

MATHCAD FILE FOR SIMULATION OF DIFFUSIONAL CrevE (CrevE=Electrochemical Mechanism Coupled with Preceding Chemical Reaction) in CYCLIC VOLTAMMETRY

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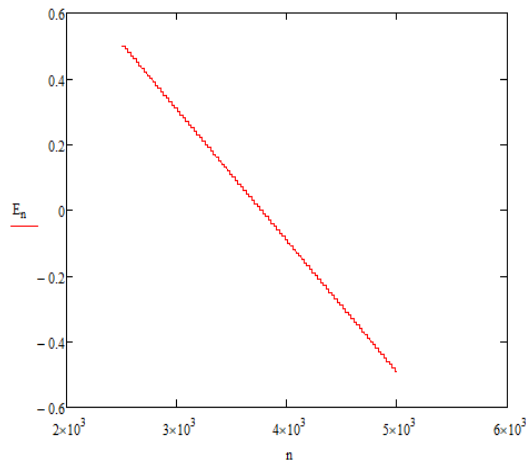
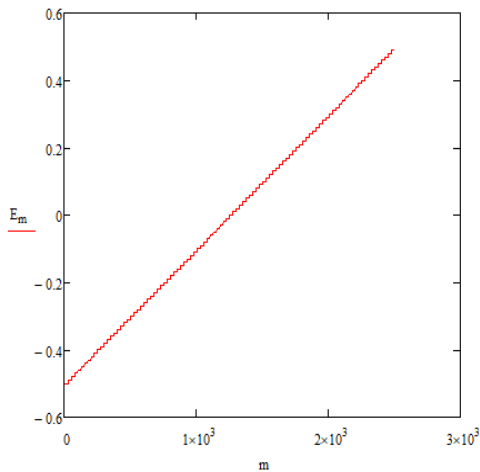
$$\begin{aligned} \text{tac} &:= 0.01 \\ E_s &:= -0.5 \quad E_f := 0.5 \quad \Delta E := E_f - E_s \quad dE := 0.01 \quad \tau := 0.05 \quad d := \frac{\tau}{25} \\ m &:= \frac{\text{tac}}{d} + 1 \cdot \frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 25 + \frac{\text{tac}}{d} \quad n := \frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 25 + \frac{\text{tac}}{d} + 1 \cdot \left(\frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 25 \cdot 2 + \frac{\text{tac}}{d} \right) \\ E_m &:= E_s + \left(\text{ceil} \left(\frac{m - \frac{\text{tac}}{d}}{25} \right) \cdot dE - dE \right) \\ E_n &:= E_f - \left[\text{ceil} \left[\frac{n - \left(\frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 25 + \frac{\text{tac}}{d} \right)}{25} \right] \cdot dE - dE \right] \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{s_{\text{red}}}{s_{\text{ox}}} &:= 1 \cdot \frac{\text{tac}}{d} \\ \frac{\Delta E}{dE} &= 100 \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{dE}{\tau} = 0.2 \quad \frac{dE}{\tau} = 0.2$$

CrevE Diffusional Mechanism
in CYCLIC VOLTAMMETRY

λ is dimensionless kinetic parameter related to electrode reaction
 r is dimensionless catalytic parameter related to preceding chemical reaction
 α is electron transfer coefficient
 K is equilibrium constant of preceding chemical reaction
 k_f and k_b are forward and backward rate constants of preceding chemical reaction
 E_s is starting potential
 E_f is final potential
 dE is potential step
 Ψ is symbol for dimensionless current
 E_m is cathodic potential ramp in cyclic voltammetry
 E_n is anodic potential ramp
 Sk is integration factor
 τ is duration of potential steps
 D is diffusion coefficient of Ox and Red



$$\frac{A}{\text{cm}^2} = 0.28 \quad c_{\text{ox}} := 0.0000008$$

$$\begin{aligned} k_s &:= 0.0506 \quad D := 5 \cdot 10^{-6} \quad 0.05 \quad 0.005 \\ \lambda &:= \frac{k_s \sqrt{\tau}}{\sqrt{D}} \quad \alpha := 0.5 \quad k_f := 0.1 \quad 0.075 \quad 0.0075 \\ & \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad \quad k_b := 0.00010000 \quad 0.35 \quad 0.05 \end{aligned}$$

$$K_{\text{eq}} := \frac{k_f}{k_b} \quad \text{Konstanta na ramnoteza}$$

$$\lambda = 5.06$$

$$\log(K) = 3$$

K

$$K_{\text{eq}} = 0.1500$$

$$\log(X) = 0.704$$

$$F := 96500 \quad e_l := 1 \quad R := 8.314 \quad T := 298.15$$

$$\varepsilon_{\text{red}} := k_f + k_b \quad \text{kineticki parametar}$$

$$k := 1 \cdot 2 \cdot \left(\frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 25 + \frac{\text{tac}}{d} \right)$$

$$\Phi_{\text{red}} := e_l \cdot \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot (E_m) \quad \Phi_n := e_l \cdot \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot (E_n)$$

