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1. Nikolovska, Evgenija and Markovski, Velo (2019) The economic impact of treating chronic Hepatitis C. Knowledge - International Journal, Scientific Papers, (34.4). p. 1153. ISSN 2545-4439

2. Sumanov, Gorgi and Todosieva, Julija and Sumanova, Canka and Markovska, Evgenija and Panova, Gordana (2018)

-
. Knowledge – International Journal, 23 (23.2).

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4. — , „ , „ , 9-10 2018

	2011	2017	
		180	(3%)
			(54%),
			(4-8%),
		511	
		31	
		0,4%	
		23%–52%	
		:	/-
(51,53%),		(
	47,91%),		(
	14,81%),		
(25%).		
		2011	
	(24	48
	1		40%
	50%		
			()
, 12	24	,	
(	90%),	è	(

*„Трендови на движење на хепатит Ц, негов третман (лекување) и економски ефекти и консеквенции,
со посебен осврт во Република Македонија“, Евгенија Николовска*

è

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84 000

(1 000

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: , , , .

Abstract:

Hepatitis C is a viral infection of the liver. This infection is a global problem because over 180 million people worldwide have chronic hepatitis type C (about 3% of the world's population). The highest prevalence occurs among intravenous drug addicts (about 54%), the virus can be transmitted from mother to child during childbirth (4-8%), and further the virus is transmitted through medical interventions, piercing, tattooing. In the Republic of Macedonia in the period from 2011 to 2017, 511 newly infected with Hepatitis C from a total of 31 municipalities were registered. Among the healthy population in Macedonia, 0.4% were positive for HCV, while among the risk groups, 23% -52% were positive for HCV. In Macedonia, the groups at highest risk of HCV are: people who inject drugs (with a prevalence of 51.53%), people who are being treated with hemodialysis (with a prevalence of 47.91%), people who have become infected with HCV by transfusion (with a prevalence of 14.81%), people who have become HCV infected in other risky ways (with a prevalence of 25%).

Hepatitis C virus is a serious health, but also an economic problem. Treatment of hepatitis C is expensive and therefore hardly accessible to people motivated to heal from hepatitis C. By 2011, the treatment of patients with chronic hepatitis C was performed with a combination of pegylated interferon alfa and ribavirin (dual therapy) for 24 or 48 weeks. With this therapy, patients with HCV genotype 1 developed a permanent virological response of about 40% in North America and 50% in Western Europe.

Treatment with the most recent direct-acting drugs (DAAs) lasts much shorter, 12 to 24 weeks, has the least risky effects and the highest percentage of negativity (up to 90%) but is not yet widely used (expensive in many countries not yet registered). For example, sophosuvir is only regressed in some richer countries, and treatment with it costs about \$ 84,000 (\$ 1,000 per pill).

Key words: Hepatitis C, prevalence, treatment, price

	:	
1 –		
1.1.	,	.....10
1.2.		.....13
1.3.		.....17
1.3.1.	,	.....18
1.3.2.	,	.....21
2 –		
2.1.	–	.....26
2.2.		.....30
2.3.		.....34
2.3.1.		.....34
2.4.		.....38
2.4.1.		.....49

2.4.2.	.....	50
2.4.3.	.....	58
2.4.4.	.....	59
3 -		
3.1.	.....	63
3.2.	.....	64
3.3.	.....	74
4 -		
4.1.	.....	77
4.1.1.	.....	77
4.1.2.	.....	78
4.2.	.....	80
4.3.	.....	80
4.4.	.....	83
4.5.	.....	105

5 -

5.1.	,	
	,	..... 108
5.2.		.....108
5.3.		.....109
5.3.1.	-	.....112
5.4.	,	
	,	.....114
		.....117
		.....120

1 –

1.1.

180
(3%) . 80%
15-40%
() . ,
, 85% (60-85%
)
15 45% (-) . 6
20 , 15-30% , 4%
.¹
()
() .
(

¹ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.30.

100 1-3

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/ .

30-60% , 40-70%

(,),

direct-acting antivirals (DAAs) 40-90% ,

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50 . 6 , 1, .

1 4, 2 3.

1, 2 3. ,

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(54%),

(4-8%),

,

(.)

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2010

10 -

/- (6 15,2).

,

32-33%

.

1,2%

3,8% .

70% 2,9% 10%
 .²

1.1:

()³

Table no. 1.1: Global seroprevalence of HCV by region

(%)	
1.4	>2.4
3.8	>2.9
3.7	>50
3.4	>50
2.0	>11
2.7	>0.6
2.1	>0.7
2.4	>2.9
2.9	>6.2
2.4	>10
2.0	>1.0
1.6	>3.4
1.6	>0.9
1.2	>2.3
/	3.6
	>15
	1.3
	>4.4
	2.6
	>0.2
	2.3
	>1.9
	2.0
	>6.1
	2.1
	>1.4
	2.8
	>8.4

² World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.1.

³ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.25.

19 000 ,
 25 39 .

500 000 . 40 120 ,

7-8 .

(15%), ,

()

6 , 15%

15-20

(4),

()

(100)

1.2.

⁴ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.30.

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⁵ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.10.

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, HCV (

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HCV

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7

1. .

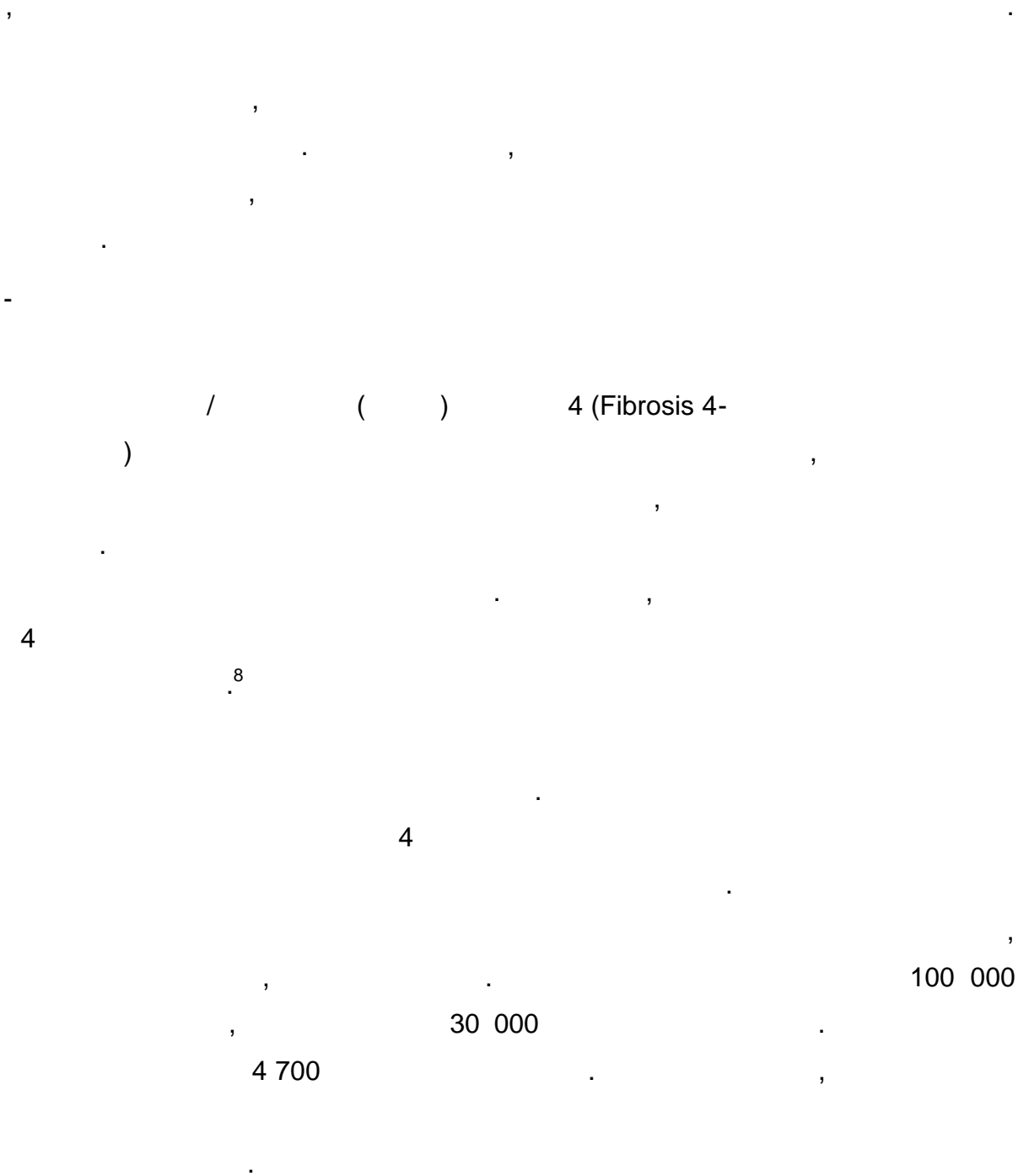
2. .

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, 30 200 .

⁶ Hepatitis C virus (HCV)

⁷ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.14.



⁸ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.56.

1.3.

(180)

100%

()

1.

2.

3.

telaprevir, boceprevir simeprevir PEG-IFN RBV

1;

4.

sofosbuvir, PEG-IFN RBV

1 4.

PEG-IFN / RBV 48-72 ,

2 3 24-48 PEG-IFN / RBV.

(

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,

2 000

...).

⁹ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.18.

(300 000) 28 000 ,
 , ,
 .
 24-48 (12
) 37 000 55 000
 .¹⁰
 , 12 24
 (90%), è (è
). ()
 , 84 000 (1 000
).¹¹
 (),
 , ,
 .
1.3.1. ,
 ,
 ,
 .
 2011 ()

¹⁰ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.70.

¹¹ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.15.

