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It is our great pleasure to present this Supplement Issue on "Macedonian Pharmaceutical Bulletin" to the scientific and professional community. This supplement includes the short communications from the Sixth Congress of Pharmacy in Macedonia with International participation, as the largest gathering for the pharmacy profession held in the Republic of Macedonia. The main theme of the Congress was "Modern pharmacist - bridging science with practice".

A broad spectrum of topics within the pharmaceutical sciences and practice carefully selected for this special occasion in order to build up a highly interesting and comprehensive program were covered. The contributions submitted to the Congress included 6 plenary lectures, 84 section lectures, and more that 240 posters. This Congress, followed the excellent international tradition, was attended by close to 1000 domestic and foreign participants. We received 326 short paper submissions from more than 25 countries. These numbers show that our Congress is aiming for the highest scientific standards, and that it can be considered a well-established venue for researchers in the broad fields of Pharmaceutical sciences and practice.

We would like to thank all internationally prominent researchers for their contribution to reinforcing the overall quality of the Congress. They give the state of the art of the recent advances in the field of pharmacy research.

Sincere thanks to the hosts of the Sixth Congress of Pharmacy in Macedonia with International participation, Macedonian Pharmaceutical Association and Faculty of Pharmacy, Ss Cyril and Methodius University in Skopje for their vision and commitments.

We acknowledge the sponsoring companies: the platinium sponsor AD ALKALOID, Skopje, the golden sponsor PLIVA, the silver sponsor EUROFARM and the bronze sponsor SEPTIMA, for the permanent support to our efforts during the organization.

We would also like to thank our members of the Scientific Committee for their volunteer time and dedication to the critical peer review process and in the organization of the program. We also wish to thank all the members of the Organizing Committee, whose work and commitment was invaluable.

On behalf of the Advisory and Scientific Committees, we would like to especially thank the authors, whose work was the essential part of the congress and contributed to a very successful event. Besides the many academic staff and professionals who contributed to the success of the Congress, we are grateful to the students who participated with oral presentations and posters.

The pharmaceutical sciences continue to grow as dynamic scientific interdisciplinary fields. We believe that published short communications will be an excellent source of scientific material in the fast evolving fields in Pharmaceutical sciences and practice.

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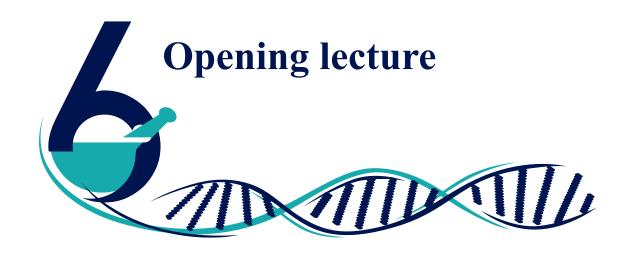
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The appearations of Manadavian Dhamanan tion! Bullative is a gracial issue of the 6th Congress of Dhamas
The present issue of Macedonian Pharmaceutical Bulletin is a special issue of the 6 <sup>th</sup> Congress of Pharmacy in Macedonia with international participation.  This issue of Macedonian Pharmaceutical Bulletin contains short papers accepted by the scientific committee for the presentation at the Congress.
The authors are fully responsible for the contents of their short papers.
All reviewers that were involved in the short papers revision process are sincerely acknowledged.



### Short communication

# Analysis of consumption of insulin in the municipality of Stip from 2011 to 2014

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# Introduction

Diabetes mellitus is a syndrome characterized by chronic hyperglycemia and disorder of the metabolism of carbohydrates, protein and fat associated with a relative or absolute lack of insulin secretion and insulin action. Diabetes is one of the most common endocrine disorders, with a tendency of increased growth. It is a consequence of modern lifestyles and the increasing number of internal, genetically conditioned and external etiological triggers. Diabetes is not only medical but also economic and social problem (Brunton, 2008).

Diabetes mellitus - type 1 is a disease of the young people - children, adolescents and adults. Insulin is part of their daily treatment because without it the outcome is fatal (Haycox, 2004; Heise et al., 2004).

Diabetes mellitus - type 2 covers 90% of all cases, 90% of insulin therapy, while the rest use the pill therapy. Average daily dose of insulin is about 40 IE (International Units) (Alberti and Zimmet, 1998).

The optimal insulin therapy should induce physiological insulin secretion. Insulin analogues have different absorption, distribution, metabolism and elimination in terms of human insulin. This enables the analogues to get approximately closer to the human insulin (Nathan et al., 2009).

Insulin that are required for patients in the Municipality of Stip are obtained and issued by the hospital pharmacy at PHI Clinical Hospital Stip. Until 2012 year they were obtained under the Law on public procurement, through tenders organized by the hospital. Since 2012, insulins strips to measure blood sugar, insulin needles, pens and kits are obtained through centralized procurement by the Ministry of Health.

The purpose of this paper is to realize the changes in the variety and number of consumed units of insulin PHI Clinical Hospital Stip given the type of mostly used insulin per producer, strips to measure blood sugar, insulin needles, pens and whales in Stipdiabetes center in the period from 2011 to 2014.

