

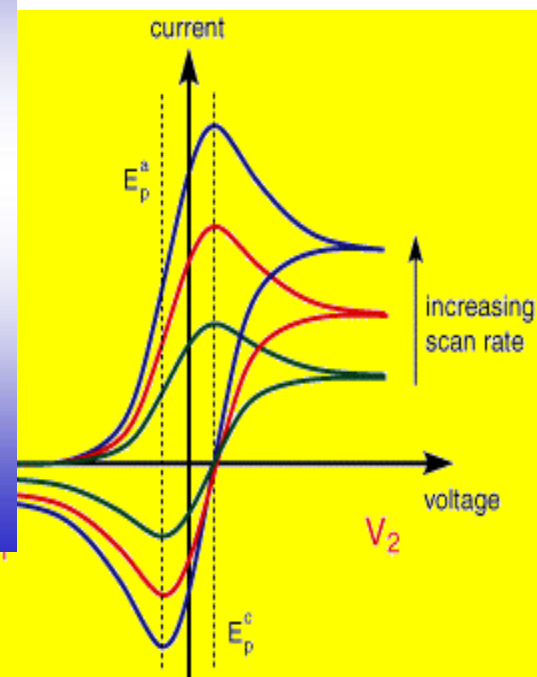
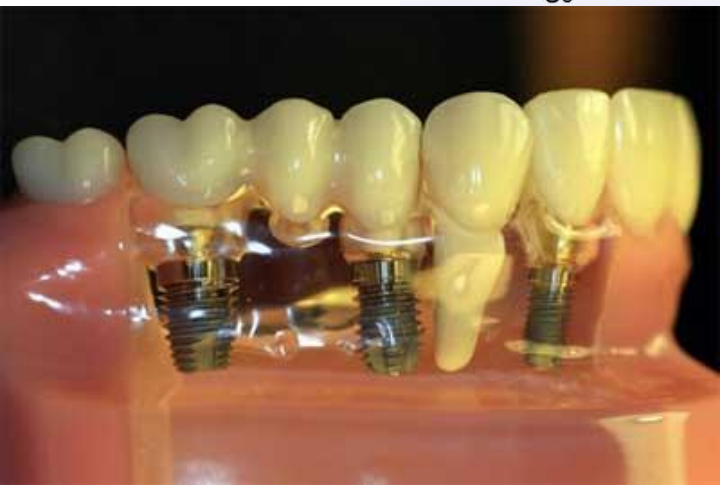
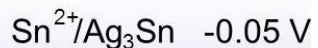
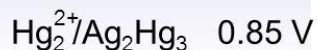
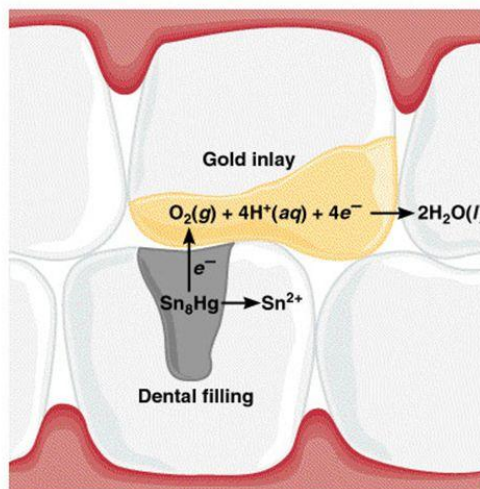
# ЕЛЕКТРОХЕМИЈА НА ДЕНТАЛНИ БИОМАТЕРИЈАЛИ

RUBIN GULABOSKI;

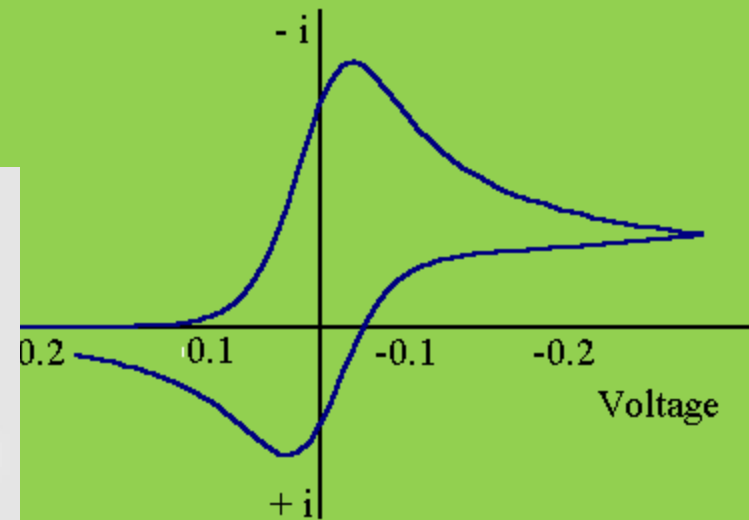
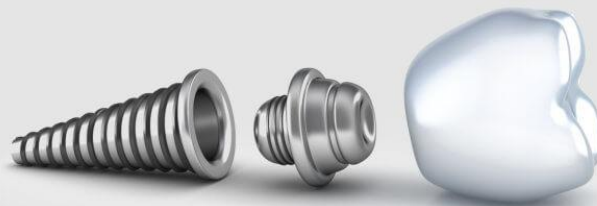
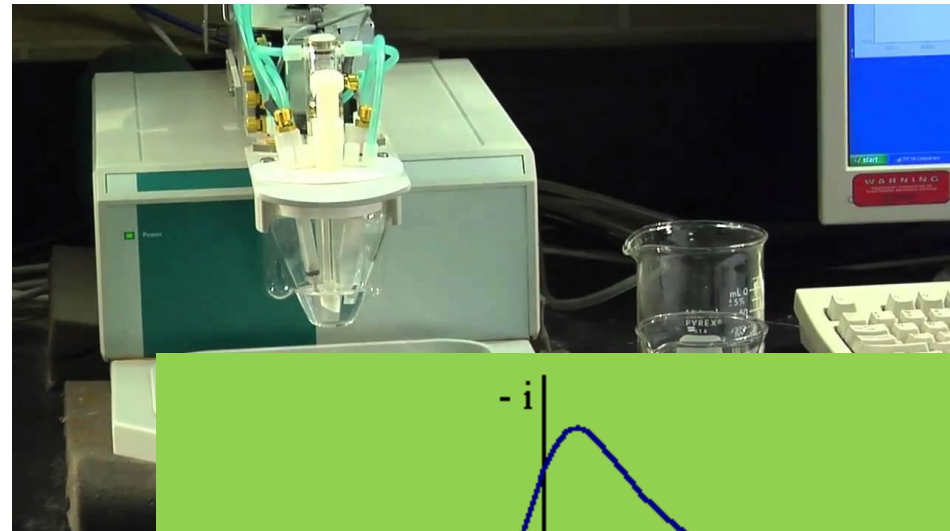
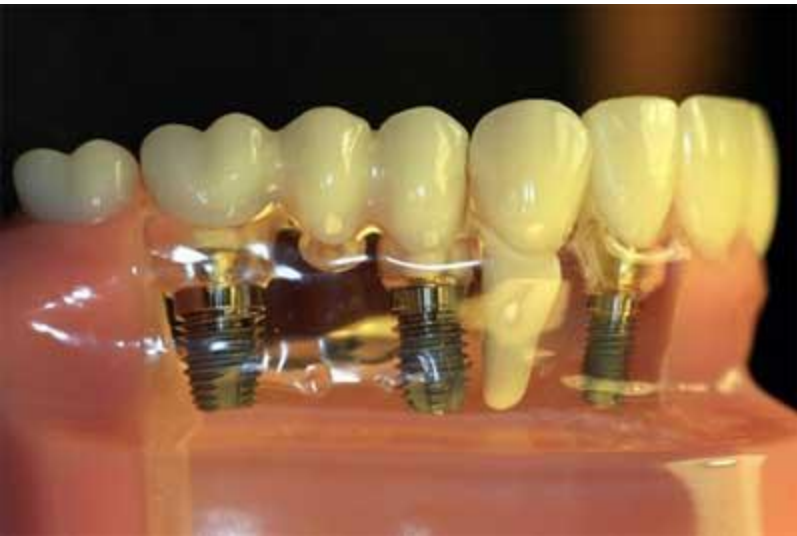
„GOCE DELCEV“ University, Stip, Macedonia

Chemistry In Action: Dental Filling Discomfort

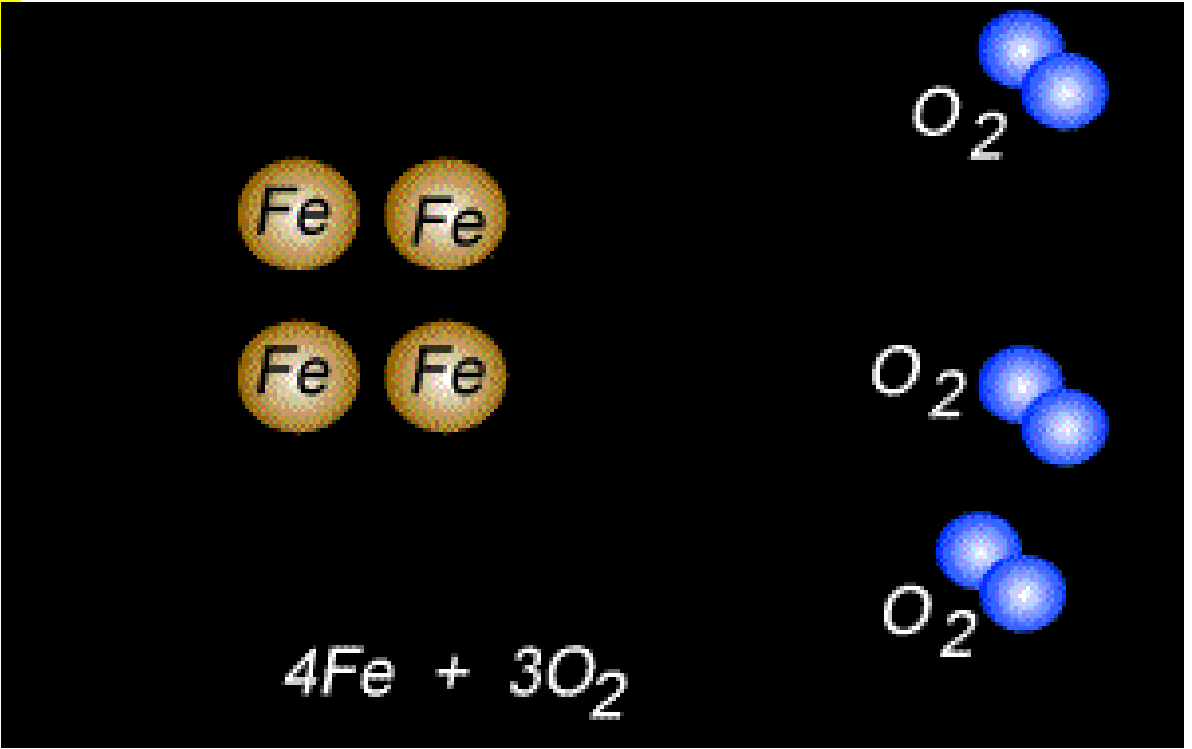
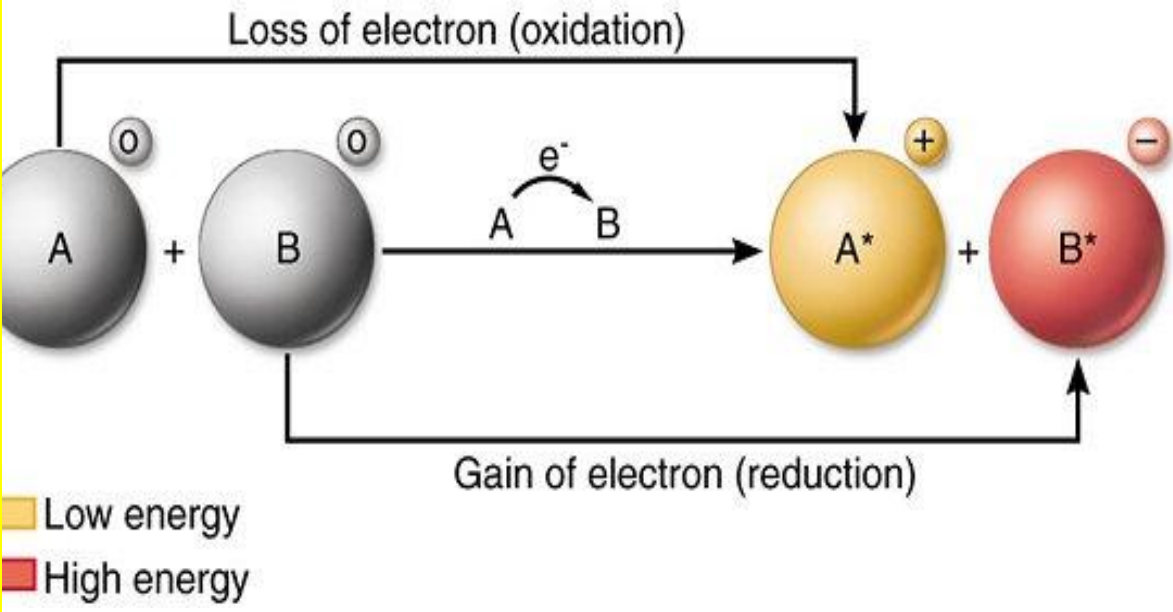
## Corrosion of a Dental Filling