24 48 . 1

40% 50%

Pegasys, Copegus (ribavirin),

Copegus Pegasys

()

ribavirin . ,

Pegasys,

Copegus (ribavirin) 180 mcg , .

, / ,

48

1 (72

24 2

3 24 (48).¹²

Roche, Pegasys

5 .

65 000

(4–10%)

, 80% .

¹² Pegasys, Roche Macedonia (, 2013) .2.

	()	()	()	()
				. ¹³
Pegasys				
	48			
	2 000		28 000	
		2		
				2
	770	180		9 250
		12	, 18 500	24
37000	48			
	2001			
„Coregus“				2 .
168		822	690	168
		9,4%		0,001%.
			4,2	4,7

¹³ Pegasys, Roche Macedonia (, 2013)

		0,5	1,
	11 800		6 600
	(QALY). ¹⁴		
1.3.2.	,		
		12-24	,
2011			boceprevir i telaprevir
1	,		(
)	,		,
		65%-75%	
2014			sofosbuvir, simeprevir i
daklatasvir,			sofosbuvir+ledipasvir, dasabuvir, ombitasvir
+paritaprevir + ritonavir,			.
			80%-95%,

¹⁵

¹⁴ U Siebert, G Sroczynski, S Rossol, J Wasem, U Ravens-Sieberer, B M Kurth, M P Manns, J G McHutchison, J B Wong, German Hepatitis C Model (GEHMO) Group, International Hepatitis Interventional Therapy (IHIT) Group, Cost effectiveness of peginterferon -2b plus ribavirin versus interferon -2b plus ribavirin for initial treatment of chronic hepatitis C

¹⁵ Hui M., Tandara Ha ek R. Sofosbuvir u lije enju bolesnika s kroni nim hepatitisom C (engl. Sofosbuvir for treating chronic hepatitis C): Procjena zdravstvene tehnologije (engl. HTA), Broj 13/2015. Agencija za kvalitetu i akreditaciju u zdravstvu i socijalnoj skrbi, Služba za razvoj, istraživanje i zdravstvene tehnologije. Zagreb, lipanj 2015.p.6.

		, è	
2015	, 275 000		
170000	2015	, 500 000	
	2016		
	28		300
	2014, 51		2016.
	:	28	2 292
		16 368	
	, 7 462		2015
	5 000		2015
14 300			2016
	42 000		2015
	, 47 035		2014
2016	, 35 000		
2016			
	, 120		2016
	, 320		
	2015		
		, 211 100	
	2016	200 000	, 5 600

, 4 500 , 800 200

.¹⁶

2013 ,

1 000 / - 1

125 .

(Gilead Sciences – sofosbuvir)

2014 10,3 2015 ,

32,2 , 2018 , 22,13

94% .¹⁷

1 /

24-48

(12).

/ / 28-48 ,

:

(55 000 37 000 ,

¹⁶ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.9.

¹⁷ <https://www.gilead.com>

),

	12		24	
		:		
			66 000	12
250	, 400		, 866	
9431	28		¹⁸	
	-		(	) 12
24				
	28		21 000	-
	, 61			
7				
2015	,	-		
			112	
			,	:
			,	

¹⁸ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.43.

(0,9), (0,9) (1,9), (8,9),
(0,9).¹⁹

¹⁹ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.39.

2 –

-

2.1.

-

() () .

,

0,4%

(), -0,4% 2 = 8 000,

23%–52% .²⁰

,

.²¹

- /- , 51,53% (4 160
- 52% 8 000),
- , 37,91%

(, 1 500

48%, 570

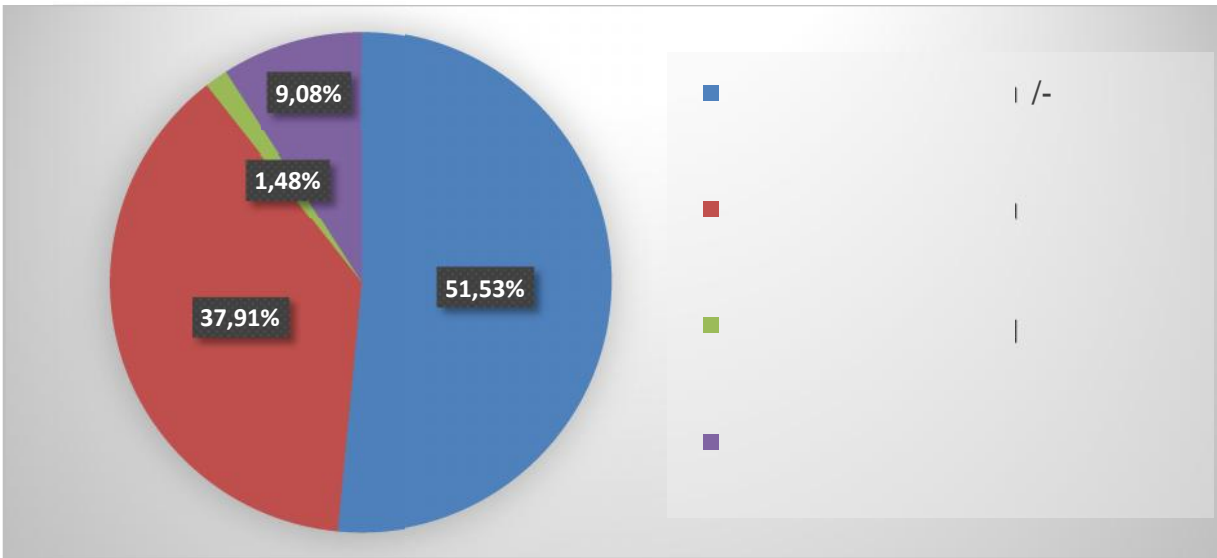
).

²⁰ , . : - :

²¹ , 2015, .10 /- . : - :

21 , , 2015, .10 /- . : - :

•
1,48%,
•
9,08%.

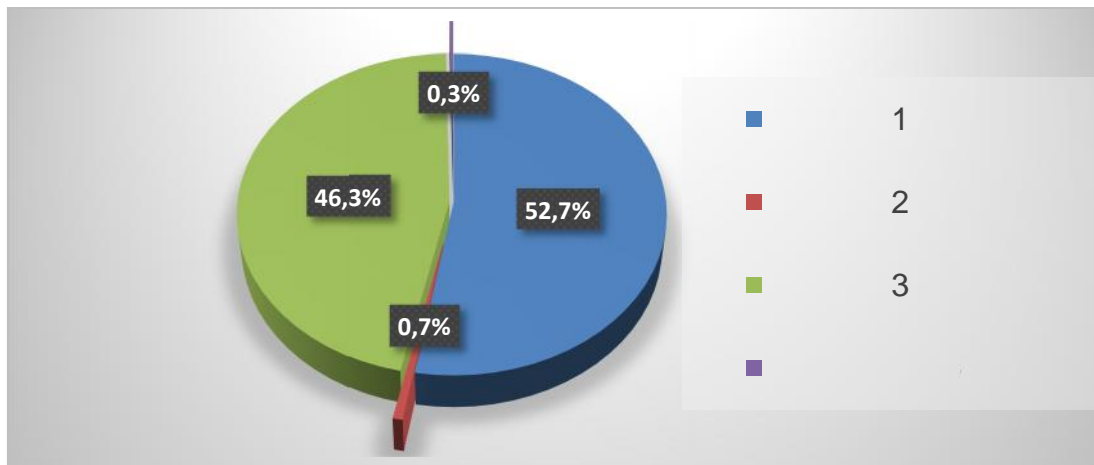


.1.2:

Graph no.1.2: Populations with highest risk of HCV in the Republic of Macedonia

52,7%,
0,3%.²²
0,7%,
3,
46,3%,
1,
2
(1/ 3 1/ 2)

²²



.2.2:

Graph no.2.2: Distribution of genotypes of HCV in the Republic of Macedonia



23

24

, ()²⁵
27 (1) ²⁶,

27

е

28

25

26

27

28

, 2015, .14.

”)
“ 43/12, 145/12 87/13,(30

2013 ,

, 2015, .7.

, 2015, .9

2.2.

2011 2017

511 73

31 ,

²⁹

20% , 4

(80%), 511 4= 2 044 (

).

2 555, 365

.1.2.

.1.2:

30

Table no.1.2: Number of new patients infected with Hepatitis C in the Republic of Macedonia

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
1.	11	46	16	8	19	16	13
2.							
3.	1	10	1		1	2	1
4.		1	1				
5.	14	5	2	2			