# Materials and methods

The research and evaluation of the spent insulin's is based on the data of the consumption of insulin in the period from 2011 to 2014 received from the Hospital pharmacy in PHI Clinical Hospital Stip.

The data is arranged by type and origin of insulin preparations, summed by year and made a comparison of consumption and variety. The results are expressed in number of packages.

Descriptive method was used in data processing.

# Results and discussion

According to data from the Diabetes Centre in Stip, insulin's consumption in 2011, 2012, 2013 and 2014 continues to grow. The hospital has purchased various types of insulin, according to the events, and generics manufacturer.

Insulin consumption in 2011 was 34932 insulins units from different manufacturers with different types of action, with 16 trade names. Over the coming years, the consumption increased. In 2012 was 36932 packages from 16 trade names, in 2013 increased to 41597 packages from 12 trade names, while in 2014 the consumption of insulin reaches up to 46460 from 11 trade names. The highest consumption in all four years has insulin NovoMix "30" / Flexpen 3 ml / 300, which is a generic Insulin aspart, and belongs to a group of

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insulin's with average-long acting and it is combined with long-acting insulin's. It's consumption in 2011, 2012, 2013 and 2014 was 9656, 13573, 18426 and 15950 respectively.

Since 2013, there was reduced range of insulins used under the trade name and manufacturer, as a result of the centralized supply of insulin from the Ministry of Health. This measure is taken because of the steady rise in consumption of insulin, which is probably due to the increased number of patients with diabetes, early detection and timely same passage of patients with insulin dependent diabetes treated with insulin. With centralized procurement there is provided lower range of branded insulin, low prices, total costs and reliability in the supply of sufficient quantities to meet the increased needs.

In the research there are processed the spending strips to measure blood sugar, needles and other accessories. In 2012 and 2013, we issued a number of different types of strips to measure blood sugar depending on the type of the glucometar. While in 2014 was issued only one type of strips for measuring blood sugar and it is called Trueressult. In 2012 there are issued 63600 boxes of strips to measure blood sugar, while in 2013 consumption increased by 29% and amounted to 89650. In 2014 there are issued 115620 strips to measure blood sugar levels from Trueressult and that consumption increased by 22%. The highest consumption of strips to measure blood sugar levels in 2012 are from Roche Accucheck Nano 1/50 and it was 28250.

Consumption needle apparatus for measuring blood sugar in 2011 was 67711. In 2012 the use of the needles increased by 16.8% and amounted to 81391, in 2013 increased by 22.6% and amounted to 105178 needles. In 2014 we have reduced the use of needles by about 10% and it amounts to 94639 needles.

The rising use of bands for measuring glucose in the blood and needle apparatus for measuring the sugar is partly due to the growing number of diabetics, and it is a part of a program of measures introduced by the Government of the Republic of Macedonia by introducing centralized procurement of insulin and stripes for measuring blood sugar.

# Conclusion

Consumption of insulin in 2011, 2012, 2013 and 2014 PHI Clinical Hospital Stip continues to grow. The highest

consumption of fast-acting insulin, while the consumption of insulins intermediate - long action in the last two years completely replaced with insulins medium - long-acting combined with long-acting;

Since 2013, decreased variety of insulins used under the trade name and the manufacturer, which is a result of the centralized supply of insulin from the Ministry of Health

Increasing use of strips to measure blood sugar and needle apparatus for measuring glucose on blood level which is partly due to the growing number of diabetics, part of a program of measures introduced by the Government of the Republic of Macedonia by introducing centralized procurement of insulin strips to measure blood sugar.

By tracking the consumption of insulin improves the basics for quality procurement and reliable supply of quality and reliable insulin.

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# **CONTENTS**

Opening lecture	
The modern pharmacist: Is the future in the past?	7
Closing lecture	
Commitment to quality means commitment to change  Michael J. Rouse	11
Plenary lectures	
New psychoactive substances - analytical challenges and threats to the public health: European and Polish experience in the new drugs combating	15
Green "cage" nanoparticles as efficient carriers for challenging drugs	17
Data-driven innovation in health policy  Ran Balicer	19
Clinical pharmacy - established paths and new opportunities  Dorothea Rudorf	21
Brown fat induction in treatment of metabolic disorders	25
Bridging the computer and life sciences: the case of VI-SEEM	27
Pharmacoeconomy / Social pharmacy / Drug information	
Data-driven approaches to tackling medication adherence  Ran Balicer	33
Analyzing pharmaceutical policies: Hungary as a case study  Rok Hren	35
Impact of parallel trade/import of pharmaceuticals in Central East European Countries  Zoran Sterjev, Rubin Zareski, Katerina Anchevska Netkovska, Zorica Naumovska, Aleksandra Kapedanovska Nestorovska, Aleksandra Grozdanova, Ljubica Shuturkova	37
The effects of the new methodology application on the method of pricing of drugs	39
Market access of biosimilar medical products – economical, regulatory and clinical issues	41

Maced. pharm. bull., **62** (suppl) \_\_ - \_\_ (2016)