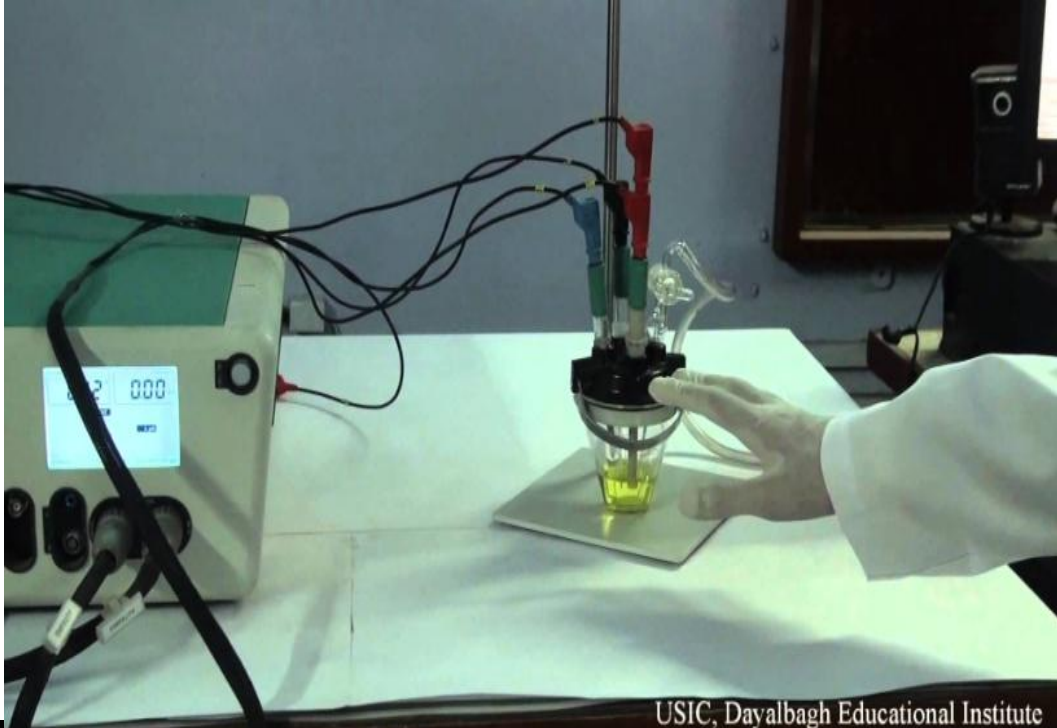
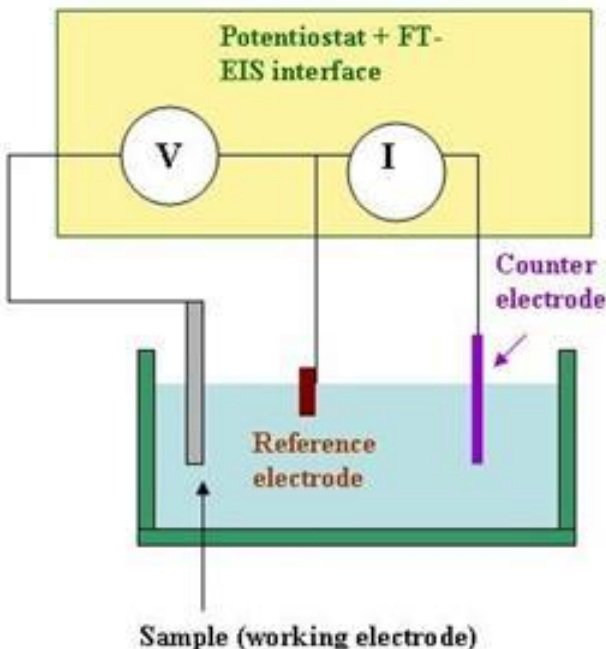


# денешната лекција е фокусирана на Апликација на волтаметрија за Карактеризација на ДЕНТАЛНИ биоматеријали

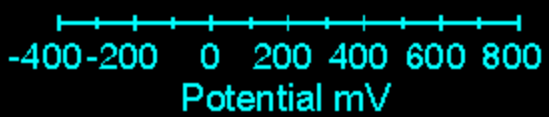


Електрохемијата ги  
Проучува системите  
Кај кои доаѓа до  
**РАЗМЕНА НА ПОЛНЕЖ**  
(ЕЛЕКТРОНИ)  
Помеѓу два соседни системи  
При што при контролиран  
Потенцијал  
Доаѓа до проток  
На  
**ЕЛЕКТРИЧНА**  
**СТРУЈА**

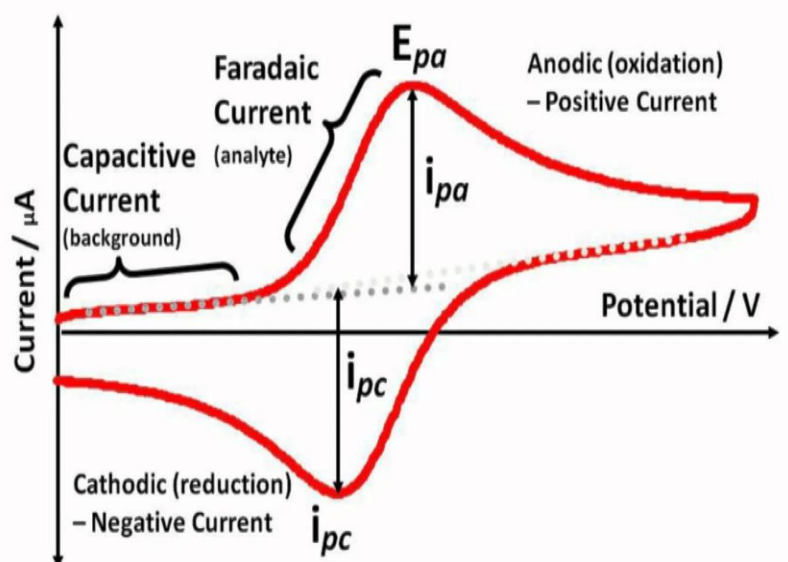


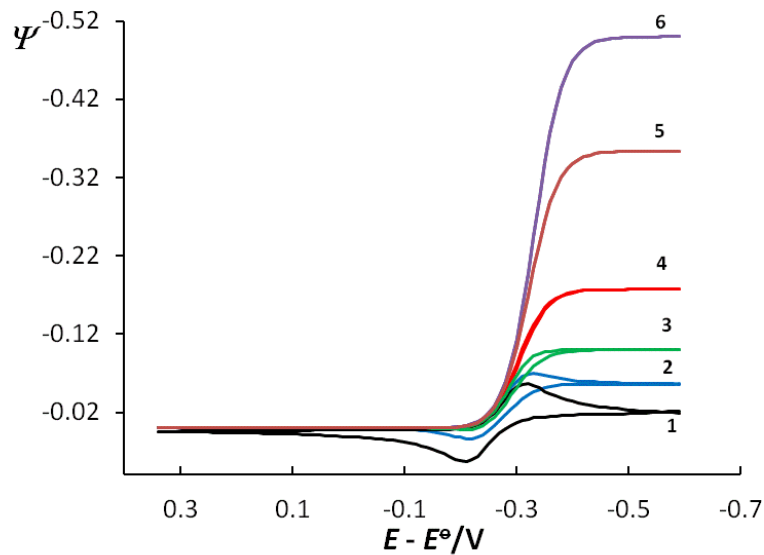
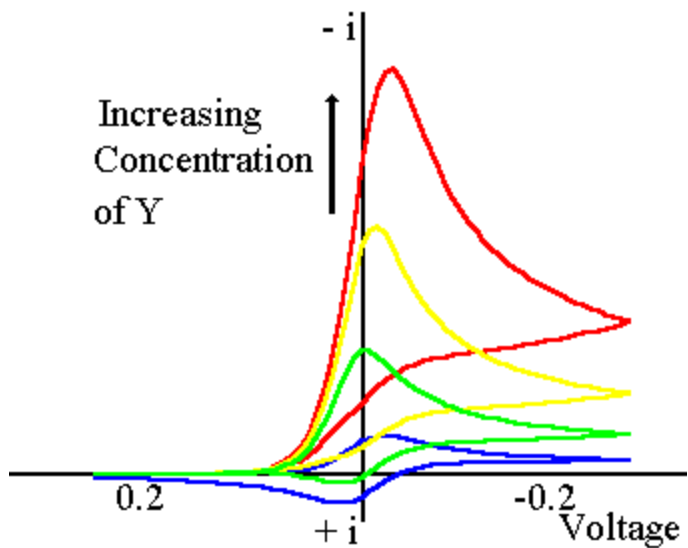
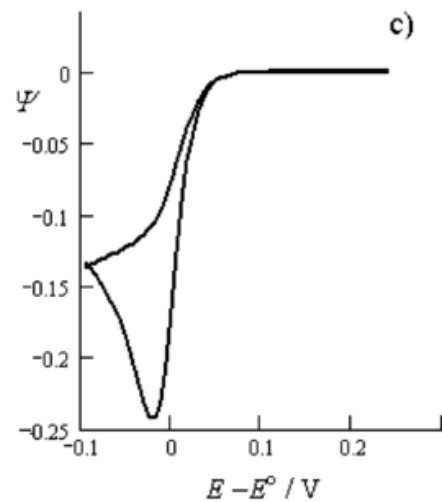
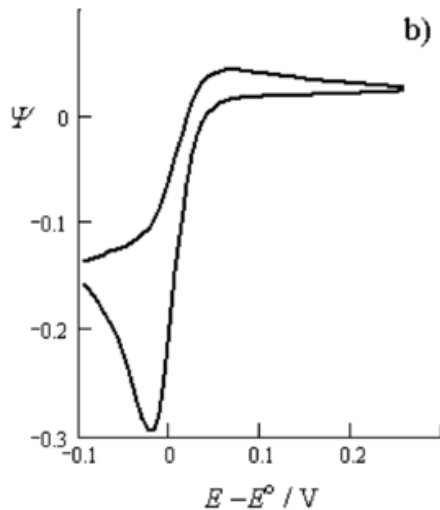
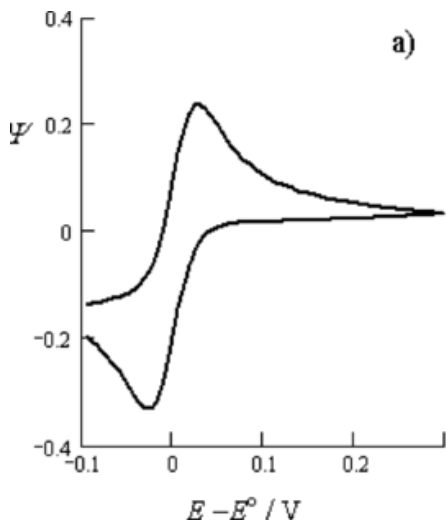


Cyclic voltammogram of hydroxy-ferrocene.