²⁹

30

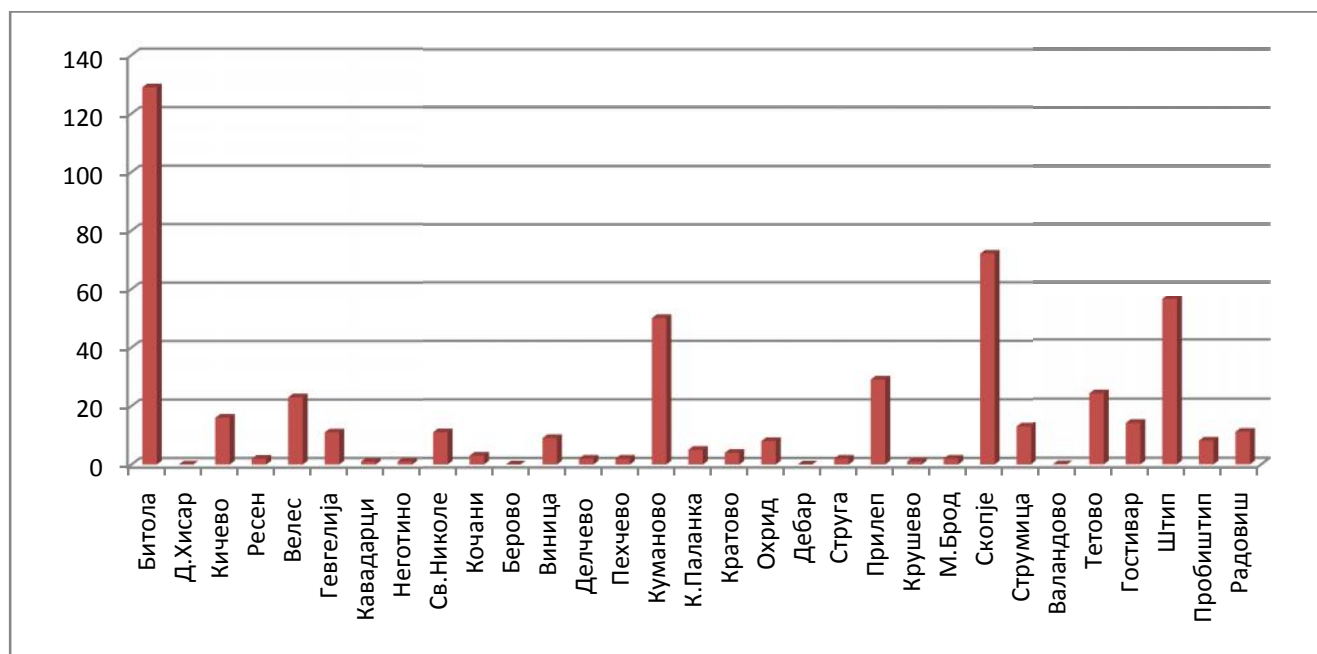
2011-2017

2011-2017

„Трендови на движење на хепатит Ц, негов третман (лекување) и економски ефекти и консеквенции, со посебен осврт во Република Македонија“, Евгенија Николовска

6.		2		4	3	1	1
7.		1					
8.				1			
9.	.	3		4		1	3
10.		1		1	1		
11.							
12.			5	3	1		
13.		1	1				
14.			2				
15.		8	5	12	11	6	7
16.	.	3		1	1		
17.		2				1	1
18.		2	1		1	4	
19.							
20.		1		1			
21.		10	6	5	3	5	
22.				1			
23.	.				1	1	
24.		11	12	7	13	15	11
25.		2	6		1	3	1
26.							
27.		3	12	1	1		3
28.			10		3	1	
29.		3	30	11	1	10	1
30.			3	1	1		2
31.			8	2		1	

(56) (129), (72), (50).



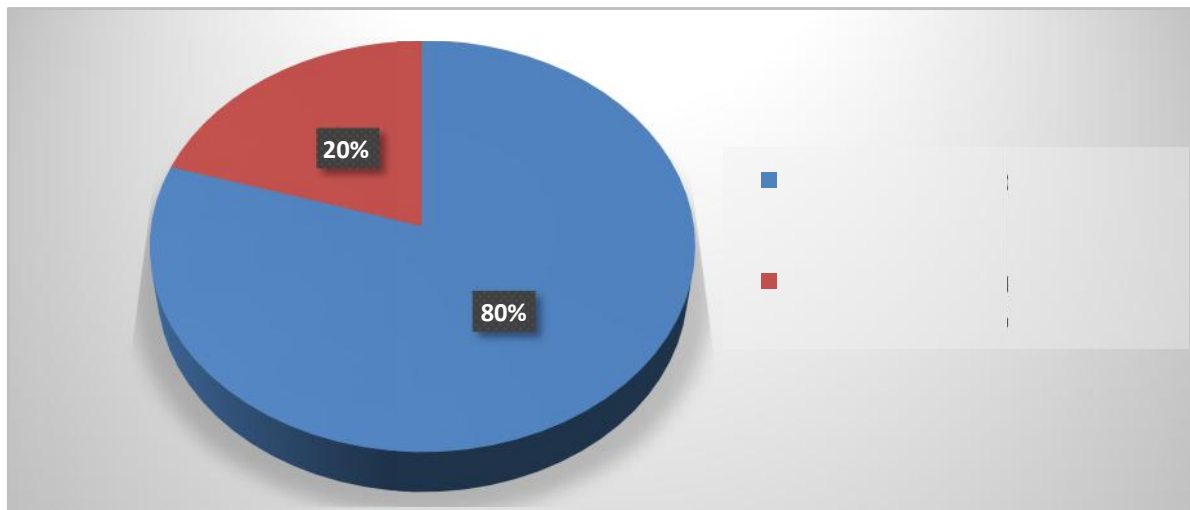
.3.2:

2011-2017

Graph no.3.2: Total number of new infected patients with Hepatitis C per municipality in the period 2011-2017

(-20%) ,

.4.2.



. 4.2:

Graph no. 4.2: Total number of new infected patients with Hepatitis C in the municipality of Bitola in relation to the total number of new infected patients

.5.2

2011 2017



.5.2:

2011-2017

Graph no.5.2: Total number of new infected patients Hepatitis C patients per year in the period 2011-2017

2012 (166), 2017
(29).

2.3.

HCV

HCV.

RT-PCR

31

2.3.1.

()
()
(—
4 300).
(1,4 48 , 2,3-
24), 5300 .
HCV :

-HCV RNA

real-time RT-PCR

-HCV RNA

-

RT-PCR.

.2.2.

32

Table no.2.2. Costs for diagnosis

HCV		()
Real time RT-PCR HCV		4300
RT-PCR HCV 4)	(1-	5500

() , .

() .

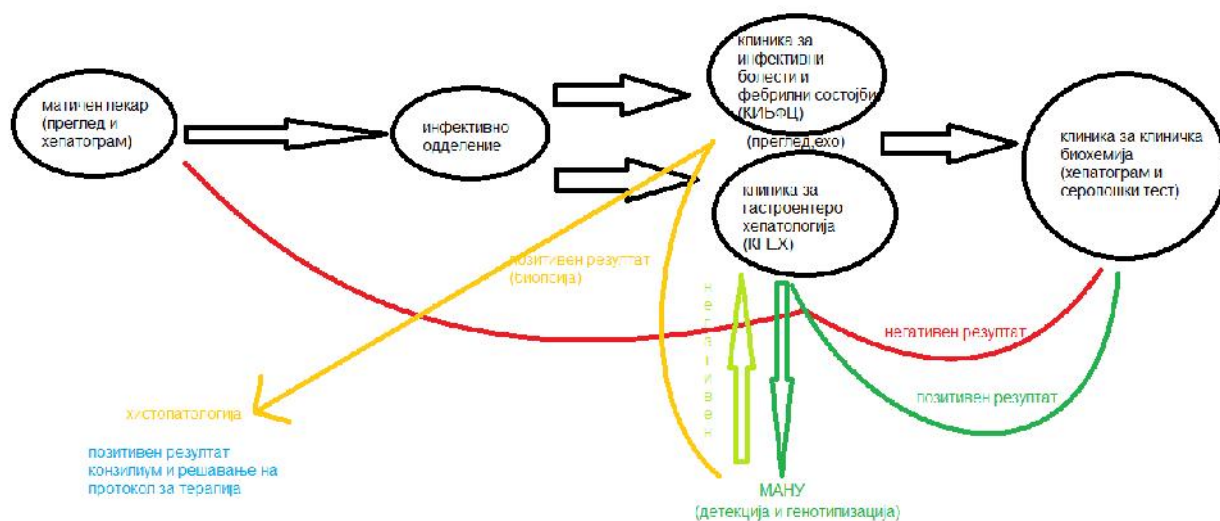
() ,

() ,

2 4 .

50

100 .



.1.2.

Figure no.1.2. Diagnostic procedure for determining a patient with HCV

1 4

2 3.

. 3.2.

Table no.3.2. Costs for diagnosing hepatitis C

	1,4	2,3
	26 000	14 000
	30 100	17 200

	5 500	5 500
	6 000	6 000
	3 000	3 000
	70 600	45 900

$$1,4 = 1 + 12 \quad 13$$

$$13 \quad 2\,000 = 26\,000$$

$$2,3 = 1 + 6 = 7 \quad 2\,000 = 14\,000$$

$$1,4 = 1(\quad) + 6(\quad) = 7 \quad 4\,300 = 30\,100$$

$$2,3 = 1 + 3 = 4 \quad 4\,300 = 17\,200 \quad .$$

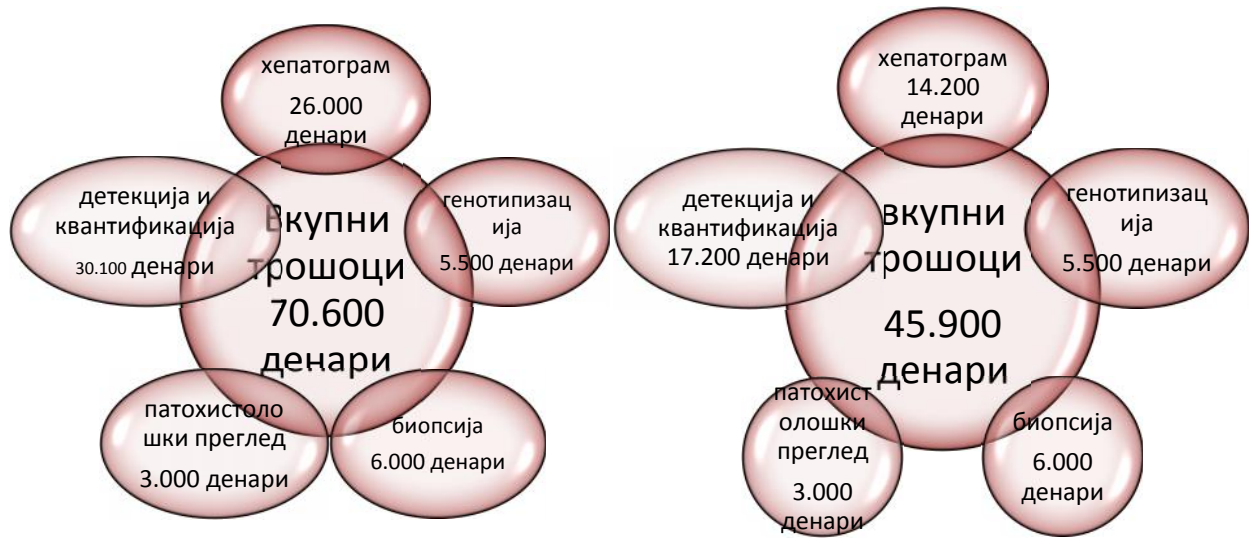
$$5\,500 \quad .$$

$$6\,000 \quad .$$

$$3\,000 \quad .$$

$$5.500 + 30.100 + 6.000 + 3000) = 70.600 \quad . \quad 1,4 \quad (26.000 +$$

$$+ 6\,000 + 3\,000) = 45\,900 \quad . \quad 2,3 \quad (14\,200 + 5\,500 + 17\,200$$



.6.2. 7.2.