The importance of pharmacists in primary healthcare	43
Internet and computer use amongst European pharmacy students  SelenYeğeneoğlu, Bilge Sozen Sahne, Daisy Volmer, Afonso Cavaco, Maarten Postma	45
Activities of Macedonian Agency of medicines and medical devices in the improvement of rational use of medicines	47
Merjem Hadjihamza Marija Darkovska Serafimovska, Mirjana Donceva	
Sources of medicines information used by Lithuanian community pharmacy patients  Paulius Brazauskas, Jurgita Daukšienė, Romualda Gauryliene, Raimondas Radžiūnas	49
Characterization of typical and atypical antipsychotics use in Albania, 2006-2012	51
Developing and implementation of good pharmaceutical practices in a small private pharmacy	53
The research exemption in Macedonian industrial property law and its effects on the extent of patent protection for drugs	55
Jadranka Dabovic-Anastasovska, Nenad Gavrilovic, Katerina Ancevska-Netkovska	
Parallel pharmaceutical trade in Macedonia – pros and cons	57
Evaluation of reliability and validity of the European Organization for Research and Treatment of Cancer Qual of Life Questionnaire (EORTC QLQ-C30) questionnaire (Albanian version) among breast cancer patients from Kosovo	
Selveta Shuleta-Qehaja, Aleksandra Grozdanova, Aleksandra Kapedanovska Nestorovska, Zorica Serafimoska, Ljubica Shuturkova, Zoran Sterjev	
Additional services as a basis for the concept of pharmaceutical care	61
Protection of public interest in the area of health through compulsory licenses of patents for pharmaceuticals under the Macedonian legislation  Neda Zdraveva, Valentin Pepljugoski	63
Attitudes of pharmacists about professional practice and work with patients in regard to reaching high level of adherence  Milica Zeković, Dusanka Krajnović, Valentina Marinković, Tatjana Stojković, Ljiljana Tasić	65
The role of pharmacists and other health professionals in promotion of reproductive health of young people Bijana Vasić, Dragana Đuričić	67
The use of drugs outside of approved application  Svetlana Golocorbin-Kon, Mladena Lalic-Popovic, Nebojsa Pavlovic, Maja Đanić, Natasa Milosevic,  Branislava Rakic, Momir Mikov	69
The impact of clinical effectiveness of gemcitabine on quality of life in patients with pancreatic cancer in all stag Zana Ibraimi, Ilir Kurtishi, Ardiana Murtezani, Agim Shehi, Edita Alili	es 71
Ad-hoc comparative analysis of regulatory safety information and web-based data for recombinant medicines for assisted reproduction techniques	or 73
Results from PPS of antimicrobial prescribing in University Clinical Center of Kosovo  Denis Raka, Kreshnik Hoti, Naim Morina, JetëmiraBytyçi, Albiona Rashiti, Zana Deva, Besa Bahtiri, Lul Raka <sup>*</sup>	75
Antibiotic prescribing in regional hospital Prizren  Denis Raka, Kreshnik Hoti, Naim Morina, Jetëmira Bytyçi, Albiona Rashiti, Zana Deva, Besa Bahtiri, Lul Raka <sup>,</sup>	77

**Contents** 685 Analysis of consumption of insulin in the municipality of Stip from 2011 to 2014 Dijana Atanasova, Aleksandra Petrova, Elena Drakalska, Marija Atanasova, Bistra Angelovska Medication errors in the health care delivery-a review of the literature 81 Tatjana Stojkovic, Valentina Marinkovic, Dusanka Krajnovic, Milica Zekovic, Ljiljana Tasic Analysis of coordination compound of germanium with nicotinic acid as potential cardioprotector Violetta P. Narokha, Iryna V. Nizhenkovska, Olena V. Kuznetsova, Olga V. Afanasenko Importance of clinical pharmacist in system of health care in Bosnia and Herzegovina Vedina Čordalija, Fahir Bečić, Tea Mušić-Dreković, Esma Karahmet Perception about health promotion and smoking cessation counselling among community pharmacists in 87 Jurgita Dauksiene , Greta Pavasaryte, Aurelija Batakyte Gediminas Daukšys, Daisy Volmer ACE inhibitors, calcium antagonists, β- blockers products authorized in Albania and their availability for pediatric groups 89 Briseida Dosti, Ledjan Malaj The characteristics of non-chain community pharmacies in Lithuania and their owners' attitude towards professional autonomy 91 Jurgita Dauksiene, Edita Tiurninaite, Edita Kizeviciene, Aiste Balzekiene 93 The impact of socio-demographic and lifestyle factors in patients diagnosed with heart failure Pamela Gruda, Mihal Tase, Mirjeta Beqiri, Suela Këlliçi The approach to the pharmaceutical waste management in the world and in Serbia 95 Svetlana Goločorbin-Kon, Mladena Lalić-Popović, Nebojša Pavlović, Maja Đanić, Jelena Cvejić, Velibor Ilić, Momir Mikov Type 2 diabetes risk assessment in patients of a Portuguese community pharmacy 97 Esperança Maria Simoes da Silva, Maria Margarida Duarte Caramona A study of the public knowledge of use of antibiotics in Kosovo 99 Arijana Deshishku, Merita Berisha, Linda Duraku, Arjeta Deshishku, Bujar Fetahu Pharmaceutical care for people with depression: experiences and challenges 101 Zahida Binakaj, Svetlana Stojkov, Bistra Angelovska Adjuvant chemotherapy, with or without taxanes, among women with breast cancer in Albania 103 Erina Hilaj, VilmaPapajani, Alketa Ymeri Bevacizumab in addition to FOLFOX chemotherapy for metastatic colorectal cancer: A Macedonian-based costeffectiveness/utility analysis 105 Aleksandra Kapedanovska-Nestorovska, Zorica Naumovska, Aleksandra Grozdanova, Aleksandar Dimovski, Ljubica Suturkova, Zoran Sterjev The advertising influence on pharmacist recommendations and consumer selection of over-the-counter drugs 107 Aleksandra Kapedanovska-Nestorovska, Zorica Naumovska, Zoran Sterjev, Ljubica Suturkova, Aleksandra Grozdanova The relationship of law and pharmacy 109 Katerina Anchevska Netkovska, Aleksandra Grozdanova Pharmaceutical waste management: a necessity to position a pharmacist as a pillar of public awareness campaign Nataša Jovanović Lješković, Manda Dizdar, Branislava Rakić, Milan Ilić, Nikola Jojić, Marina Gavrančić, Slobodan Gigov Awareness of the importance of self-management in Macedonian diabetes patients 113 Biljana Indova, Zorica Naumovska, Aleksandra Kapedanovska Nestorovska, Aleksandra Grozdanova, Ljubica Suturkova, Zoran Sterjev