### Cyclic Voltammogram





Изглед на циклични волтамограми за различни електродни механизми

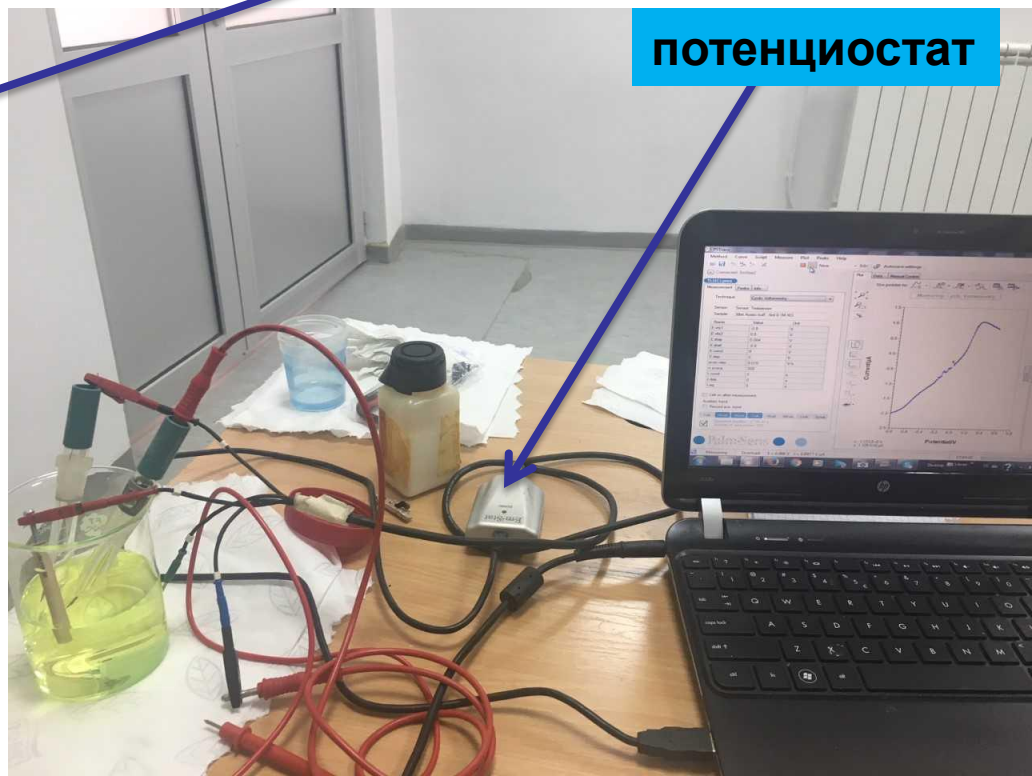
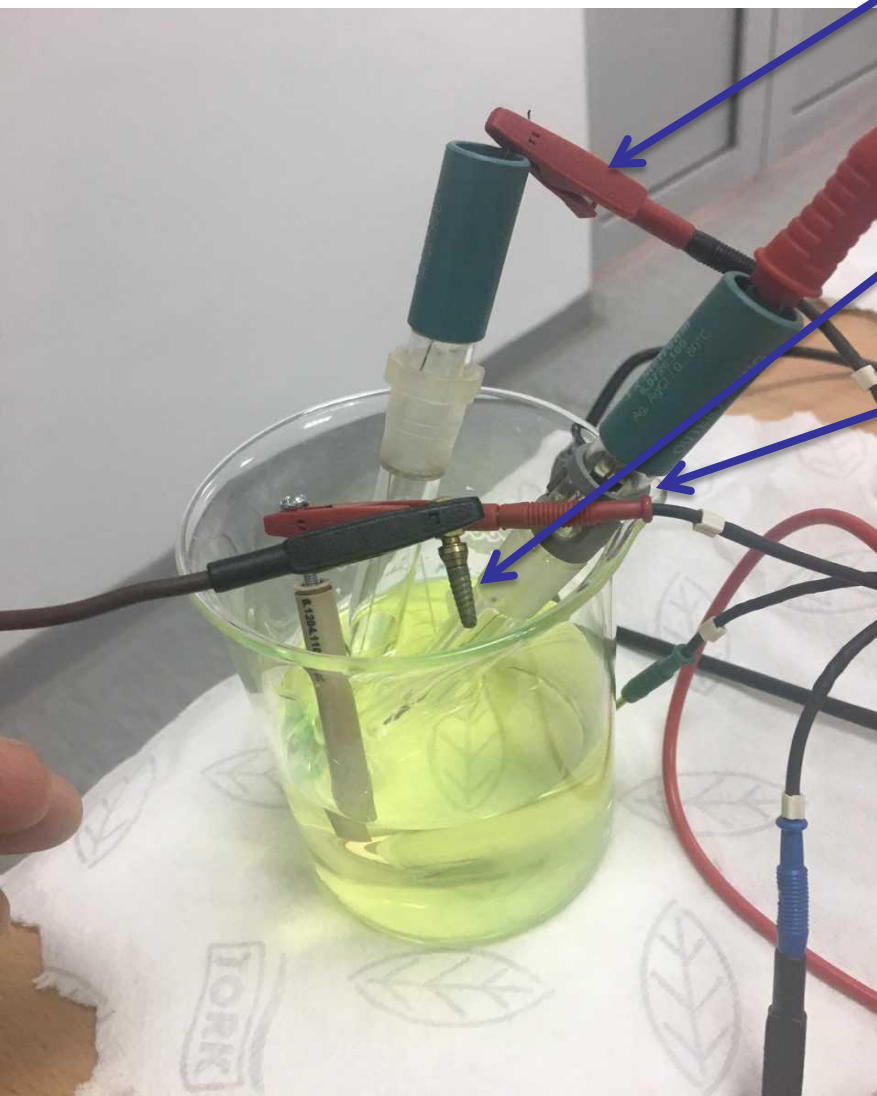
# КАКО СЕ ИЗВЕДУВА ЕЛЕКТРОХЕМИСКИ ЕКСПЕРИМЕНТ НА ДЕНТАЛНИ БИОМАТЕРИЈАЛИ

