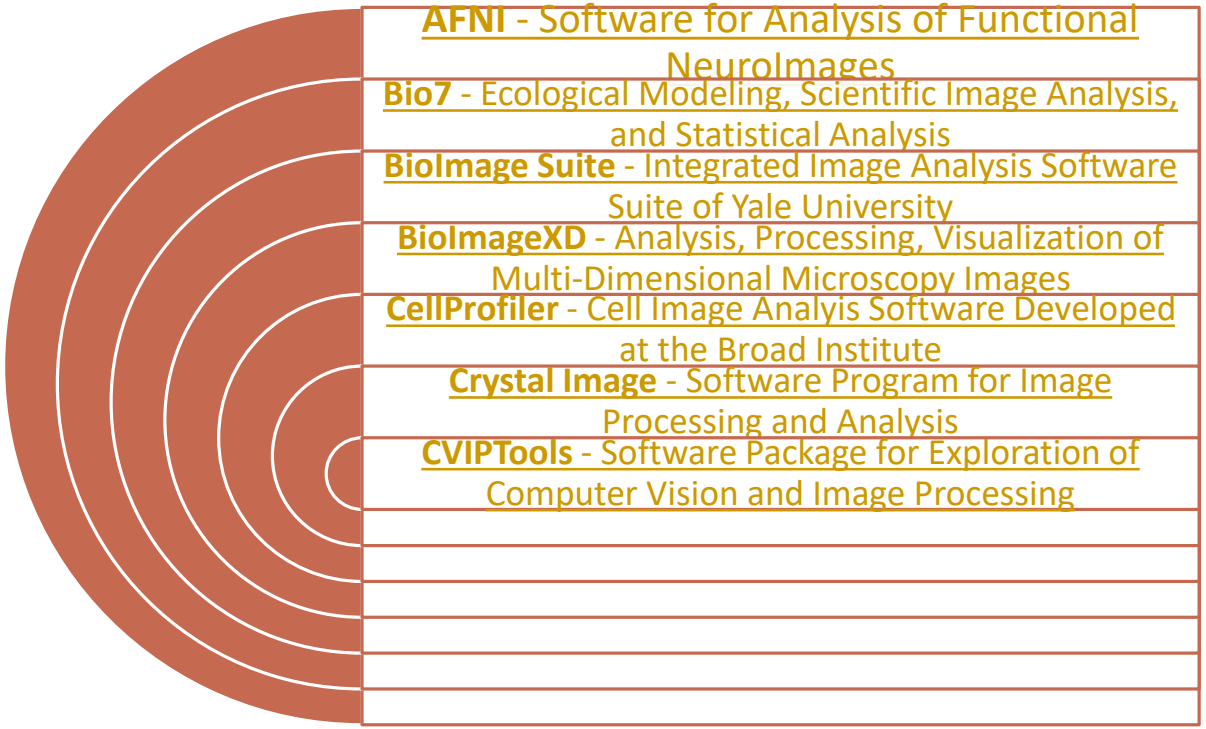
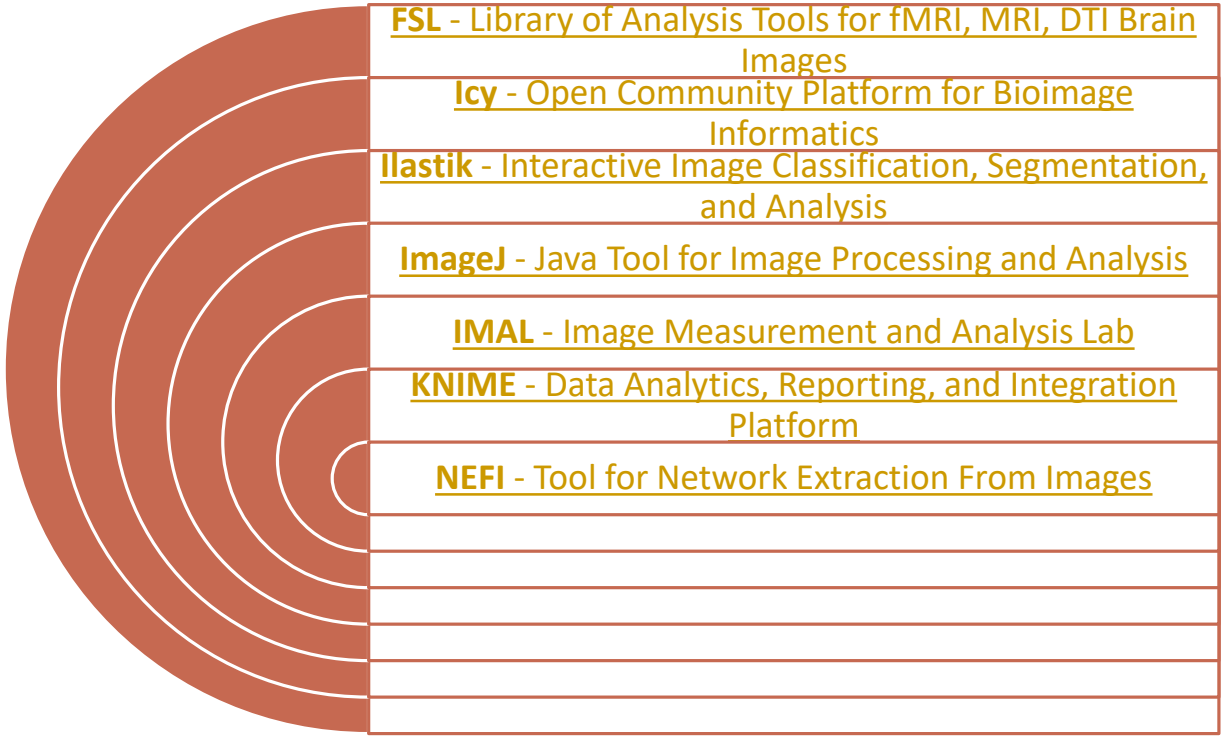
IMAGE ANALYSIS SOFTWARE COMMERCIALLY AVAILABLE