Evaluation of rational / irrational drug use at orthopedic department in Clinical Hospital Stip in the period fron January to April 2013	n 115
Biljana Lazarova, Aleksandra Kapedanovska Nestorovska, Zorica Naumovska, Aleksandra Grozdanova, Ljubica Suturkova, Zoran Sterjev	_113
Intellectual property rights and patent litigation on biosimilar medicinal products  Aleksandra Grozdanova, Jadranka Dabovic Anastasovska, Katerina Ancevska Netkovska	_117
Use NSAID drugs with prescpirtion of the doctor or without prescription in the one pharmacy in Bosnia and Hercegovina	119
Tea Mušić-Dreković, Vedina Čordalija, Maja Malenica	_
Pharmaceutical analysis / Quality assurance / Regulatory affairs	
QRM in the GMP environment - 10 years on since ICH Q9 Are medicines any safer now?	_123
The challenges of the qualified person in a complex pharmaceutical quality system  Miroslava Ilievska, Nina Ekart Oman, Jasmina Velevska Ivanovska, Verce Jovanovska Jankovska,  Katerina Beldedovska Aleksievska, Maja Velinovska Chadinoska, Ksenija Brzilova, Ornela  Kuzmanovska	_125
Quality control of drug products: implementation of the new ICH Q3D guideline on elemental impurities Gregory Lecornet	_127
Chemometrics - powerful tool in tracking the origin of cannabis samples?	_129
Pattern recognition techniques in preventing of API falsification  Jelena Acevska, Katerina Brezovska, Natalija Nakov, Rumenka Petkovska, Aneta Dimitrovska	_131
Orphan drugs - comparative review of FDA and EMA regulations  Zoran Nakov, Jasmina Tonic-Ribarska, Suzana Trajkovic Jolevska	_133
Development of cleaning validation master plan, including cleaning validation protocol  Nade Dimovska, Nena Smiljanovska, Marina Petreska, Keti Shapkovska, Stojne Tanevska	_135
Method suitability test for determination of microbiological purity of Gastoguard chewable tablets  Adrijana Nosacheva Trajkovska, Maja Simjanovska Daskalova, Nadezhda Stojkova, Dragi Todorovikj,  Hristina Babunovska	_137
High-performance liquid chromatography method for determination of caffeine from different matrices Nevena Grujić-Letić, Branislava Rakić, Emilia Šefer, Maja Milanović, Nataša Milić	_139
Determination of α-tocopheryl acetate in sunscreen lotion and cream by using the solid phase extraction and HPLC method	_141
Validation of analytical method for determination of microbiological purity of active pharmaceutical ingredient in Caffetin cold tablets  Silvana Ilioska-Zlatanovikj, Dragi Todorovikj, Elizabeta Popovska, Hristina Babunovska	_143
Contemporary approach in LC-MS/MS bioanalytical method development  Natalija Nakov, Zoran Kavrakovski, Rumenka Petkovska, Aneta Dimitrovska	_145
Implementation of design of experiments for optimization of forced degradation of simvastatin  Maja Hadzieva Gigovska, Marija Grozdanoska, Ana Petkovska, Jelena Acevska, Biljana Sapkarova, Irena Brašnarska, Sonja Ugarkovic, Aneta Dimitrovska	_147
Residual solvent profiling in active pharmaceutical ingredients; approaches in sample preparation and method optimization	_149
Ana Poceva Panovska, Jelena Acevska, Katerina Brezovska, Rumenka Petkovska, Aneta Dimitrovska	