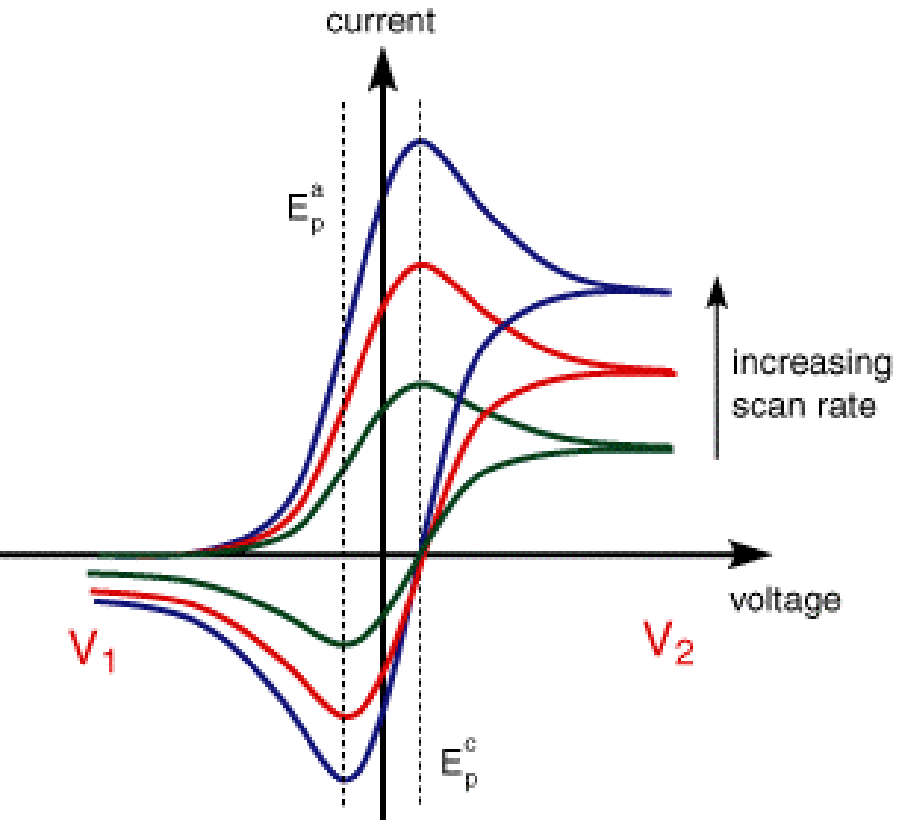
Помошна  
електрода

Дентален материјал  
(имплант)-е работна електрода

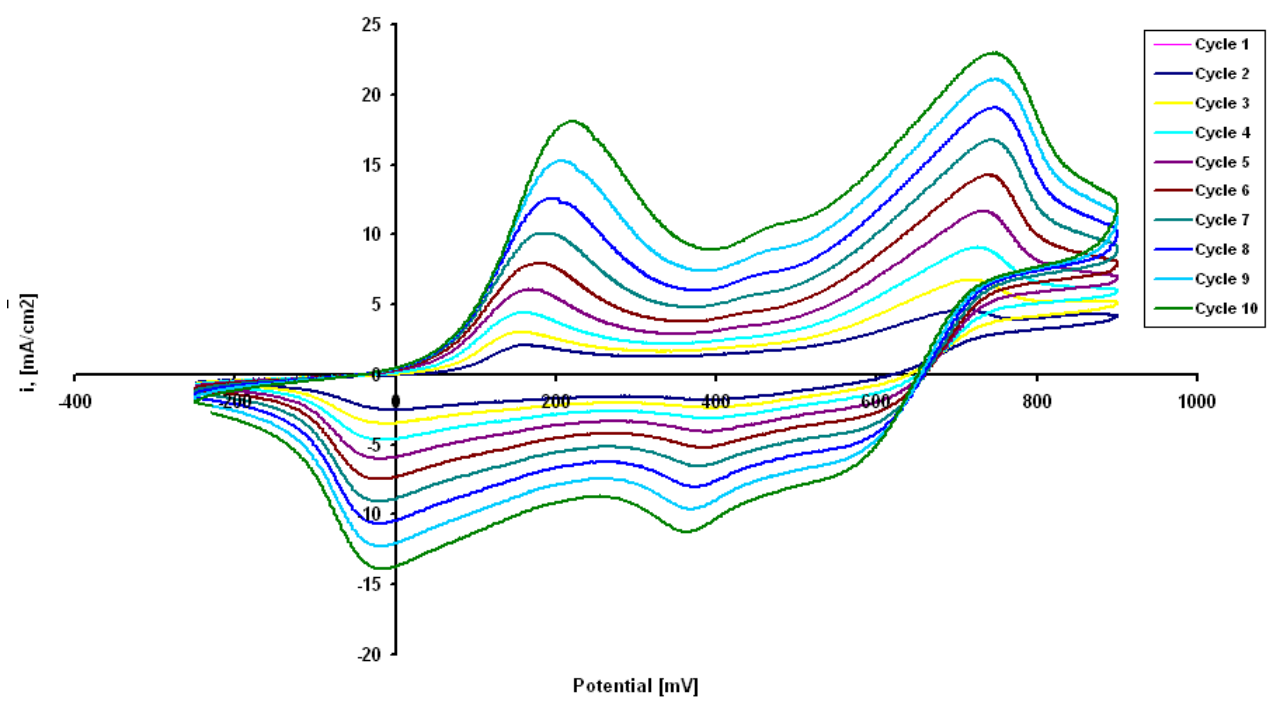
референтна  
електрода

потенциостат

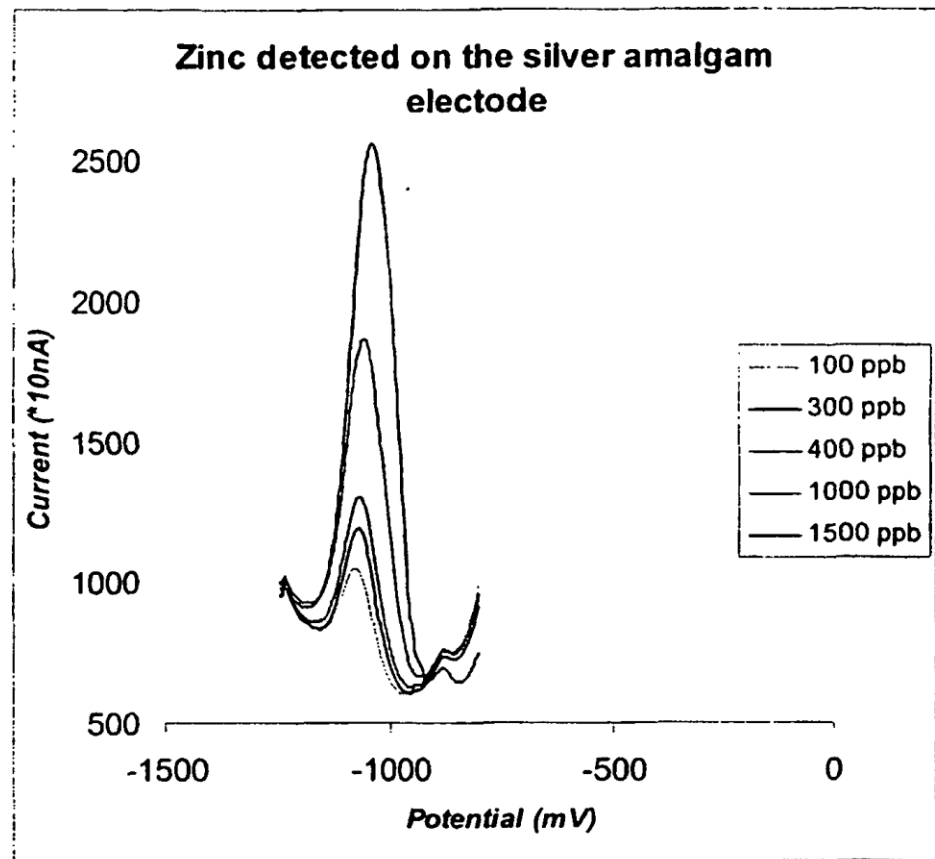




**Распаѓање на амалгам  
Студиран со cyclic voltammetry**



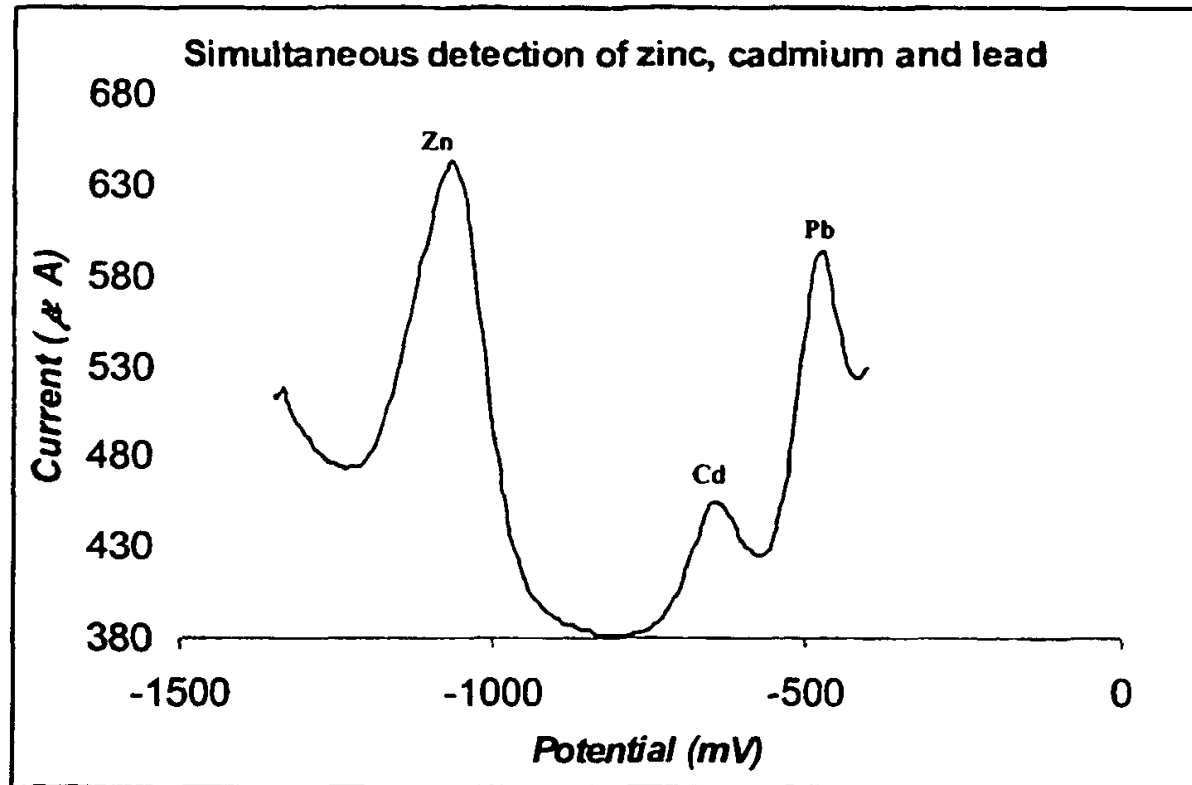
Наши први испитувања  
На дентални материјали  
АМАЛГАМИ  
Со волтаметрија  
Пред 20тина години



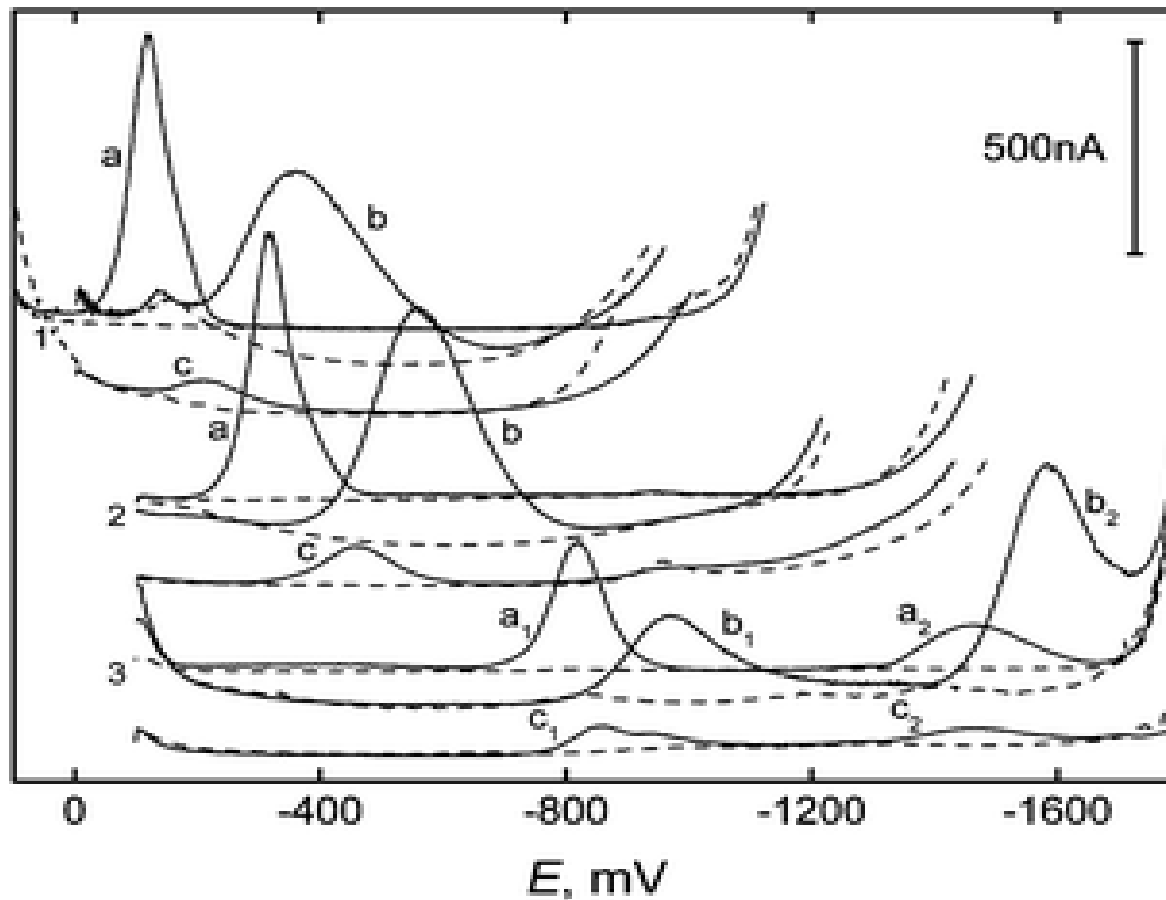
Волтаметријата може да се користи како техника за ДЕТЕКЦИЈА на метални јони

Добиени као резултат на распад на дентални материјали-амалгами на пр.





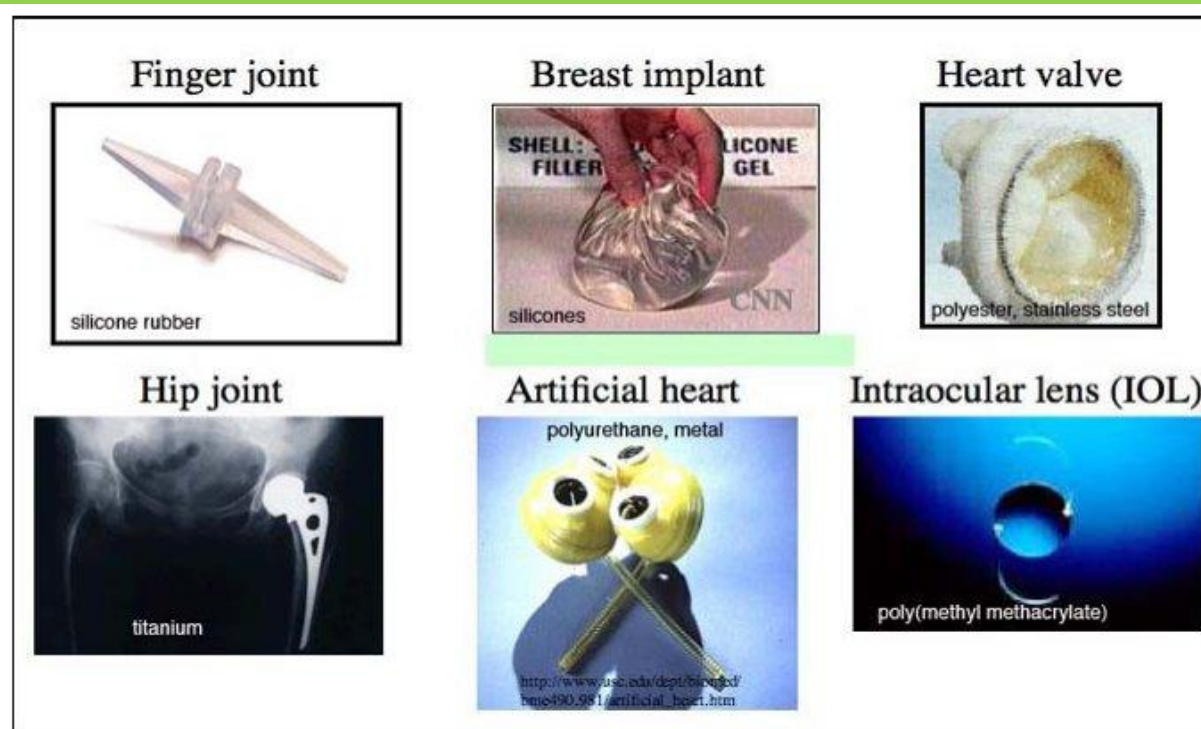
**Figure 6**



**Voltammograms of silver amalgam in presence  
of nitrophenols  
in various pH  
pH ranging from acidic to basic**

- **Biomaterials:**

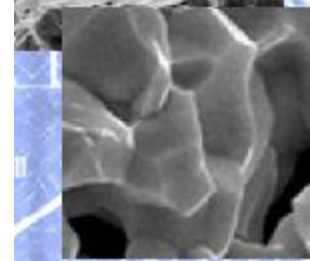
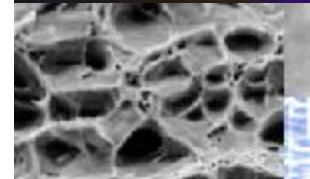
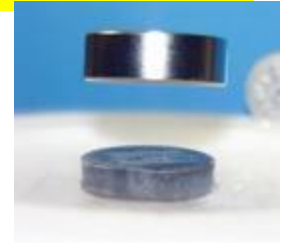
- Any substance, other than a drug, or a combination of substances, synthetic or natural in origin which can be used for any period of time, as a whole or part of a system which treats, augments or replaces any tissue, organ or function of the body.



- **Биоматеријал е вештачки вметнат материјал во човечкото тело што е способен да функционално да замени дел од човечките елементи**

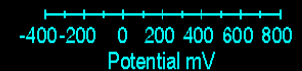
# БИОМАТЕРИЈАЛИТЕ СЕ ФУНКЦИОНАЛНИ ЕЛЕМЕНТИ

- Definition:
  - Material which is not primarily used for its mechanical properties but for other properties such as physical or chemical.
- Examples:
  - Superconductors
    - **An element, intermetallic, compound that will conduct electricity without any resistance below a certain temperature**
    - **Magnetic levitation, maglev, or magnetic suspension** is a method by which an object is suspended with no support other than magnetic fields
    - <http://www.superconductors.org/INdex.htm>
  - Dielectric Material
    - electrically insulating material
    - contains polar molecules that reorient in external electric field
    - Used as insulating material between the plates of a capacitor



# КОИ се потенцијалните апликации на волтаметрија во дентална медицина?

Cyclic voltammogram  
of hydroxy-ferrocene.



-**КИНЕТИЧКИ СТУДИИ**(decomposition of the biomaterials, stability of biomaterials  
Influence of various factors to the stability of biomaterials...)

-**ТЕРМОДИНАМИЧКИ СТУДИИ**(for example, complexes formation between  
elements present in Biomaterials and various inorganic and organic ligands)

-**СОСТАВОТ НА БИОМАТЕРИЈАЛИТЕ**(structure of biomaterials)

-**ИНТЕРАКЦИИ НА БИОМАТЕРИЈАЛИТЕ СО ДРУГИ СУПСТАНЦИ**

-ПОВРШИНСКА МОДИФИКАЦИЈА НА БИОМАТ.

-**СТУДИРАЊЕ НА МЕХАНИЗМИТЕ НА РАСПАД...#**

-**ВЛИЈАНИЕ НА ТЕМПЕРАТУРА, pH, ....**



# Апликација на биоматеријали во дентална медицина...

- Биоматеријали-злато, се употребувале дури и пред 3000 години во античката дентална медицина.