1 4

2 3

Graph no. 6.2. and 7.2. Costs for the diagnosis and control of patients with HCV type 1 and 4 and patients with HCV type 2 and 3

2.4.

QALY(

1, 4

13

, 6

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34 , 2015, .16

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, 2015, .16

35

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, 2015, .18.

.4.2.

ble no.4.2. Therapy for hepatitis C treatment

()	
(Pegasys)	(Pegintron)
(: -2)	(: -2)
(Pegylated interferon alfa-2a)	(Pegylated interferon alfa-2b)
(Copegus)	(Rebetol)
(:)	(:)

36

37

, 2015, .19.

, 2015, .19

(Ribivarin))	(Ribivarin))
--------------	--------------

1

, (- Victerilis).
2013 ,

(PegInterferon alfa-2b).

è

38

, a

(PegInterferon

-2b),

38

, 2015, .25.

(PegInterferon -2a)

39

.5.2.

2011

Table no.5.2. Comparison of costs for hepatitis C therapy in 2011 and according to the latest prices of medicines

		2011	(2017)
Copegus+Pegasys	1 4	1 215 974	655 964
	75		
		1 305 636	691 704
	75		
	2 3	563 156	340 112
Rebetol+Pegintron	1 4	1 152 468	640 840
	2 3	576 234	320 420

1 4 48 ,
 Pegasys+Copegus
 2 3, 24 .
 ,
 1 4 (<75 -1000mg (5),
 >75 -1200mg (6), 2 3 800mg (4)

39

, 2015, .22.

-		1 4	75
		48	(336)
5	,		1680
10	(	168	200mg).
40		17 870	.
10	,		178 700
	(180mcg/0,5ml)	,	48
	41	9 943	,
48	477 264	.	48
		1 4	655 964
-		1 4	75
		1200mg	(6),
12	.		
	12		214 440 ,
		(477 264)
691 704	.		
-		2 3	
		24	(168).
800mg	(4)	.	168
672	4	,	
71 480	.		24
	238 632	.	
	2 3	340 112	.

⁴⁰ 2.2.2017
⁴¹ 31.3.2016

„Трендови на движење на хепатит Ц, негов третман (лекување) и економски ефекти и консеквенции,
со посебен осврт во Република Македонија“, Евгенија Николовска

-				(Pegintron+Rebetol).
			70	.
-		1 4		
	75		1 000	.
	48	(336)	),	5
	(200 )	(	10).
42	16 708	,	10	-167 080 .
	65-75		1 000mcg/0,5ml	.
43	9 870	,	48	
	473 760.		48	
	, 1 4		640 840	.
-			2 3	
		24	,	5
		5	.	,
		24		83 540 .
	24		236 880	,
			2 3	320 420
				.
		è	,	
				.
			2011	. ⁴⁴
			1 4,	

⁴² 17.04.2018

⁴³ 13.02.2018

⁴⁴ .,2011

	48	,	75	,
	1 215 974	(44 831		
15 993		).	75	
	1 305 636	.	2 3	
			563 156	.
				70
	1 4	1 152 468	(	44 898
	14 656		100mcg/0,5ml).	2 3
		576 234	.	

.6.2.

Table no.6.2. Total cost of diagnosis, control and treatment of a patient with HCV

Copegus+Pegasys	1 4	70 600	655 964	726 564
	75			
		70 600	691 704	762 304
	75			
	2 3	45 900	340 112	386 012
Rebetol+Pegintron	1 4	70 600	640 840	711 440

2	3	45 900	320 420	366 320
---	---	--------	---------	---------

()
100

30-50

2005 2015 ()
(F.Hoffmann La RocheLtd)
(Scheling-Plough (Brinny) Company)

.7.2.

. 7.2.

Pegasys Copegys

Table no. 7.2. Total costs incurred for import into the Republic of Macedonia for the medicines Pegasys and Copegys for patients with hepatitis B and hepatitis C

	Pegasys	Copegys	Pegintron
2005	37 393 119	14 545 222	51 938 341 (851 448)
2006	34 321 926	14 278 371	48 600 297 (796 726)
2007	51 024 904	19 073 735	70 098 639 (1 149 158)

„Трендови на движење на хепатит Ц, негов третман (лекување) и економски ефекти и консеквенции, со посебен осврт во Република Македонија“, Евгенија Николовска

2008	44 289 832	17 511 197		61 801 029 (1 013 131)
2009	53 440 223	21 390 601		74 830 824 (1 226 734)
2010	54 403 626	17 806 337		72 209 963 (1 183 769)
2011	56 736 965	20 078 180		76 815 145 (1 259 264)
2012	60 543 990	19 034 360	6 054 399	85 632 749 (1 403 815)
2013	61 772 063	17 867 738	6 177 206	85 817 007 (1 406 836)
2014	29 842 169	3 622 750	15 967 567	49 432 486 (810 368)
2015	31 805 802	8 105 136	7 369 646	47 280 584 (775 222)

(80%) (20%). 2012

2015 11 976 456 , 775 222 2015 1 406
836 2013 , 1 088 768 . 2005

è

		1 868 204,00
		(30 328
),	5 7	
	,	
	61 600 000,00	(1 000 000)
	61 000,00	(1 000)
	45	

2.4.1.

()

e

(Cost-effectiveness analysis, CEA)

46

⁴⁶ a . Incremental cost-effectiveness ratio, (ICER)

(Cost-utility analysis, CUA)

QALY (Quality-adjusted Life Year). QALY

2.4.2.

Ribavirin, Peg interferon

. 8.2.

Table no. 8.2. Prices of drugs that are issued in the primary and hospital health care in the Republic of Macedonia

1	18%

				20%		100%	20%
Ribavirin	200mg	42	Pantheon Inc	4,032	13,650.00	6,552,000.00	1,310,400.00
1 . 18% 100% 80% 80%							
Interferon alfa 2a (recomb)	3MIE/0.5ml	1	F.Hoffmann La RocheLtd	8,800	1,500.00	16,500,000.00	13,200,000.00
Interferon alfa 2a (recomb)	9MIE/0.5ml	1	F.Hoffmann La RocheLtd	1,200	3,752.40	5,628,600.00	4,502,880.00
Peg interferon 2a	180mcg/0.5ml	1	F.Hoffmann La RocheLtd	960	18,000.00	21,600,000.00	17,280,000.00

**

” “ .

05-4128/43 (2005)

2011 ,

:

.9.2.

2011

Table no. 9.2. Prices of medicines listed in the Drug Registry of the Republic of Macedonia 2011

Ribavirin	-	COPEGUS	F.Hoffmann RocheLtd	La	12,011.98
	42				
	200mg				
					44,831.15
	-				
	168				
	200mg				
Ribavirin	,	168 Rebetol	Scheling-Plough Labo		44,898.36
	200mg				
PegInterferon alfa 2a		PEGASYS	F.Hoffmann RocheLtd	La	14,030.60
	-				
	1				
	135mcg/0,5ml				
					15,993.72
	-				
	1				
	180mcg/0,5ml				
PegInterferon alfa 2b		PegIntron	Schering-Plough (Brinny) Company		8,115.54
	-				
	1				
	50mcg/0,5ml				
	1				12,040.41
	80mcg/0,5ml				
	1				14,656.16
	100mcg/0,5ml				
	1				17,103.89
	120mcg/0,5ml				

	1	150mcg/0,5ml			21,197.32
Interferon alfa 2a			ROFERON-A	F.Hoffmann RocheLtd	La 1,507.53
	1	3MIE/0,5ml	–		
	1	9MIE/0,5ml			3,669.00
Interferon alfa 2b			IntronA	Schering-Plough (Brinny) Company	8,952.91
	1	1,2ml(15MIE/ml)	–		
	1	1,2ml(25MIE/ml)			13,809.93
Interferon beta 1a			REBIF 22	Serono	4,982.75
	3	6 MIU/0,5ml	–		
Interferon beta 1a			REBIF 44	Serono	15,268.05
	3	12MIU/0,5ml	–		
	12	12MIU/0,5ml			5,979.30
Interferon beta 1b			BETAFERON	Schering	58,129.53
			–		

15 8MIU +

15 2ml

(2017),

. 10.2.