Detecting the weakness in the hygiene - a mean for prevention of the health care-associated infections and improvement of the patients' health care in the Clinical hospital Bitola	_151
Tatjana Dimitrovska Manojlovikj, Dona Trombeva, Lenche Najdovska, Magdalena Vrchkovska, Angjela Delova, Marta Ivanovska, Ljupcho Anastasovski	
Bacterial endotoxin test: a microbiological challenge	_153
Quantity of disinfectants and antiseptics used in general hospital in Gevgelija in relation to appearance of intra- hospital infections  Biljana Gjorgjeska, Sofija Petkovska	_155
HPLC determination of caffeine in anti-cellulite gels after the solid phase extraction  Kristina Mladenov and Slavica Sunarić	_157
Validation and quantification of bacterial endotoxins with turbidimetric kinetic method for benzyl alcohol Elizabeta Popovska, Silvana Ilioska-Zlatanovic, Hristina Babunovska, Biserka Simonovska	_159
A rapid and validated reverse phase liquid chromatographic method for <i>in vitro</i> dissolution test for determination of bromazepam in tablet formulations  Irena Brchina, Biljana Gjorgjeska	_161
New generation antiepileptic drugs: affordable bioanalytical method for therapeutic monitoring  Arlinda Haxhiu Zajmi, Jasmina Tonic Ribarska, Emilija Cvetkovska, Rumenka Petkovska, Suzana Trajkovic Jolevska	_163
Trend analysis in stability data for Caffetin Cold film coated tablets  Sanja Despotovska, Milena Dobrkovic Shotarovska, Mena Ivanoska, Ana Aleksandric, Marina Mandzukovska, Dragana Kafedziska, Vasilka Dubrova Koceva, Hristina Babunovska	_165
Comparative analysis of advertising and promotion of traditional herbal medicine and food supplement at different markets - case study  Marjan Dzeparoski, Suzana Trajkovic-Jolevska	_167
Validation of NIR methods for identification of ibuprofen lysine  Biljana Bujaroska, Marija Spasevska, Bisera J. Trajkovska, Maja Ilijoska, Andrea Alagjozovska, Hristina Tomovska, Nada Stojanoska, Hristina Babunovska	_169
Verification of method for determining methanol in sodium citrate with gas chromatography  Marija Spasevska, Biljana Bujaroska, Gordana Mitrovska, Miona Manasova, Andrea Alagjozovska, Dafinka Damcevska, Bisera J. Trajkovska, Hristina Babunovska	_171
Validation and quantification of bacterial endotoxins with turbidimetric kinetic method for (S)-Lactic acid Silvana Ilioska-Zlatanovikj, Elizabeta Popovska , Hristina Babunovska	_173
Marketing authorization of veterinary medicinal products in Macedonia  Todor Šapov, Suzana Trajković-Jolevska, Romel Velev, Jasmina Tonic-Ribarska, Nataša Krleska-Veleva, Biljana Shapova	_175
Transfer of analytical procedures for quality control of Cilostazol 100 mg tablets  Cveta Dolikjoska Trajkova, Nikola Pavleski, Ana Giceva - Pepovska, Blagica Samarova Stoev, Silvija Saveska, Maja Stojkovska, Hristina Babunovska	_177
Counterfeit medicines - threat to worldwide public health Biljana Petrovska Jakimovska, Biljana Nanova, Milkica Gligorova	_179
Comparative evaluation of the efficacy of local administration of doxycycline and chlorhexidine in patients with periodontal disease using multivariate chemometric data analysis  Liljana Bogdanovska, Ana Poceva Panovska, Natalija Nakov, Marija Zafirova, Mirjana Popovska, Aneta Dimitrovska, Rumenka Petkovska	_181