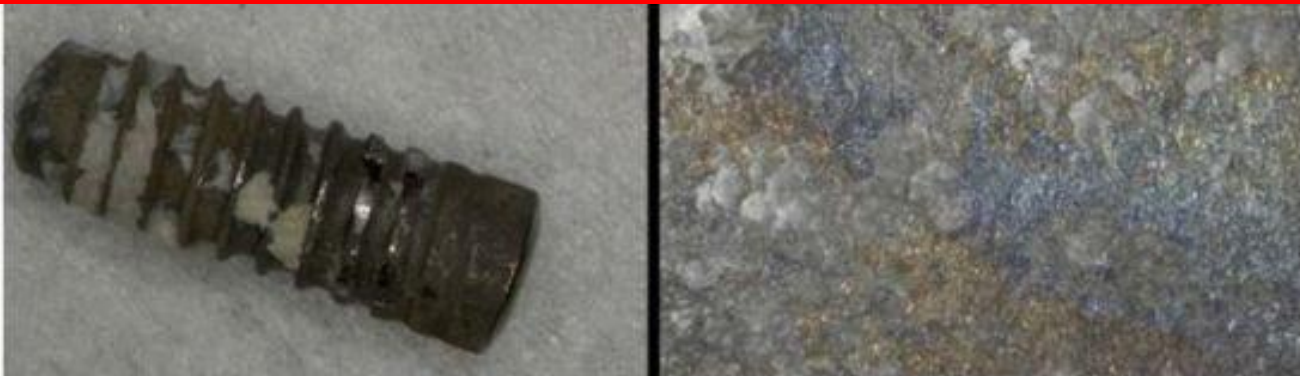


Во физиолошки услови  
Голем дел од биометаријалите  
**НЕ СЕ СТАБИЛНИ**

Пример:

-амалгамни пломби се распаѓаат  
...рН....присуство на хлориди  
И голем број оксидирачки  
супстанции

**МЕТАЛНИТЕ ДЕНТАЛНИ  
ПОМАГАЛА И БИОМАТЕРИЈАЛИ  
РЕТКО СЕ ЦЕЛОСНО ИНЕРТНИ МАТЕРИЈАЛИ!!!**

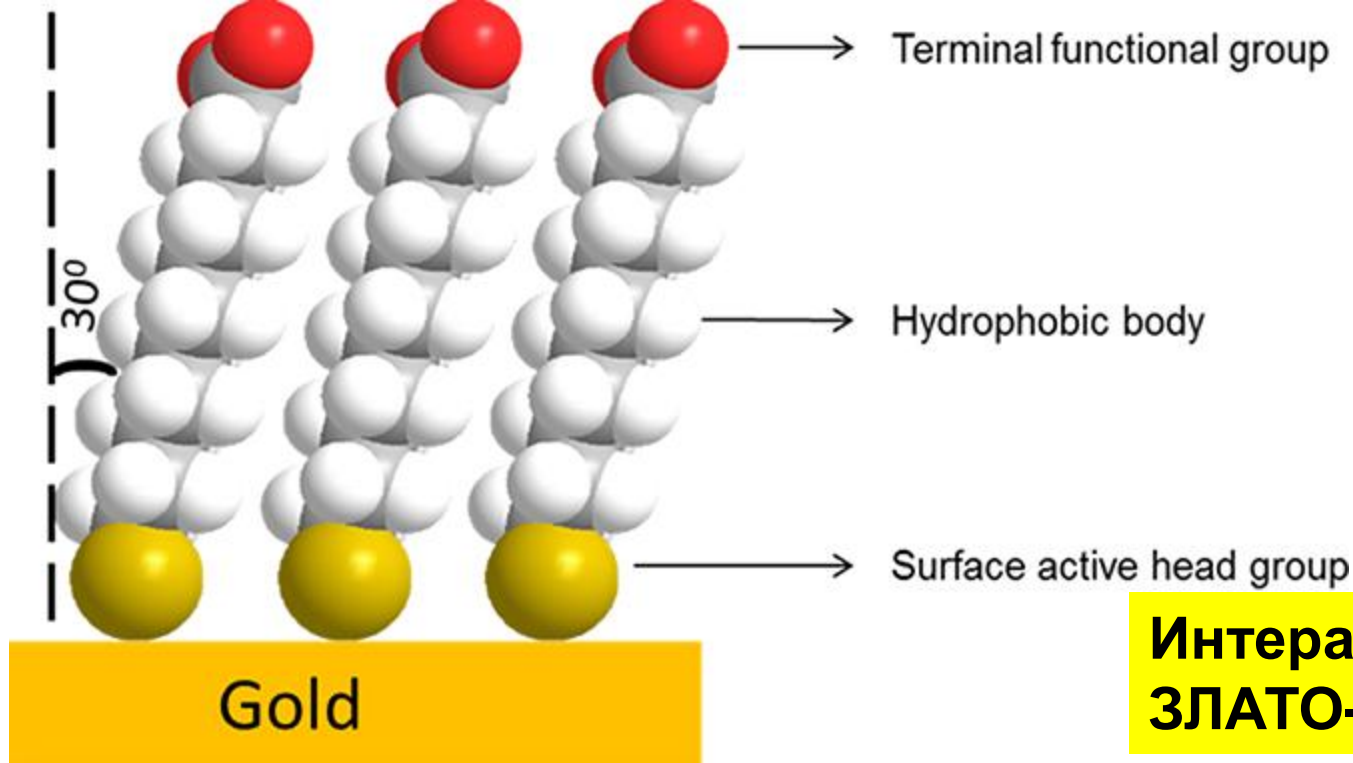


# Дури и БИОМАТЕРИЈАЛИТЕ ОД ЗЛАТО ...НЕ СЕ ЦЕЛОСНО ИНЕРТНИ...

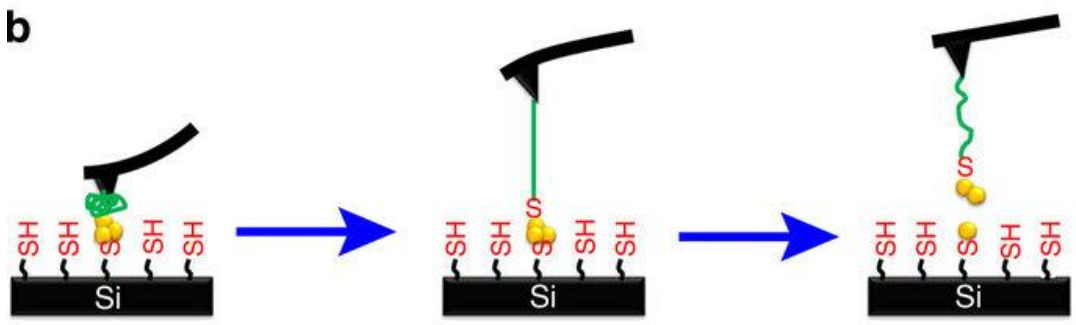
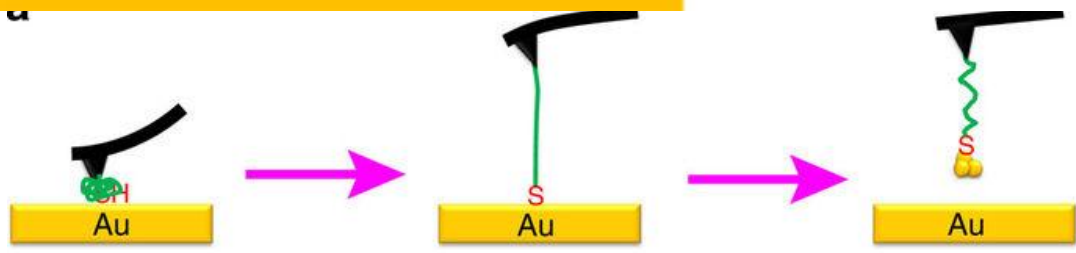