2017

Table no. 10.2. Prices of medicines listed in the Drug Registry of the Republic of Macedonia 2017

Interferon beta-1a	22mcg (6MIE)/0,5ml 3 0.5ml /	REBIF 22	MERCK Serono	12.705,23
Interferon beta-1a	44mcg (12MIE)/0,5ml 3 0.5ml /	REBIF 44	MERCK Serono	14.218,05
Interferon beta-1a	44mcg (12MIE)/0,5ml 12	REBIF 44	MERCK Serono	52.027,91

0.5ml /				
Interferon beta-1a	250mcg(8MIE)/1ml 15 (1 +1 1,2 +1 +2)/	BETAFERON	BAYER AG	38.907,22
Interferon alfa-2a	3MIE/0,5ml 1 0,5ml/	ROFERON-A	F.HOFFMANN-LA ROCHE Ltd.	908,09
Interferon alfa-2a	9MIE/0,5ml 1 0,5ml + /	ROFERON-A	F.HOFFMANN-LA ROCHE Ltd.	2.880,36
Peginterferon alfa-2a	180mcg/0,5ml 1	PEGASYS	F.HOFFMANN-LA ROCHE Ltd.	9.943,28
Peginterferon alfa-2b	50mcg/0,5ml 1 +1 +2	Pegintron	Schering-Plough Labo N.V	5.047,37

/				
Peginterferon alfa-2b	80mcg/0,5ml 1	Pegintron	Schering-Plough Labo N.V	8.206,09
	+1	+2		
/				
Peginterferon alfa-2b	100mcg/0,5ml 1	Pegintron	Schering-Plough Labo N.V	9.870
	+1	+2		
/				
Peginterferon alfa-2b	120mcg/0,5ml 1	Pegintron	Schering-Plough Labo N.V	11.689,71
	+1	+2		
/				
Peginterferon alfa-2b	150mcg/0,5ml 1	Pegintron	Schering-Plough Labo N.V	13.905,15
	+1	+2		
/				
Ribavirin	200mg 168	Copegus	F.HOFFMANN-LA ROCHE Ltd.	17.870,91

Ribavirin	200mg	Rebetol	Schering-Plough	16.708,59
	168		Labo N.V	

Elbasvir/grazoprevir 500/100mg – - 19 537,44 ()⁴⁷

. 11.2. Elbasvir/grazoprevir

Table no.11.2. Price of Elbasvir/grazoprevir

Elbasvir/grazoprevir	50mg/100mg	28	ZEPATIER	Schering-Plough	613.634,34
	-			Labo N.V	

Ombitasvir/paritoprevir/ritonavir 12,5/75/50mg – - 7 281,08

Dasabuvir 250mg – - 754,63 .

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2018

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9.10.2017

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.12.2. -

Table no. 12.2. Average monthly net salary paid per employee in the Republic of Macedonia

2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
16 859	19 616	20 330	21 029	20 982	21 185	21 327	21 828	22 254	22 750

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3 956 12 235).
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+ 48
12 2017 , 655 964
, 54 663 .

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22 750 ,

2.4.4.

9

Ribavirin

, Peg interferon

. 13.2.

Table no.13.2. Prices of drugs that are issued in the primary and hospital health care in the Republic of Macedonia

				18%	18%	100%
Interferon beta 1a	6MIE/0,5 ml	REBIF 22	17,360	4,689.00	3,973.73	81,401,040.00
Interferon beta1b	0,25mg/ml	BETA FERON	16,380	5,430.00	4,601.69	88,943,400.00
Peg interferon 2a	180mcg/0,5ml	Pegasys	1,200	18,000.00	15,254.24	21,600,000.00
Ribavirin	200mg	Copegus (200mg)	20,160	325.00	275.42	6,552,00.00

Peg interferon 2a 16-
20
18% 18 000,00 (-F.Hoffmann LaRocheLtd;
)
)
Interferon beta 1b
18% 81 450,00 (-
SCHERING AG). Peg interferon 2a 14-
20
2005/2006
1 800 000,00 (-
26.9.2003)
)
Interferon beta 1
7 411 950,00 (-
)
, Interferon beta 1
- 26.9.2003

			6 783 420,00
(	-SERONO;		- 23.1.2001)
	18	Interferon alfa 2a (recomb)	
	Roferon (	-3MIE/0,5ml)	
	1 375 000,00	(	- F.Hoffmann La RocheLtd).
	Ribavirin		
20			.
	COPEGUS f.tabl.42 200mg		26.9.2003 .
	18%	13 650,00	.
			2009
			,
			,
			.
2010			..
			,
	()		.
			2016
			72,64
		2,76%	.
			,
			64,7
2016			427
		355	
			782
			.
			2016

1210

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2016

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10,5% ()

190,5% ()

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12 30

⁴⁸ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.10.

3.2.

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 6 , 10%
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 -2 ,
 50 , -2 -2 ,
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 12 000 2 000 48-
 51
 1,4 (2,2%)
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⁴⁹ Reiferon Retard

⁵⁰ Roche and Merck,

⁵¹

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4 800

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2013

2013

7 500

(3 641\$)

48-

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2013

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12 000 \$ 5 000 \$ 48-

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53

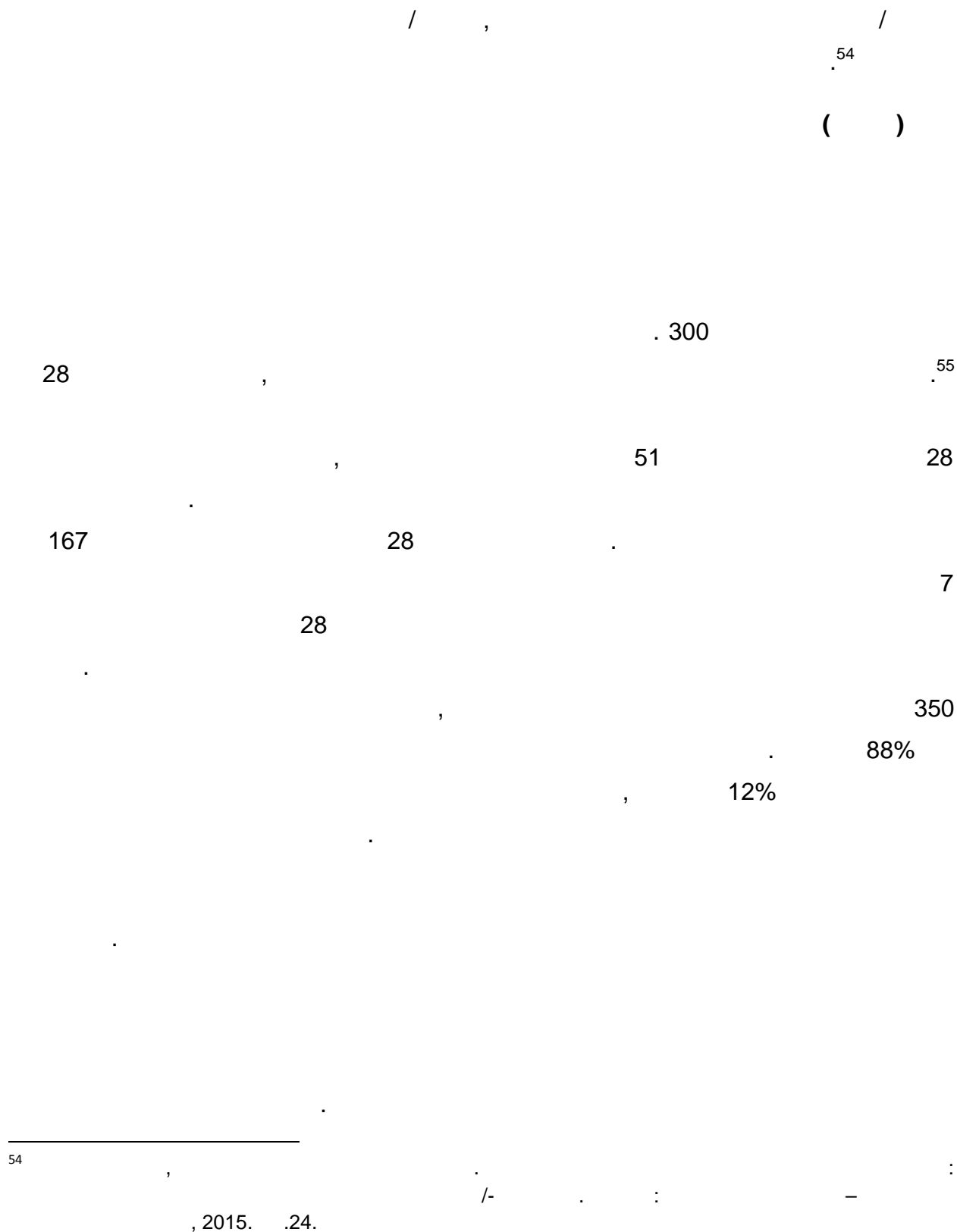
, 2015. .24.

/-

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⁵⁴

⁵⁵ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.29.

501	(	2 086	
	)⁵⁶	,	
è			.
	(	2008	2015
)	.
	.	28	16 368
	28		10 289
			.
257 000			,
			.
	,	47 035	
	2014	2016	37 000
		2016	.
		15	28
(	)⁵⁷		

⁵⁶ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.30.

⁵⁷ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.30.



⁵⁸ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.34.

).⁵⁹

.1.3.

. 1.3.

(Kai i sur.,2013.)

Table no.1.3. Estimation of the number of people with chronic hepatitis C in Croatia(Kai i sur.,2013.)

18					
9 000	60 000	3 420 000	11 000	800 000	4300300
0,1%	0,5%	0,9%	40%	0,5%	
-					
9	300	30 780	4 400	4 000	39 489

(95,9%

).

(6 000

(), 12 000

, 900

+

⁵⁹ Hui M., Tandara Ha ek R. Sofosbuvir u lije enju bolesnika s kroni nim hepatitisom C (engl. Sofosbuvir for treating chronic hepatitis C): Procjena zdravstvene tehnologije (engl. HTA), Broj 13/2015. Agencija za kvalitetu i akreditaciju u zdravstvu i socijalnoj skrbi, Služba za razvoj, istraživanje i zdravstvene tehnologije. Zagreb, lipanj 2015.str.12.