Development and validation of RP-HPLC-FLD method for determination of doxycycline in gingival crevicular fluid and saliva	183
Liljana Bogdanovska, Spiro Spasovski, Mirjana Popovska, Silvana Gjoseva, Katerina Goracinova,	_100
Natalija Nakov, Marija Zafirova, Aneta Dimitrovska, Rumenka Petkovska	
Phospholipids monitoring as a tool for elimination of matrix effect during LLE optimization  Natalija Nakov, Jelena Acevska, Rumenka Petkovska, Zoran Kavrakovski, Aneta Dimitrovska	_185
Evaluation of stability data on pharmaceutical dosage form in order of extending the shelf life with application statistical methods	of 187
Vasilka Dubrova - Koceva, Sonja Chortosheva, Hristina Babunovska, Sanja Despotovska, Dafinka Damcevska, Dragana Kafedziska, Marija Stojanovska	_
Determination of clarithromycin residues on manufacturing equipment surfaces in cleaning validation process_ Katerina Kochova, Elena Petrovska, Gordana Trendovska Serafimovska	_189
Validation of RP-HPLC stability-indicating method for cilazapril and hydrochlorothiazide  Jasmina Šljivić, Mira Zečević, Biljana Otašević, Ana Protić, Jelena Golubović	_191
Development of fast, simple RP- HPLC method for determination of moxifloxacin in solid pharmaceutical dosage forms	193
Marjan Piponski, Tanja Bakovska, Marina Naumoska, Emilija Janeva, Tatjana Rusevska Marija Globochki, Magdalena Piponska, Gordana Trendovska Serafimovska	_
Positive chaotropic role in development of RP- HPLC method for quantification of norfloxacin in pharmaceutic dosage forms	al 195
Marjan Piponski, Tanja Bakovska, Marina Naumoska, Marija Globochki, Irena Slaveska Spirevska, Stefan Stefov, Magdalena Piponska, Elena Petrovska, Gordana Trendovska Serafimovska	
Forced degradation study of moxifloxacin in tablet formulation using RP-HPLC  Alma Salkić, Mira Zečević, Amra Butković, Jelena Golubović, Jasmina Šljivić	197
Simple RP-HPLC method for estimation of diazepam and benzyl alcohol in microclisme  Maja Vragolic, Branka Ivkovic, Olivera Cudina, Sote Vladimirov, Jasmina Brboric	_199
GC-MS method for chemical characterization of pharmaceutical packaging materials	201
Development of fast simple RP-HPLC method with UV detection for determination of Pregabalin in solid pharmaceutical dosage forms	203
Marjan Piponski, Tanja Bakovska, Marina Namoska, Tatjana Rusevska, Irena Slaveska Spirevska, Elena Lazarevska Todevska, Stefan Stefov, Gordana Trendovska Serafimovska	_
Comparison of new developed UV/VIS-spectrophotometric and HPLC method with UV/VIS detection for determination of Vitamin B12 in various pharmaceutical dosage forms	205
Tanja Bakovska, Marina Naumoska, Marjan Piponski, Emilija Janeva, Elena Petrovska, Elena Lazarevska Todevska, Hristina Andonoska, Tatjana Rusevska, Gordana Trendovska Serafimovska	
Analytical approach in development of a new drug product formulation  Aleksandra Petrovska, Marija Veliia Veli, Veronika P. Jakimovska, Sonja Ugarkovic	207
Strengthening the position of OMCLs  Jelena Acevska, Katerina Brezovska, Liljana Ugrinova, Suzana Trajkovic Jolevska, Aneta Dimitrovska, Richard Wanko, Kevin O'Donnell	209
Mathematical modeling of drug dissolution from prolonged-release drug product	_211
Validation of RP-HPLC method for determination of exemestane and its impurities in pharmaceutical dosage forms	213
Branka Ivković Aleksandra Ionić Jelena Žunić Sote Vladimirov, Milkica Crevar Sakač, Zorica Vujić	

Contents	689
Dissolution method development for generic drug products	215
Marija Petrovska, Ivana Mitrevska, Tina Achkoska, Irena Brashnarska, Packa Antovska, Dejan Kuneski, Sonja Ugarkovic	
Validation of GC method for determination of ethanol, methanol, toluene and benzene as residual solvents in pholoodine monohydrate drug substance	21'
Olivera Blažeska, Vlado Petruševski, Ana Petkovska, Monika Stojanovska, Gjorgji Petruševski, Irena Brašnarska, Biljana Šapkareva, Sonja Ugarković	_
Evaluation of drug-excipient interaction in formulation of ibuprofen topical gel by High Performance Liquid Chromatography	219
Elena Kazandzievska, Slavica Mitrevska, Irena Brasnarska, Liljana Krsteska, Dejan Kostovski, Marina Kajdzanoska, Sonja Ugarkovic	
A quality by design approach for liquid chromatography method development for determination of assay of druproduct_	ug 221
Tina Achkoska, Ivana Mitrevska, Marija Petrovska, Irena Brasnarska, Sonja Ugarkovic	
Comparison of method A and method B described in Ph.Eur. for determination of bacterial endotoxins in pharmaceutical preparation containing somatropine  Branislava Janeva, Sandra Zinoski, Katerina Starkoska	223
Liability for damage caused by using medical devices  Vlatko Kokolanski, Katerina Anchevska-Netkovska, Zoran Sterjev, Suzana Trajkovikj Jolevska	225
A quality by design based analytical method development for determination of impurities in new pharmaceutica drug product  Ana Georgieva, Irena Brašnarska, Sonja Ugarkovič	al 22′
Ana Georgieva, Irena Brasnarska, Sonja Ogarkovic	
Optimization of an UPLC method for determination of moxifloxacin hydrochloride and its related substances _ Marija Zafirova, Gabriela Petrovska, Liljana Ugrinova, Liljana Bogdanovska, Vasil Karcev, Katerina Brezovska, Aneta Dimitrovska, Suzana Trajkovik Jolevska	_229
Photo stability study design of drug product containing fluoroquinolon as active compound  Veronika Popovska Jakimovska, Marija Velichkovska, Aleksandra Petrovska, Irena Brashnarska, Biljana Shapkareva, Suzan Memed-Sejfulah, Sonja Ugarkovich	23
Investigation of chromatographic behavior of aripiprazole and its five impurities  Nevena Maljurić, Ana Protić, Biljana Otašević, Jelena Golubović, Jovana Krmar, Mira Zečević	233
Alcohol induced dose dumping for prolonged-release drug product  Elena Davitkovska, Blagica Manchevska, Dusica Angelovska, Irena Brasnarska, Packa Antovska, Biljana Sapkareva, Sonja Ugarkovic	235
AlkaSAP computer system validation Sonja Sterjevska, Nada Popstefanova, Darko Atanasoski, Miroslava Ilievska	23′
Determination of cannabidiol and Δ <sup>9</sup> tetrahydrocannabinol in Cannabis sativa L. preparations present in the European market by HPLC/DAD	239
Generation and combined study on the chemical structure of nitrofurantoin radical anion  Angelina Popova, Simeon Stoyanov, DenitsaYancheva	241
Bioanalytical HPLC method for therapeutic drug monitoring of azathioprine metabolites during inflammatory bowel disease  Bojana Danilova, Dragana Mladenovska, Matea Miceska, Jasmina Tonic Ribarska	243