**S-H ТИОЛИТЕ (antibiotics) влијаат значително  
на стабилноста на златото и биоматеријалите од злато**

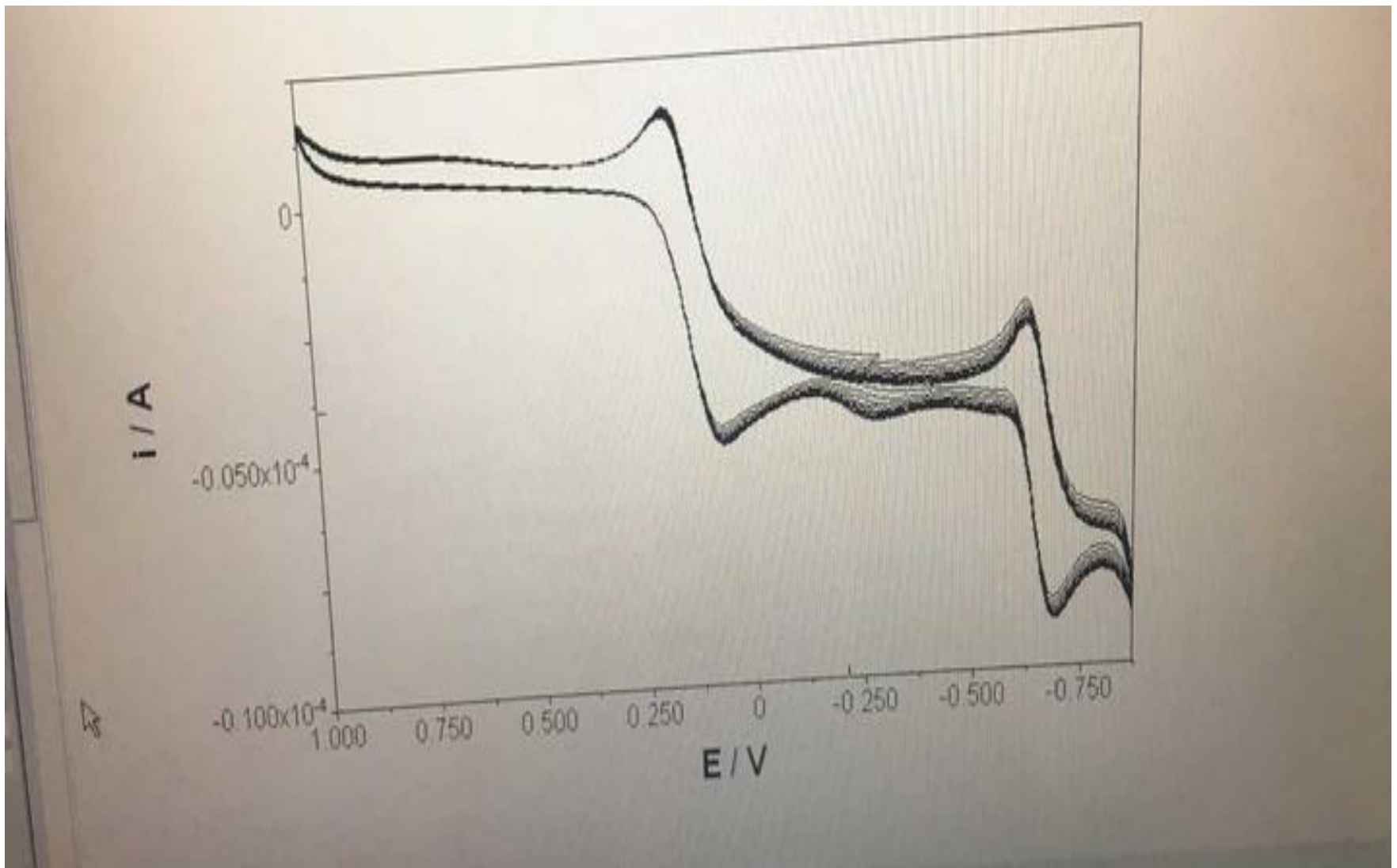




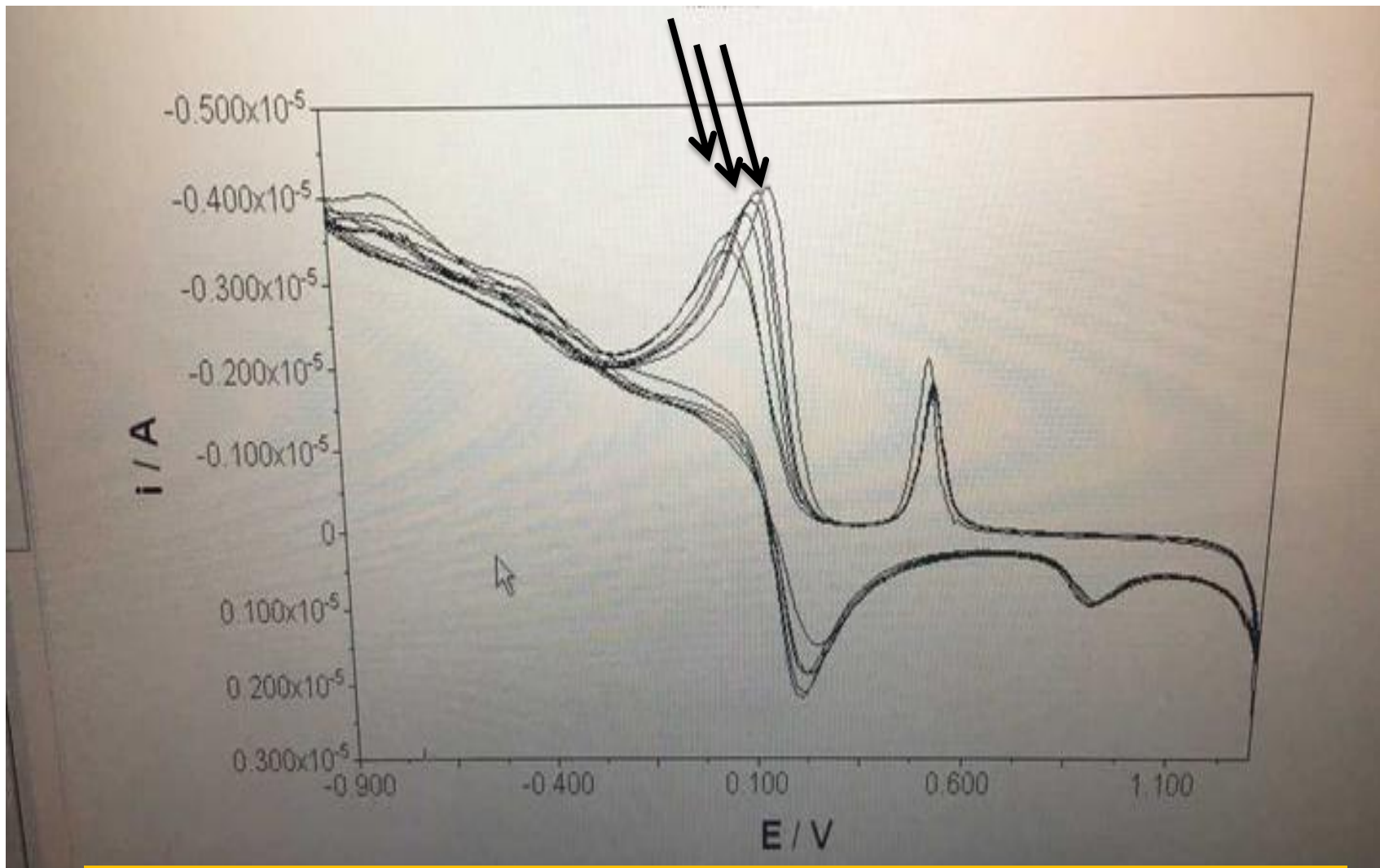
**Интеракции  
ЗЛАТО-ТИОЛ S-H**



PEG    -CH<sub>2</sub>-CH<sub>2</sub>-    Gold atom



**Gold Response in ABSENCE of S-H Thiol containing Antibiotics**  
**-СТАБИЛНИ ВОЛТАМОГРАМИ-НЕМА ПРОМЕНА**

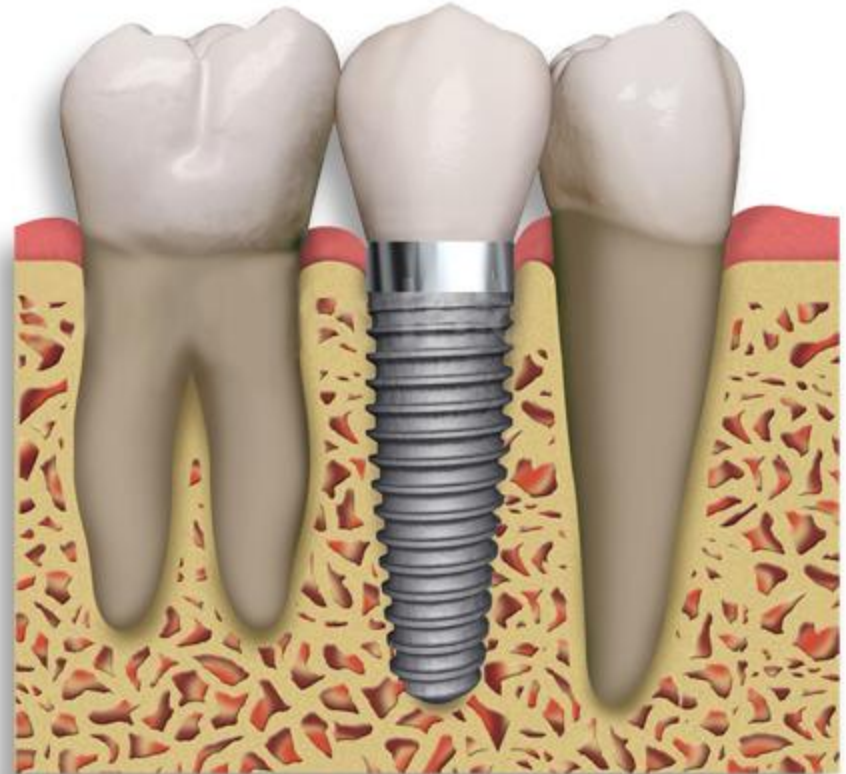


**Gold Response in PRESENCE of S-H Thiol containing Antibiotics (different concentrations)**

**Стандардната константа на брзина на хем. Реакција меѓу Au и S-H е  $k_s = 0.005 \text{ mol}^{-1}\text{L/s}$ ...ви значи ли нешто оваа бројка???**

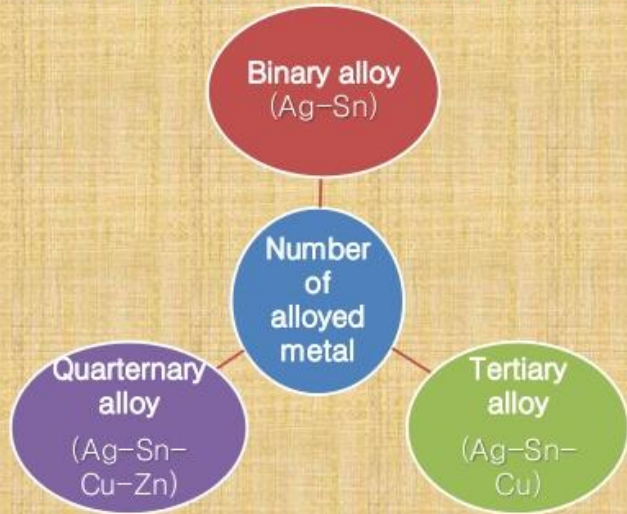
# Некои апликации на волтаметријата во Денталната медицина

-dental fillings (amalgams)



# Classification of Amalgam

## A) According to Alloyed Metals



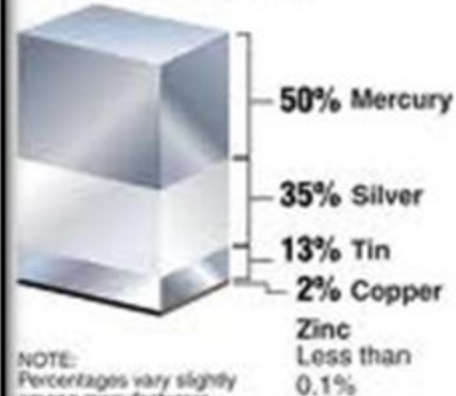
Sturdevant's Art & Science of Operative Dentistry, 5th ed

Introduction  
History  
Amalgam wars  
✓ Classification  
Components  
setting reaction  
Manufacture  
Properties  
Manipulation  
Recent advances  
Sideeffects of mercury  
Durability  
Future  
Conclusion

## More mercury than silver

Amalgam, the silver alloy used to fill cavities, is 50 percent mercury. While the majority of dentists now use mercury-free composite fillings, many are concerned about possible mercury toxicity.

### Composition of amalgam fillings



### Amount of mercury in ...

- Average amalgam filling 0.5 grams
- Mercury thermometer 0.5 grams
- Fluorescent light 0.04 grams

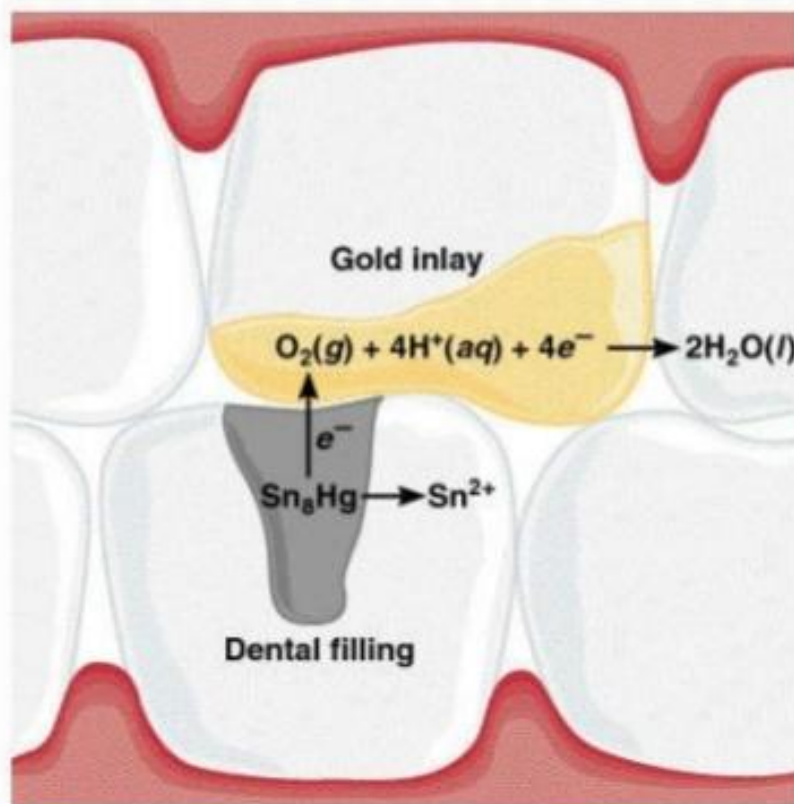
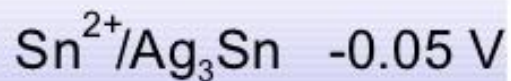
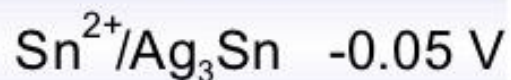
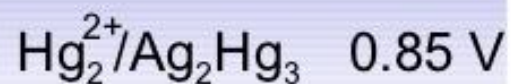
The average American adult has 8 fillings

Source: American Dental Association, World Health Organization  
Graphic: Chicago Tribune © 2009 M



## Chemistry In Action: Dental Filling Discomfort

### Corrosion of a Dental Filling



## *Types of Corrosion:*

### 1) **Galvanic corrosion:**

Dental amalgam is in direct contact with an adjacent metallic restoration such as gold crown

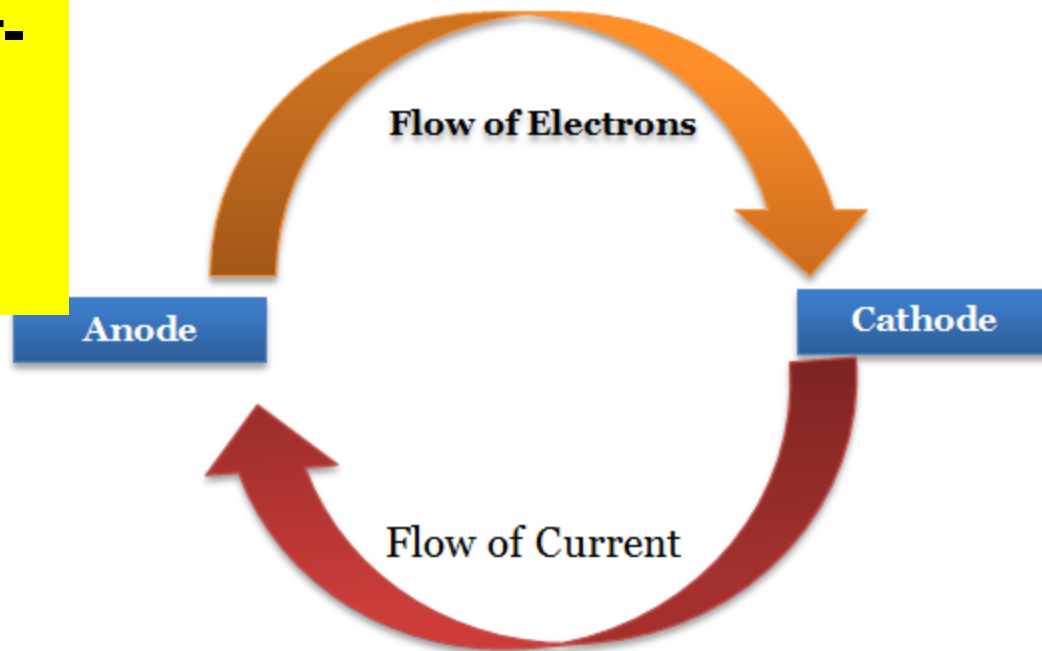


### 2) **Crevice Corrosion:**

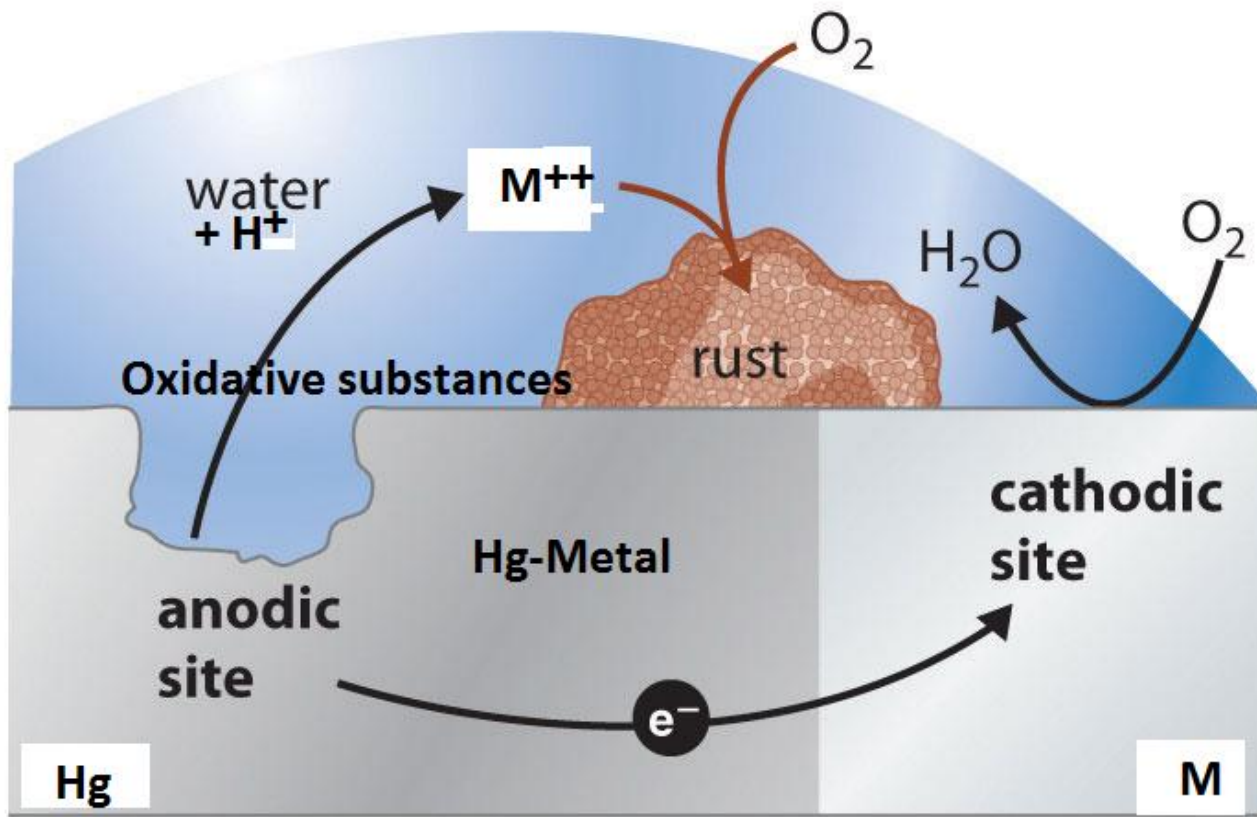
- Local electrochemical cells may arise whenever a portion of amalgam is covered by plaque on soft tissue.
- The covered area has a lower oxygen and higher hydrogen ion concentration making it behave anodically and corrode.