http://imagej.nih.gov/ij/

http://fiji.sc/Fiji





Conclusion

collection of teaching quality specimen + objective measures for research end points + quantification of sub-cellular data, e.g., nuclei, cytoplasm, membrane + quantitative and qualitative assessment + very important for medical students in the advance course of their study program + standard method for defining morphologic changes in the cells and tissues + can identify potential clinical biomarkers = **confirm the diagnosis**

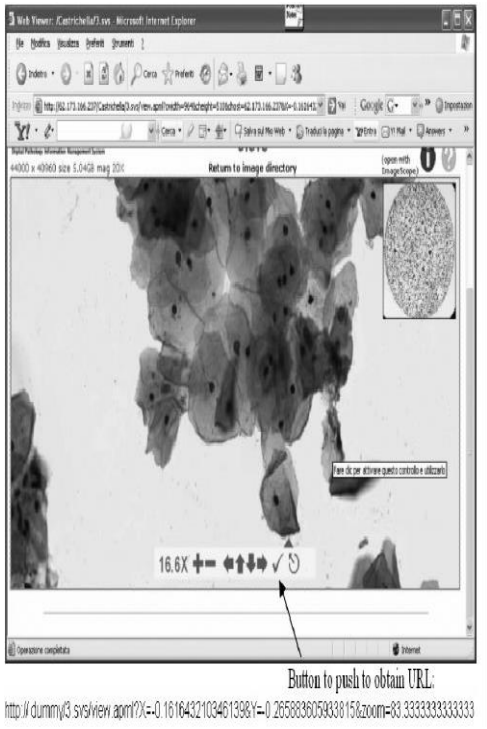
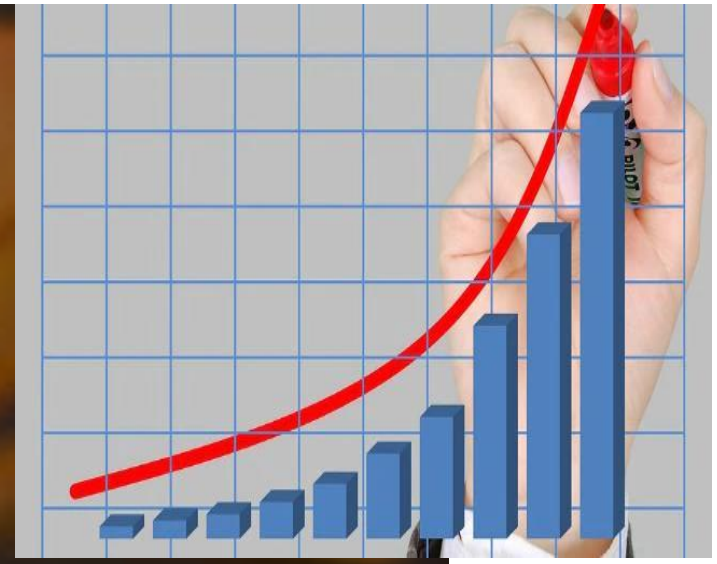


Fig. 3 | *The way to exchange information towards the internet using spectrum web-viewer.*

Thank you for your vision, your
extraordinary ability and leadership to guide
us at all times. We appreciate
the efforts taken by you.