Clinical biochemistry	/ / Toxicology /	/ Food and nutrition

New in vitro technique for evaluation of anti-inflamatory activities of natural products and plants extracts	_247
Metals specificities in environmental risk assessment	_249
Dimethoate-induced renal toxicity in rats and the protective/ameliorative effects of Laurocerasus officinalis Roem (cherry laurel) fruit extract  Ayşe Eken, Burcu Ünlü-Endirlik, Elçin Özger, Ayşe Baldemir, Arzu Hanım Yay	n. _251
Probiotic/synbiotic enriched ayran as functional food product – quality and therapeutic benefits  Tanja Petreska Ivanovska, Zoran Zhivikj, Liljana Bogdanovska, Maja Jurhar Pavlova, Ivica Gjurovski,  Trpe Ristoski, Kristina Mladenovska, Lidija Petrushevska-Tozi	_253
Approved health claims for amino acids in/as food supplements  Ermira Krasniqi, Lidija Petrusevska Tozi	_255
Preclinical studies for evaluation of antitumor effects and normal tissue toxicity of antibody conjugates Darinka Gjorgieva Ackova, Katarina Smilkov, Emilija Janevik-Ivanovska	_257
The pro-inflammatory effects of the organic phase obtained during Cosorb process observed in different animal strains  Cristina Adriana Dehelean, Codruta Soica, Georgeta Simu, Iulia Pinzaru, Dorina Coricovac	_259
Cristina Adriana Dehelean, Codruta Soica, Georgeta Simu, Iulia Pinzaru, Dorina Coricovac	
Antioxidant versus toxic capacity of selected herbal products  Blagica Jovanova, Marija Hiljadnikova-Bajro, Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska	_261
Trend of obesity, sport and nutrition  Simona Bernátová, Zuzana Hegedusová, Katarína Dostálová, Soňa Wimmerová, Zora Gerová, Eva Horváthová, Štefánia Móricová	_263
Turkey's highlights within inprofood (FP-7) project  SelenYegenoglu, Bilge Sozen Sahne	_265
Assessment of cytogenetic damage and oxidative stress status in hospital staff occupationally exposed to ionizing radiation	_267
Ayşe Eken <sup>-</sup> , Ahmet Aydın <sup>-</sup> , Onur Erdem, Cemal Akay, Ahmet Sayal, İbrahim Somuncu	
Dietary supplement use among adolescents  Gordana Svonja Parezanovic	_269
Acute and chronic renal failure related with anemia and thrombocytopenia	_271
In vivo study of the effects of different phases of the Cosorb process on skin's intrinsic properties  Simu Georgeta-Maria, Coricovac Dorina, Cseh Liliana, Soica Codruta, Borcan Florin, Ionescu Daniela, Andoni Mihaiela, Dragos Dan, Dehelean Cristina	_273
Thiamine and riboflavin content in infant formulas available in Serbia: Level of compliance with recommended dietary intake and adequacy of nutritional needs of infants	_275
Determination of pesticide residuals by GC-ECD	_277
The toxicity of organic solvents mixtures, containing toluene and its oxidation products  Soica Codruta, Simu Georgeta-Maria, Coricovac Dorina, Mioc Marius, Borcan Florin, Ionescu Daniela, Dragos Dan, Andoni Mihaiela, Dehelean Cristina	_279
Assessment of vitamin E content in bovine colostrum supplement by using solid phase extraction and HPLC method  Slavica Sunarić, Jelena Lalić, Marko Denić, Gordana Kocić	_281