Се формира т.н.  
ГАЛВАНСКИ  
МИКРОЕЛЕМЕНТ  
Кога ДВА РАЗЛИЧНИ  
МЕТАЛИ се во  
Непосреден контакт-  
тоа е предуслов за  
Распаѓање на  
амалгамот







# Процесите на деградација на амалгамите се Поинтензивни во присуство на:

-оксидативни супстанции  
(**hypochlorates** present in the water, **Quinones** from the food...)

-во кисело рН

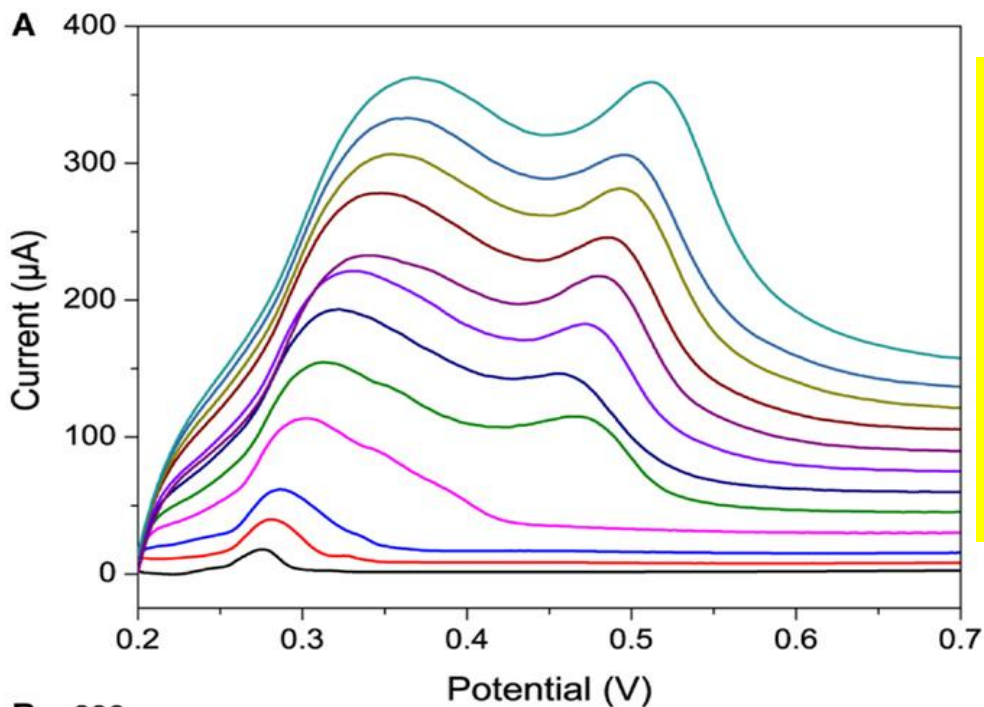
-присуство на лиганди:

-...peroxides and free radicals

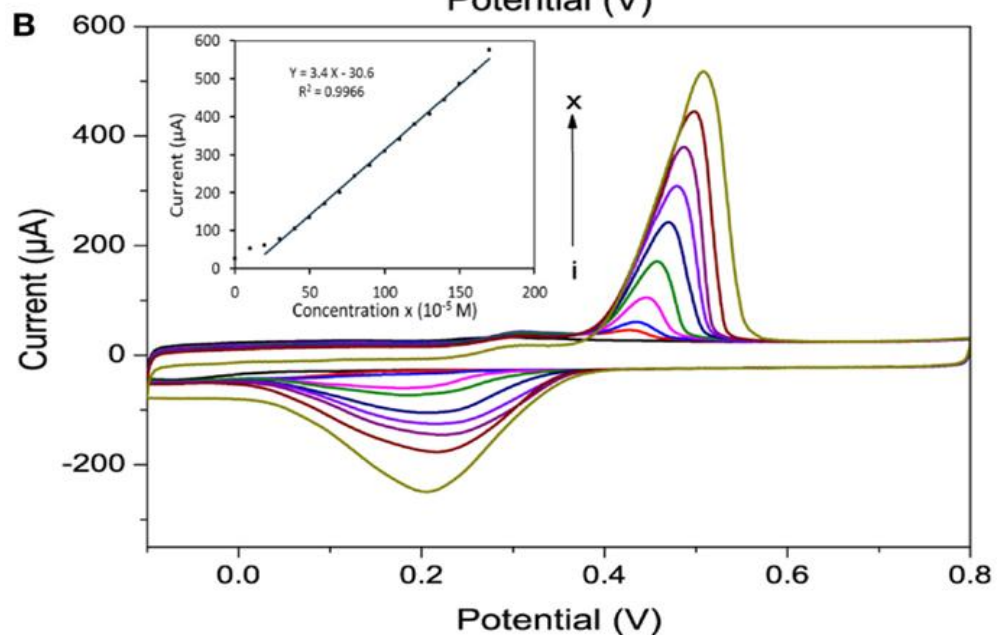


**...S-H тиоли!!! Antibiotics, ЛУК!!!!**





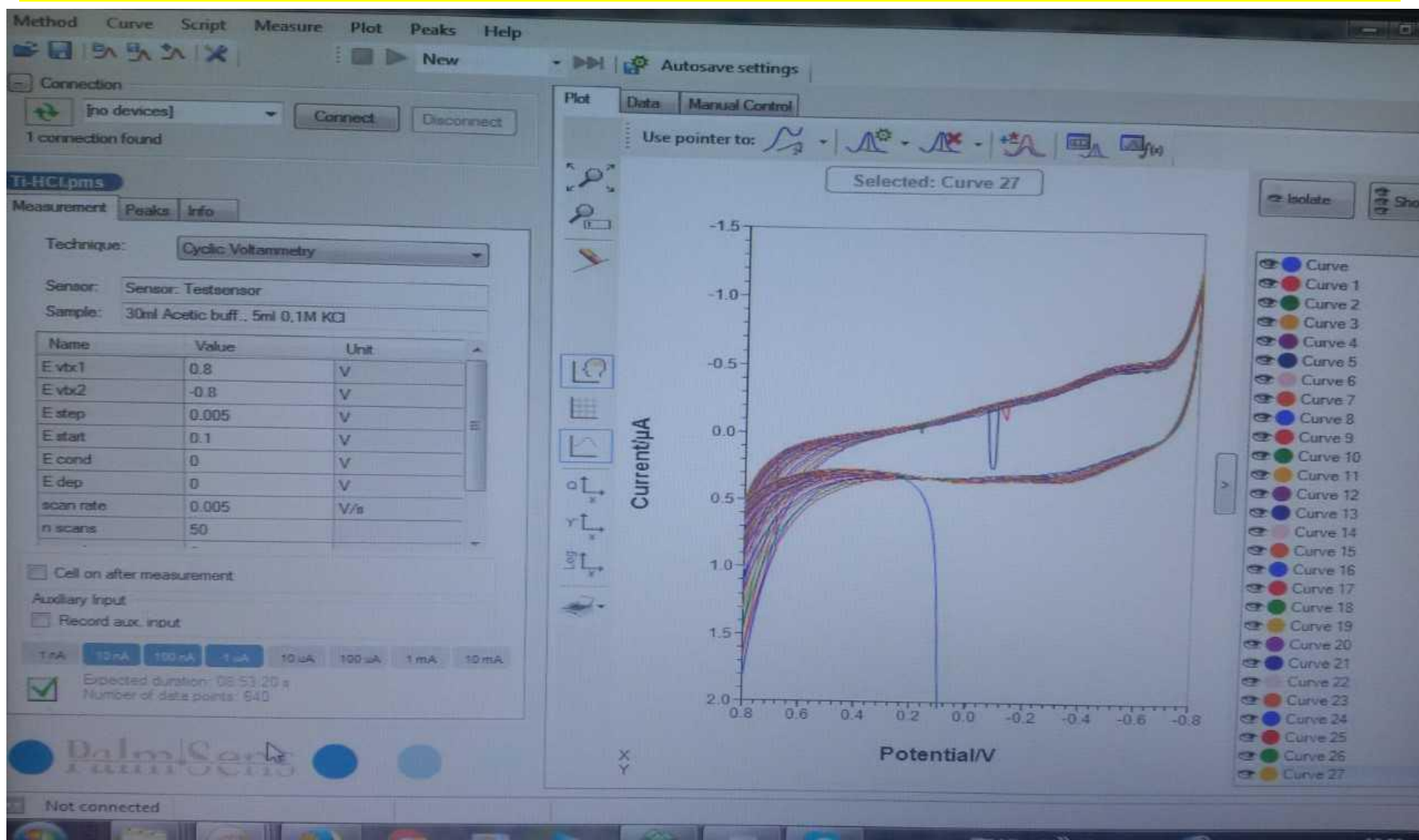
**Волтаметрија на живин  
Амалгам во присуство  
на hypochlorites and  
chlorides...  
Растворање на живата!!!**

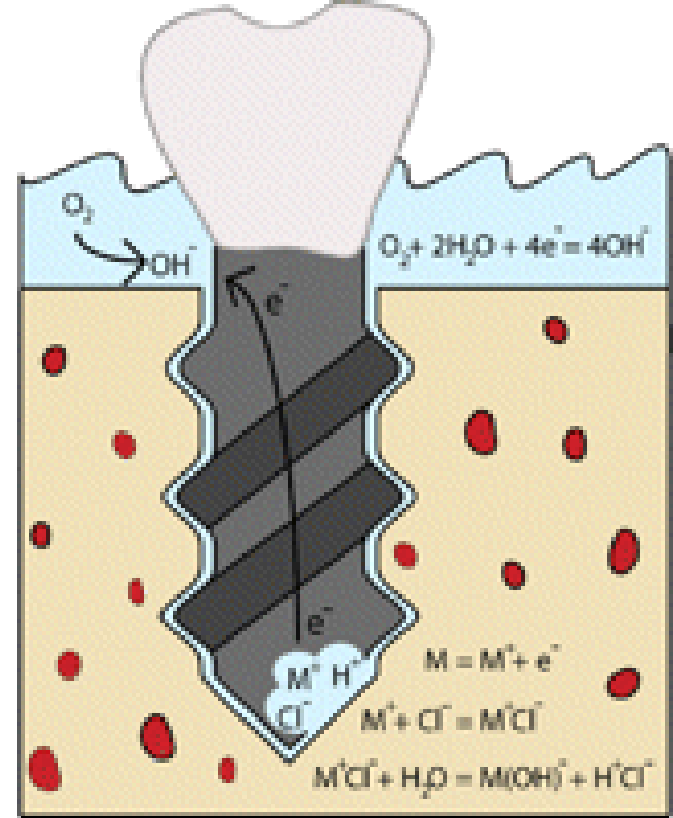
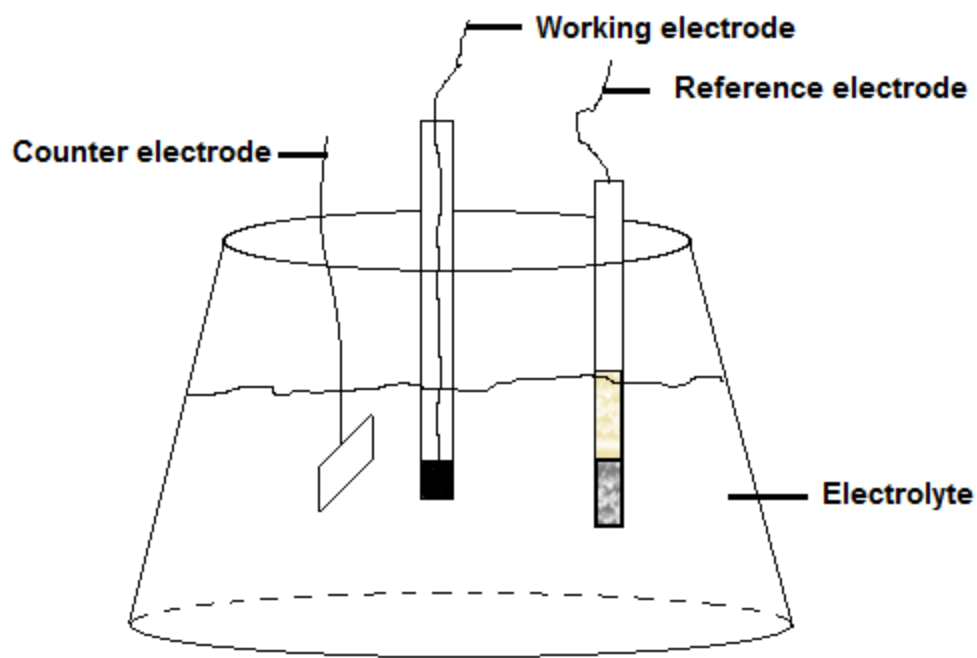