.2.3.

60

Table no.2.3. Costs for hepatitis C therapy in Croatia

	900	87 449
+		
	900	233 514
+		
,	12.200	149 378
.	/	
,	12.200	153 029
.	/	

QALY

QALY (Quality-adjusted life year)

QALY

QALY

1

0,5 QALYs,

0,5 QALYs. QALY

QALY

⁶⁰ Hui M., Tandara Ha ek R. Sofosbuvir u lije enju bolesnika s kroni nim hepatitisom C (engl. Sofosbuvir for treating chronic hepatitis C): Procjena zdravstvene tehnologije (engl. HTA), Broj 13/2015. Agencija za kvalitetu i akreditaciju u zdravstvu i socijalnoj skrbi, Služba za razvoj, istraživanje i zdravstvene tehnologije. Zagreb, lipanj 2015.str.12.

) QALY

QALYs

Pfeil i sur. 2015.⁶¹

1-4

1-4,

10 337 CHF

91570 CHF /QALY

100 000 CHF /QALY

Cure i sur. 2015.⁶²

1-6

telaprevir, boceprevir, peginterferon i ribavirin

ICER £11836/QALY i

£7292/QALY telaprevir boceprevir.

3 sofosbuvir

ICER od £18761/QALY.

⁶¹ Hui M., Tandara Ha ek R. Sofosbuvir u lije enju bolesnika s kroni nim hepatitisom C (engl. Sofosbuvir for treating chronic hepatitis C): Procjena zdravstvene tehnologije (engl. HTA), Broj 13/2015. Agencija za kvalitetu i akreditaciju u zdravstvu i socijalnoj skrbi, Služba za razvoj, istraživanje i zdravstvene tehnologije. Zagreb, lipanj 2015.str.72

⁶² Hui M., Tandara Ha ek R. Sofosbuvir u lije enju bolesnika s kroni nim hepatitisom C (engl. Sofosbuvir for treating chronic hepatitis C): Procjena zdravstvene tehnologije (engl. HTA), Broj 13/2015. Agencija za kvalitetu i akreditaciju u zdravstvu i socijalnoj skrbi, Služba za razvoj, istraživanje i zdravstvene tehnologije. Zagreb, lipanj 2015.str.73

Cure i sur. 2015.⁶³

peginterferon, telaprevir, boceprevir, sofosbuvir, ribavirin, PEGINF/RBV, Sofosbuvir

ICER 40 000 €/QALY. ICER 68500

€/QALY 4, 5 6 ICER 68434 €/QALY.

Linac i sur. 2015.

2 3, /

2 3

<100000\$/QALY, ICER

>200000\$/QALY. ICER

40-60% ICER<100 000\$

Chhatwal i sur. 2015.

9 700\$ 284 300\$/QALY, . ICER

⁶³ Hui M., Tandara Ha ek R. Sofosbuvir u lije enju bolesnika s kroni nim hepatitisom C (engl. Sofosbuvir for treating chronic hepatitis C): Procjena zdravstvene tehnologije (engl. HTA), Broj 13/2015. Agencija za kvalitetu i akreditaciju u zdravstvu i socijalnoj skrbi, Služba za razvoj, istraživanje i zdravstvene tehnologije. Zagreb, lipanj 2015.str.73

100 000\$/QALY

83%

81%

65

5

Najafzadeh i sur. 2015.⁶⁴

1, 2, 3.

boceprevir/ribavirin/peginterferon;

sofosbuvir/ribavirin/peginterferon; sofosbuvir/simeprevir; sofosbuvir/daklatasvir;

sofosbuvir/ledipasvir. sofosbuvira, simeprevira, daklatasvira i ledipasvira od

7 000\$, 5 500\$, 5 500\$ 875\$, sofosbuvir/ledipasvir

1. 2 sofosbuvir/ribavirin i

sofosbuvir/daklatasvir ICER 110 000\$/QALY 691 000\$/QALY. 3

sofosbuvir/ledipasvir/ribavirin ICER 73 000\$/QALY, a sofosbuvir/daklatasvir 396000\$/QALY.

sofosbuvir/ledipasvir 1.

5 500 ,

2 sofosbuvir/ribavirin/peginterferon

2 250 .

3 sofosbuvir/ledipasvir/ribavirin

1 500 .

⁶⁴ Hui M., Tandara Ha ek R. Sofosbuvir u lije enju bolesnika s kroni nim hepatitisom C (engl. Sofosbuvir for treating chronic hepatitis C): Procjena zdravstvene tehnologije (engl. HTA), Broj 13/2015. Agencija za kvalitetu i akreditaciju u zdravstvu i socijalnoj skrbi, Služba za razvoj, istraživanje i zdravstvene tehnologije. Zagreb, lipanj 2015.str.74

ledipasvir 1 3, sofosbuvir
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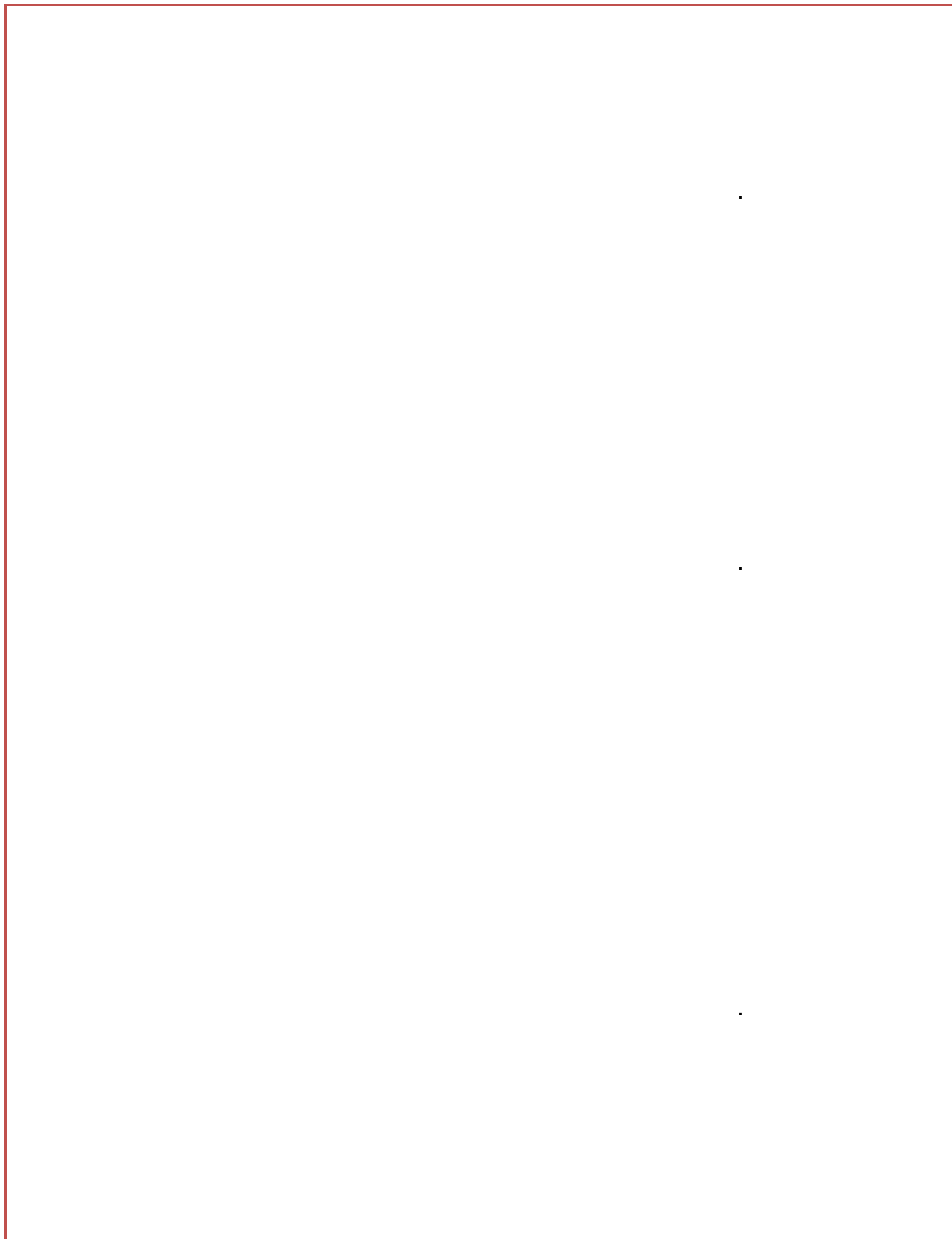
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65

Table no. 3.3. Classification of world economies based on gross national income (GNI) per capita for the previous year

1 005	1 006-3 955	3 956-12 235	12 236

⁶⁵ : <https://datahelpdesk.worldbank.org/knowledgebase/articles/906519-world-bank-country-and-lending-groups>





	1	2016	,		,	
		-	,	1 005	,	
						1 006 3955
	3 956	12 235				
		12 236				
		2 000\$,		3 641\$,		5 000\$ 48
						4 800
48						
		400\$,				
		15\$ 28				
						300\$
		51\$ 28				
		501\$				2 086\$
						16 368\$
28						