$$\Phi_{\text{ac}} := e_l \cdot \frac{F}{R \cdot T} \cdot E_s$$

$$r := e^{-\tau}$$

$$z := (k_f + k_b)^{0.5} \cdot \tau^{0.5}$$

$$z = 0.071$$

$$\gamma := \frac{ks}{e^2 \cdot D^2}$$

$$h := \sqrt{\epsilon} \cdot \sqrt{\tau}$$

$$h = 0.071$$

$$h = 0.071$$

$$S_{k} := \operatorname{erfc}\left[z \cdot \frac{k}{50}\right]^{0.5} - \operatorname{erfc}\left[z \cdot \frac{(k-1)}{50}\right]^{0.5}$$

$$\Psi_1 := \lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_1} \cdot \frac{K}{1+K} \left[1 + \lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_1} \cdot \frac{K}{(1+K)} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} - \frac{\lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_1} \cdot S_1}{(K+1) \cdot z} \cdot (1) + \lambda \cdot e^{(1-\alpha) \cdot \Phi_1} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \right]^{-1}$$

$$\Psi_s := \frac{\frac{\lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_{ac}} \cdot K}{1+K} \left[1 - \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \sum_{j=1}^{s-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{1s-j+1}) \right] - \gamma \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot (-1) \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_{ac}} \sum_{j=1}^{s-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{s-j+1}) - \lambda \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \cdot e^{\Phi_{ac} \cdot (1-\alpha)} \sum_{j=1}^{s-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{1s-j+1})}{\left(\frac{\lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_{ac}} \cdot K}{1+K} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \right) + 1 + \gamma \cdot (-1) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot S_1 \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_{ac}} + \lambda \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \cdot e^{\Phi_{ac} \cdot (1-\alpha)}}$$

$$\Psi_m := \frac{\frac{\lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_m} \cdot K}{1+K} \left[1 - \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{1m-j+1}) \right] - \gamma \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot (-1) \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_m} \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{m-j+1}) - \lambda \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \cdot e^{\Phi_m \cdot (1-\alpha)} \sum_{j=1}^{m-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{1m-j+1})}{\left(\frac{\lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_m} \cdot K}{1+K} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \right) + 1 + \gamma \cdot (-1) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot S_1 \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_m} + \lambda \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \cdot e^{\Phi_m \cdot (1-\alpha)}}$$

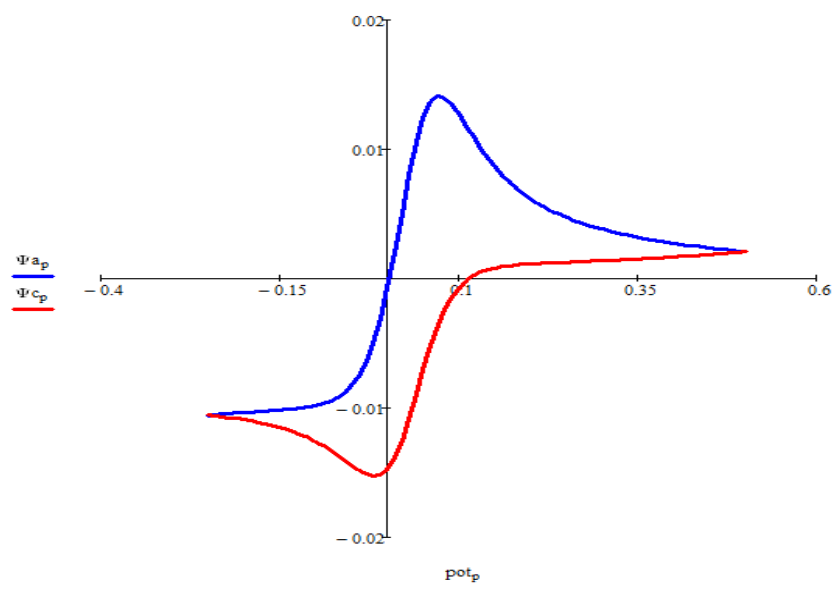
$$\Psi_n := \frac{\frac{\lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_n} \cdot K}{1+K} \left[1 - \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{1n-j+1}) \right] - \gamma \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot (-1) \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_n} \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{n-j+1}) - \lambda \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \cdot e^{\Phi_n \cdot (1-\alpha)} \sum_{j=1}^{n-1} (\Psi_j \cdot S_{1n-j+1})}{\left(\frac{\lambda \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_n} \cdot K}{1+K} \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \right) + 1 + \gamma \cdot (-1) \cdot \left(\frac{1}{1+K} \right) \cdot S_1 \cdot e^{-\alpha \cdot \Phi_n} + \lambda \cdot \frac{2}{\sqrt{50 \cdot \pi}} \cdot e^{\Phi_n \cdot (1-\alpha)}}$$

$$S_1 = -0.042$$

$$S_{11} = 1$$

$$\Psi_1 = 0.096$$

$$p := 25 \cdot \frac{\Delta E}{dE} \quad \Psi_{a_p} := (-\Psi) \left(\frac{\tau}{d \cdot 25} + p \right) \cdot 25 \quad \Psi_{c_p} := (-\Psi) \left[\frac{\Delta E}{dE} \cdot 2 + \left(\frac{\tau}{25 \cdot d} \right) \right] \cdot p \cdot 25 \quad \text{pot}_p := Es + p \cdot dE$$



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