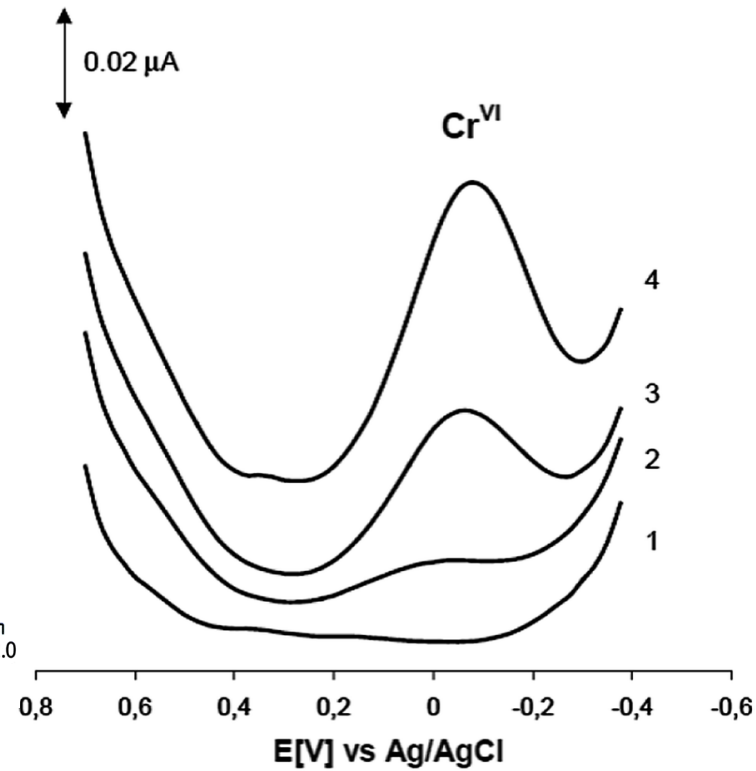
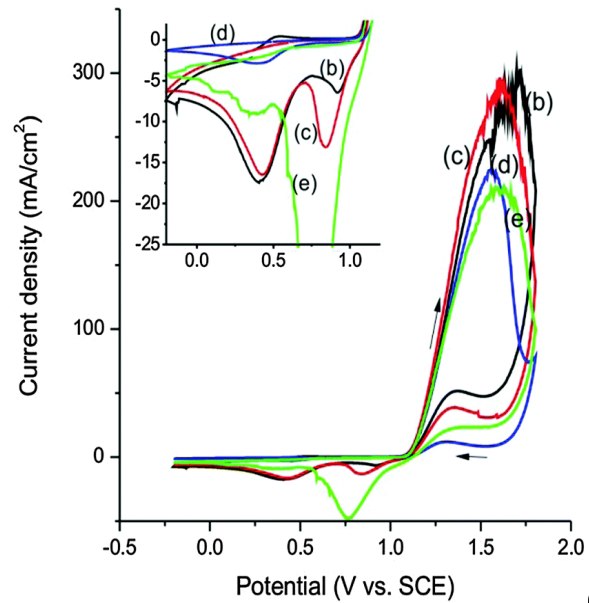
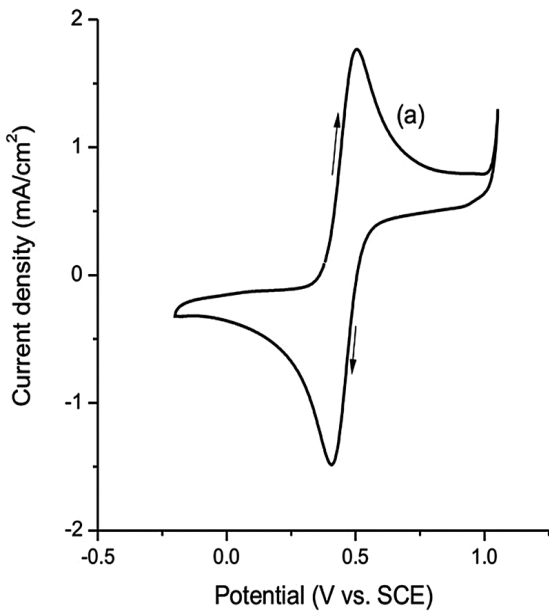
# Корозија и стабилност На дентални импланти



# Струдирање Стабилност на Титаниумски импланти со волтаметрија-во 1 mol/L HCl-24h



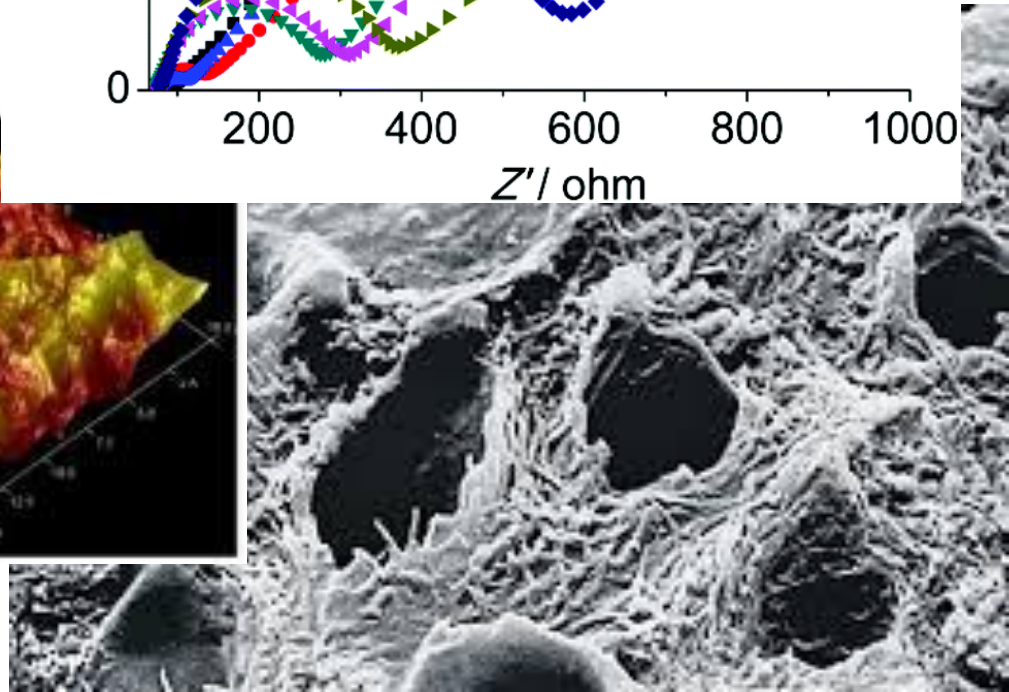
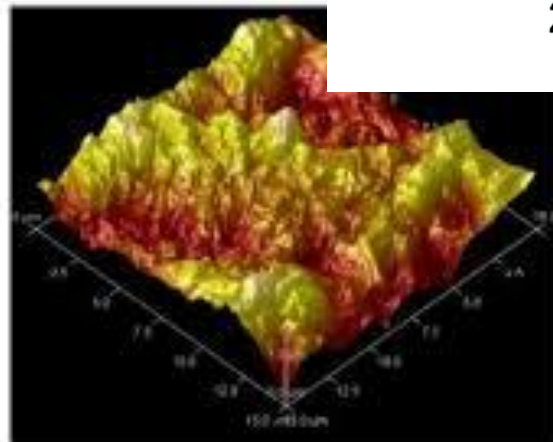
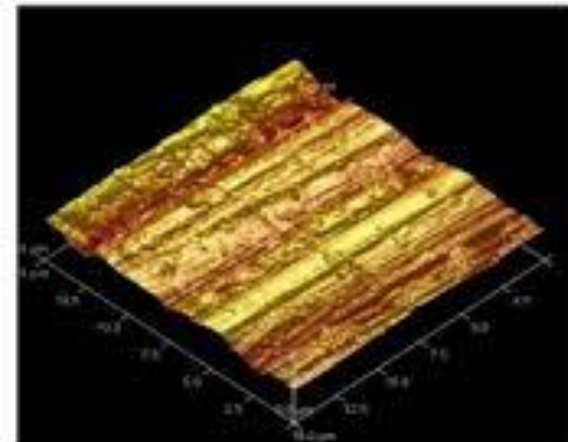
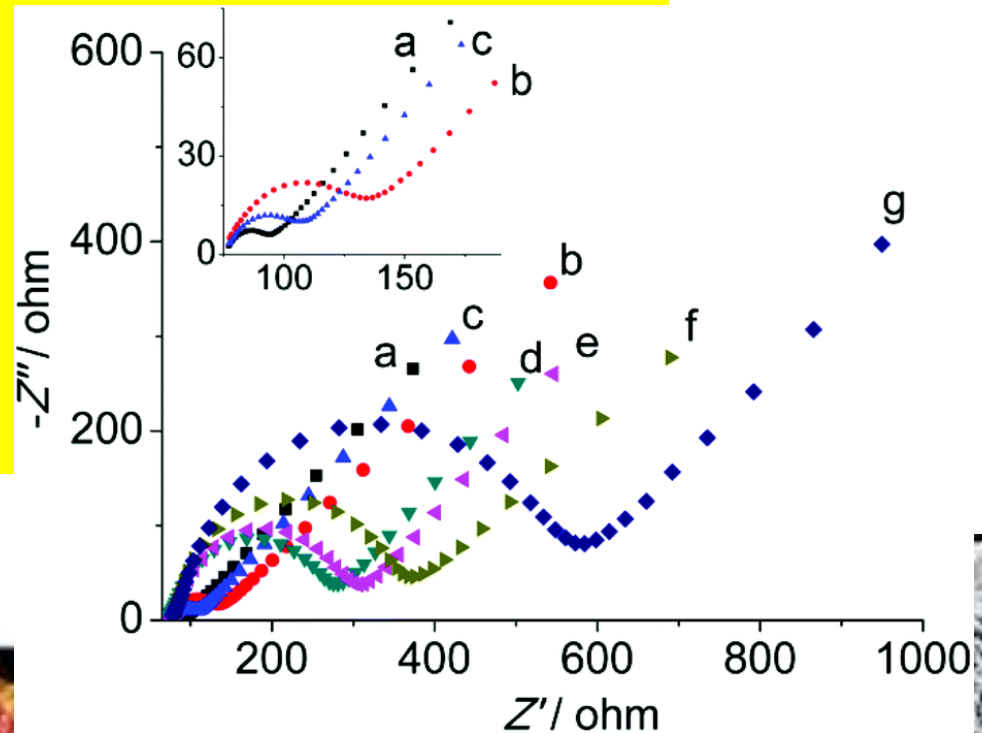




...за студирање на дентални биоматеријали  
Волтаметријата е одлична техника

А дава импресивни  
Резултати во спрега со

**Impedance Spectroscopy**  
**AFM**  
**SEM....**





# Заклучоци

...ПРЕДНОСТИ од употреба на Voltammetry  
за студирање на дентални био-материјали:

-брза техника

-Лесна за изведување и ЕФТИНА

-работи со употреба на хемикалии што ги има во  
секоја лабораторија

-...дава широк опсег на информации од  
структурна

Кинетичка и термодинамичка природа

**Вкупните трошоци за оваа техника се**

**3-4000 Euros!!!!**

**Amazing!!!**



EmStat is the smallest electrochemical interface available on the market. The EmStat series are general purpose potentiostats which are also highly suited for embedded use in applications.



# БЛАГОДАРНОСТ ДО

- проф ЦЕНА ДИМОВА
- проф ПАПАКОЧА
- проф Ивона Ковачевска
- проф АНА МИНОВА



**ПАВЛЕ, КИРЕ М, МИХАЈЛО, СОЃА, ХАЏИ-НИКОЛОВА М,  
ВЕРИЦА, САНДРА, МИЛКИЦА.....**