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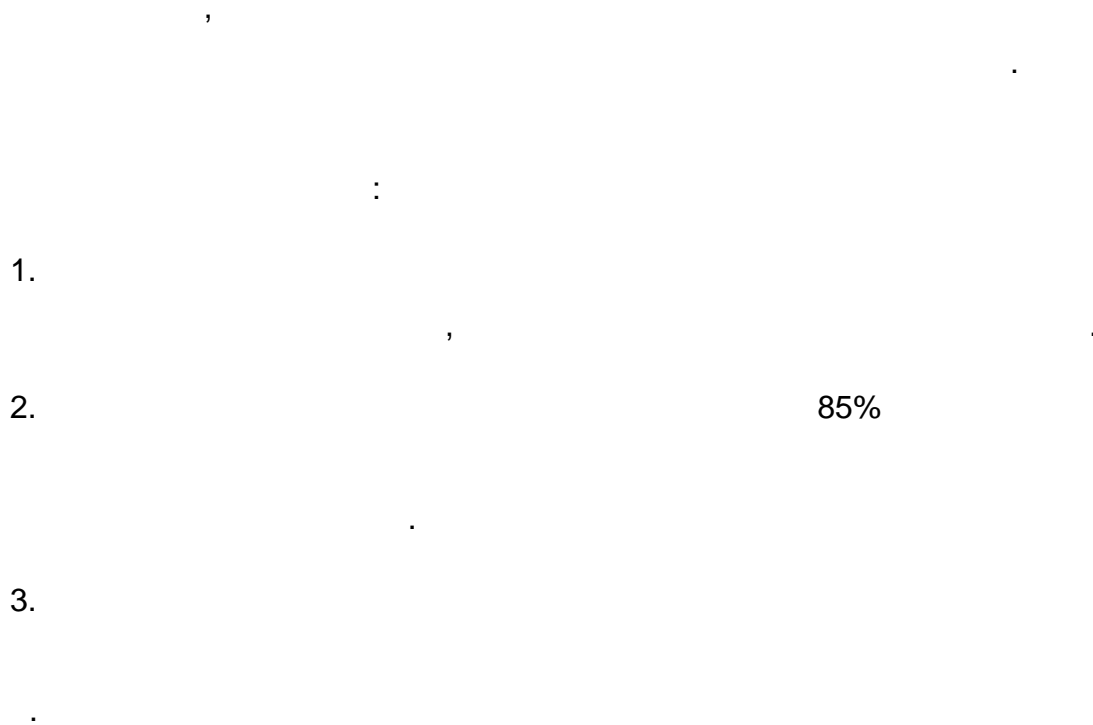
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analysis,CEA)

(engl. Cost-effectiveness

ratio, ICER)

(engl. Incremental cost-effectiveness

(engl. Cost-utility analysis, CUA)

QALY (Quality-adjusted Life Year). QALY

MS Office Excel.

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- 146 .

4.4.

66 , 4 , 80, 9

4.1.

Table 4.1. Summarized responses of medics and patients according to survey questionnaires

			%		%
1. ?		13	16	22	33
		63	79	38	58
		4	5	6	9
		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2 : 10,362 = 0,222			
2. () ?		0	0	7	10
		79	99	50	76
		1	1	9	14
		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2 : 23,942 = 0,327			
3. () ?		15	19	18	27
		62	77	35	53
		3	4	13	20
		80	100%	66	100%

χ^2-						: 17,011
						= 0,280
4.		1	1	12	18	
		0	0	7	11	
		79	99	47	71	
		80	100%	66	100%	
χ^2-						: 29,821
						= 0,360
5.		73	91	45	68	
		6	8	13	20	
		1	1	8	12	
		80	100%	66	100%	
χ^2-						: 17,646
						= 0,285
6.	10-15	0	0	16	24	
		11	14	20	30	
		69	86	30	46	
		80	100%	66	100%	
χ^2-						: 43,099
						= 0,421
7.		0	0	19	29	
		16	20	14	21	
		64	80	33	50	
		80	100%	66	100%	

χ^2-						: 35,747
						= 0,389
8.		500	27	34	40	61
() ,		1000				
		2 000	34	42	19	29
:		3000				
		10 000	19	24	7	10
			80	100%	66	100%
χ^2-						: 15,310
						= 0,267
9.			80	100	64	97
()			0	0	1	2
			0	0	1	2
?			80	100%	66	100%
χ^2-						: 3,077
						= 0,123

:

?

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:

()

()

?

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2_ ,

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4.2.

()

Table 4.2. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the first question

			%		%
1.	,	13	16	22	33
		63	79	38	58
		4	5	6	9
		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2 -		: 10,362	
				= 0,222	

$$\chi^2 = 10,362 () > \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 ()$$

$$C = 0,222$$

χ^2

0,05.

, 16%

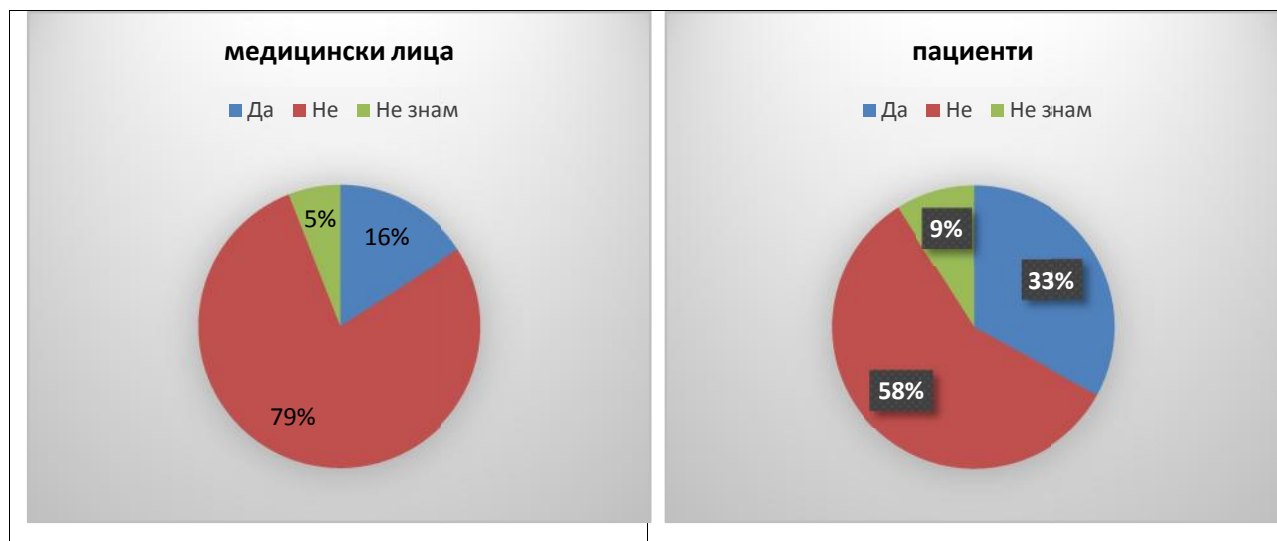
79%

, 58 %

33%.

6%

9 %



4.1.

()

Graph 4.1. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the first question

10,362 a χ^2 - , 2 - 5,991,

().

0,222,

()
 ?,
 0
 ?
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 2 – ,
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4.3.

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Table 4.3. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the second question

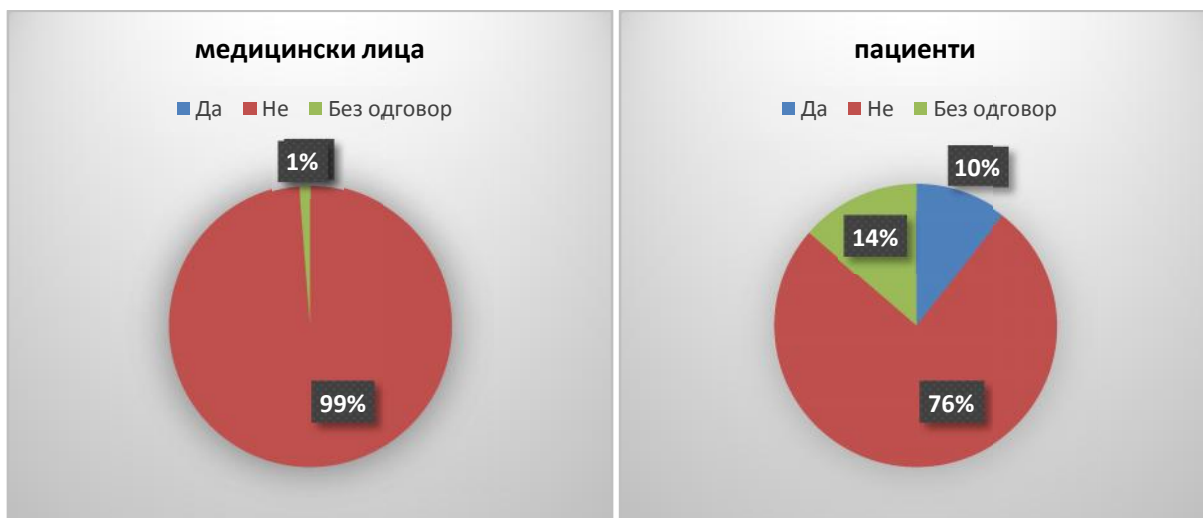
			%		%
2. (,) ?		0	0	7	10
		79	99	50	76
		1	1	9	14
		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2-		: 23,942	
				= 0,327	

$$\chi^2 = 23,942(\quad) > \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 (\quad)$$

$$C = 0,327$$

2

0,05.



4.2.

()

Graph 4.2. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the second question

$$\chi^2 = 23,942$$

$$\chi^2 = 5,991,$$

0,327,

() ?
:
?
:
() ()
?

4.4.

()

Table 4.4. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the third question

			%		%
3. (), ?		15	19	18	27
		62	77	35	53
		3	4	13	20
		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2-		: 17,011	
				= 0,280	

2-

:

$$\chi^2 = 17,011 (\quad) > \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 (\quad)$$

$$C = 0,280$$

2-

0,05.



4.3.

()

Graph 4.3. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the third question

17,011 . a χ^2 - , 2 -5,991,

0,280,

2 –

4.5.

()

Table 4.5. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the fourth question

			%		%
4.		1	1	12	18
		0	0	7	11
		79	99	47	71
		80	100%	66	100%
			χ^2	: 29,821	
				= 0,360	

2-

$\chi^2 = 29,821 () > \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 ()$

C = 0,360

2

0,05.



4.4.

()

Graph 4.4. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the fourth question

χ^2 - , 29,821 a
 2 - 5,991,

().

0,360,

() ,

2-

4.6.

()

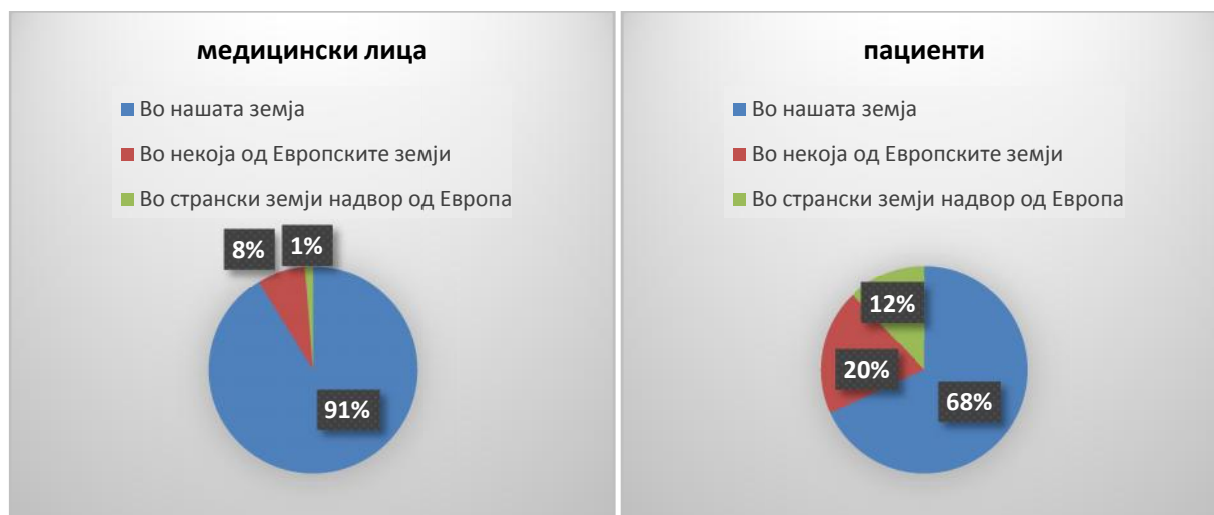
Table 4.6. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the fifth question

			%		%
5. () , .		73	91	45	68
		6	8	13	20
		1	1	8	12
		80	100%	66	100%
			χ^2 -	: 17,646	
				= 0,285	

$$\chi^2 = 17,646() > \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 ()$$

$$C = 0,285$$

0,05.



4.5.

()

Graph 4.5. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the fifth question

$\chi^2 = 17,646$
 $\chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991$
 $17,646 > 5,991$
 a χ^2
 ()
 0,285,

() ,

2 – ,

4.7.

()

Table 4.7. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the sixth question

			%		%
6. () , .	10-15	0	0	16	24
		11	14	20	30
		69	86	30	46
		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2-		: 43,099	
				= 0,421	

0

2-

$\chi^2 = 43,099() > \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 ()$

$C = 0,421$

2_

0,05.



4.6.

()

Graph 4.6. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the sixth question

χ^2 - , 43,099

$^2 - 5,991,$

a

0,421 ,

:

(,), :

,

4.8.

()

Table 4.8. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the seventh question

			%		%
7. () :		0	0	19	29
		16	20	14	21
		64	80	33	50
		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2 -		: 35,747	
				= 0,389	

2-

:

$$\chi^2 = 35,747() > \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 ()$$

$$C = 0,389$$

_2

0,05.



4.7.

()

Graph 4.7. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the seventh question

χ^2 , 35,747, a

$\chi^2 - 5,991,$

() .

0,389,

:

(), ,

2 - ,

4.9.

()

Table 4.9. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the eight question

			%		%
8. (), : 10000	500	27	34	40	61
	1000				
	2000	34	42	19	29
	3000				
	10000	19	24	7	10
		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2 -		: 15,310	
				= 0,267	

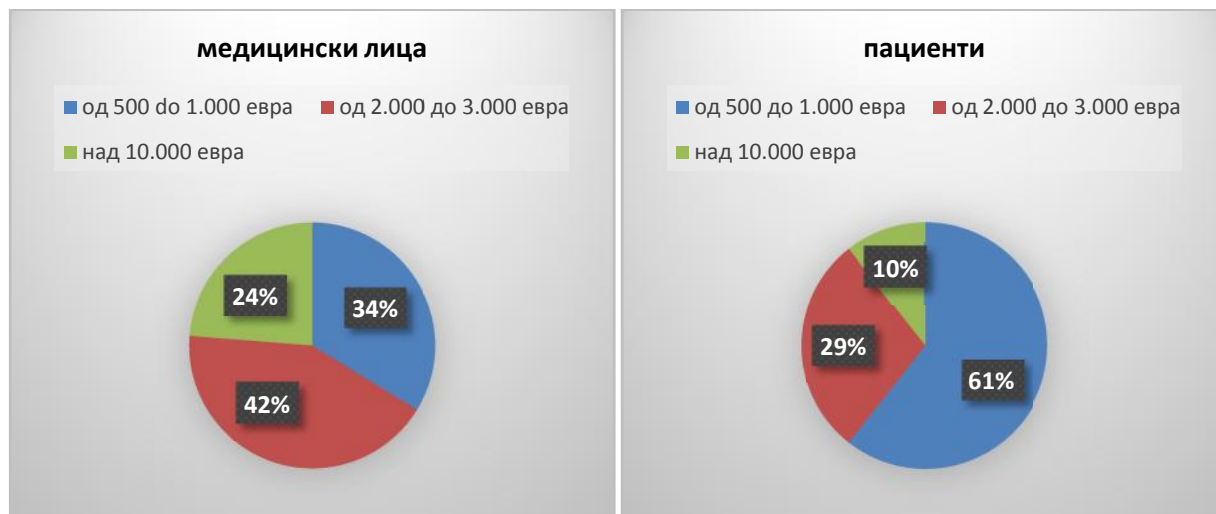
$$\chi^2 = 15,310() > \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 ()$$

$$C = 0,267$$

0,05.

, 24%

10%



4.8.

()

Graph 4.8. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the eight question

χ^2
 15,310
 $^2 - 5,991,$
 ().
 0,267,
 :
 ()
 ,
 2 - ,

4.10.

()

Table 4.10. Review the responses of the medics and patients (the population) according to the ninth question

			%		%
9.		80	100	64	97
()		0	0	1	2
		0	0	1	1
?		80	100%	66	100%
		χ^2-		: 3,077	
				= 0,123	

$\chi^2 = 3,077() < \chi^2_{0,05} = 5,991 ()$

$C = 0,123$

97%



4.9.

()

Graph 4.9. Graphic review to the answers of the medics and the patients (population) according to the ninth question

()

3,077

²– 5,991.

()

0,123,

4.5.

- χ^2 : () ;
- , , () ;
- χ^2 , () () ;
- 0,123 0,421, .

5 -

66

67

⁶⁶ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.31.

⁶⁷ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.32.



⁶⁸ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.32.

⁶⁹ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.33.

5.1.

16 148 , 10
⁷⁰

5.2.

() ,
 () .
 30 200 ,
 , ()

⁷⁰ World Health Organization, Guidelines for the screening, care and treatment of persons with Hepatitis C infection (April, 2014) p.27.

5.3.

(
) , (
) (
) .

○

2015		2016	
API	2015	API	2016
8 000	9 000	1 500	3 000
29	28	1	2
000	1 500	5,5	28
API			
2			

		51		28	
					2016
	28				
/		205		2016	169
			28		2016
				15	
120		28			
		, 61		7	. ⁷¹
		-			
				100	
128		. (12 800)	
2017					
			2011	(1 215 974	2011
		655 964	2017)	

⁷¹ World Health Organization, Global report on access to Hepatitis C treatment focus on overcoming barriers (October, 2016) p.16.

5.3.1.

analysis).

(Cost-benefit

()

педна :

$$K = \frac{Ks}{Ts}$$

1.

(12)

90%.

24-48

72

.1.5. -

()

able no.1.5. Cost benefit analysis to determine the benefits of the new therapy (USA)

-	
()	4 456 316
	4 456 316
-	1 868 204,00
-	61 600 000,00
	63 468 204,00

$$63\ 468\ 204 - 4\ 456\ 316 = 59\ 011\ 888$$

72

, 2015, .25.

$$63\,468\,204 : 4\,456\,316 = 1 : 14,24$$

> 1,

5.4.

/

.2.5.

Table no.2.5. Comparison of cost of prevention and therapy

	()	()
	16 000	11 902
	143 606	8 000 95
	159 606	
10	1 600 000	

8 000 4 160 /

726 000 (

) 8 000 () 5 808 000 000 (95 +

). ()

) 95 .

= 1 000 000 (16 000)

8 000 365 = 2 920 000 3

() = 8 760 000 (143 606)

143 606 +16 000 = 159 606

1 600 000 . 8 000

95 000 000 .

150000 = 1 (QALY 200 150 000 (8 000).

○

180
 (3%). 80%
 ,
 . 15-40%
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 , 85% (60-85%
) , 6
 15 45% (-) .
 20 15-30% , 4%
 .
 . 180
 , 500 000
 .
 8 000
 2011 2017 511
 .
 (180
)
 100% . ,
 () () ,

2011	2017
1 215 974	560 010
655 964	45 900
70 600	2 3
726 564	386 024
51,53%	2 3.
4 160.	1 600 000
93	30 200

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