Effects of different doses zinc gluconate on copper, iron and calcium levels in experimentally induced diabetic rabbits and type 2 diabetic patients  Zorica Stanojević Ristić, Snežana Stević, Julijana Rasić, Dragana Valjarević, Momčilo Stanić	283
Viability and metabolic activity of Lactobacillus casei 01 in dairy and non-dairy products  Tanja Petreska Ivanovska, Kristina Mladenovska, Lidija Petrushevska-Tozi	285
Effect of glucose concentration on glucose oxidase activity in a minimal model must  Verica Petkova, Irina Mladenoska, Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska	287
Determination of lead and cadmium in foods by Graphite Furnace Atomic Absorption Spectroscopy  Suzana Angelova, Biljana Mladenovski and Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska	289
Determination of aflatoxins in some foodstuffs by HPLC	291
Screening of some plant species for their antioxidant and antibacterial activity Eljona Chilku, Blagica Jovanova, Snezana Ivic Kolevska and Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska	293
Approach to detect possible genotoxic effects of metals in plants  Darinka Gjorgieva Ackova, Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska, Katerina Bačeva Andonovska and Trajče Stafilov	295
Biochemical pathways in cancer progression as pharmacological targets	297
Biomolecular mechanisms of cancer initiation as targets for therapeutic intervention	299
Biochemical identification of Helicobacter pylori using the urea breath test	301
Determination of Ochratoxin A in some dried fruits by liquid chromatography  Suzana Angelova, Valide Sabani and Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska	303
Determination of the toxic bioactivity of methanol extracts of selected commercial herbal teas	305
The cancer metabolism and associated therapeutic interventions  Iva Antova, Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska, Marija Hiljadnikova-Bajro	307
<b>Evaluation of the toxic potential of</b> <i>Pinus</i> <b>species natively growing on the territory of Republic of Macedonia</b> Blagica Jovanova, Marija Karapandzova, Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska, Svetlana Kulevanova	309
Exposure to organophosphates: cholinergic and non-cholinergic targets  Biljana Antonijevic, Evica Antonijevic, Danijela Djukic-Cosic, Marijana Curcic, Nina Umicevic	311
The role of cardiac markers in the diagnosis of acute myocardial infarction and angina pectoris  Emilija Kostoska, Aleksandra Crvenpanova, Tanja Angjuseva, Zan Mitrev, Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska	313
Challenges in interpretation of forensic toxicological findings for opiates: case report and a literature review	315
Drug-related deaths linked with concomitant use of methadone and benzodiazepines in the period between 2011 and 2015 in the Republic of Macedonia  Marija Bujaroska, Nadica Sibinovska, Klimentina Trajkova, Verica Poposka, Goran Pavlovski, Viktorija Belokaposka Srpanova, Biljana Janeska	317
Unusual case of suicide with pentobarbital  Natasa Bitoljanu, Verica Poposka, Elena TrajcovaKovacovska, Aleksandar Stankov, Iskra Trencevska Ivanovska, Zdravko Cakar	319

Evaluation of antioxidant activity of berries of Juniperus excelsa, Juniperus communis	221
and Juniperus oxycedrus from Macedonian flora  Leonard Kurti, Blagica Jovanova, Ariana Kelmendi, Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska and Svetlana Kulevanova	321
Biological variation of serum cholesterol and triglycerides  Biserka Simonovska, Nikola Simonovski, Elizabeta Popovska	323
Biological variation of serum creatinine and urea	325
How long are opiates present in urine after consumption of product which contains poppy seeds?  Danijela Đukić-Ćosić, Katarina Baralić, Milka Kostadinović, Marko Antunović, Snežana Đorđević, Zorica Bulat, Marijana Ćurčić, Evica Antonijević, Aleksandra Buha, Biljana Antonijević, Vesna Matović	327
Nutritional properties of two hybrids of dried and fresh cabbage	329
Determination of some phenolic constituents in extract of local wine species by using a validated HPLC-DAD method	331
Ebru Türköz Acar, Mehmet Engin Celep, Mohammad Charehsaz, Gülşah Selin Akyüz, Erdem Yeşilada	
Pharmaceutical technology and biotechnology/ Cosmetology / Biopharmacy	
Cyclodextrin-based nanoparticles for drug encapsulation	335
Geomaterials in the design of new drug delivery systems  César Viseras	337
University Institute for positron emission tomography in Skopje - unique facility for the new challenges in the regional health care system  Emilija Janevik-Ivanovska, Katerina Kolevska, Maja Velickovska, Filip Jolevski, Marija Atanasova, Marina Zdraveska-Kocovska, Meri Angeleska, Maja Chochevska, Zlatko Filipovski, Saso Nikolovski	339
Design and evaluation of differently produced glyceride based mini-matrices as extended release systems for highly soluble model drug  Aleksandar Aleksovski, Chris Vervaet, Rok Dreu	341
Formulation of chronotherapeutic delivery systems for delayed release of verapamil hydrochloride using polyethylene oxide polymers  Sanja Bundalo, Jelena Đuriš, Svetlana Ibrić, Zorica Đurić	343
The role of cocrystallization screening for the assessment of structure-activity relationship in drug development  Aleksandar Cvetkovski, Bistra Angelovska	345
Recombinant monoclonal antibody rituximab – medical uses and structural characterization  Dashnor Nebija, Christian Noe, Bodo Lachmann, Kristina Mladenovska, Arlinda Daka, Pranvera  Breznica	347
Comparison of emollient efficacy - a single centre, randomised, double-blind, bi-lateral comparison of two emollients prescribed in the UK for the management of dry skin conditions such as atopic eczema	349
Implementation of mexametry in periorbital hyperpigmentations studies	351
A novel natural mixed emulsifier of alkyl polyglucoside type as liposome and skin-friendly cosmetic ingredient Mila Filipović, Milica Lukić, Sanela Đorđević, Gordana Vuleta, Snežana Savić	353

Development of an improved method for the <i>in vitro</i> determination of the Sun Protection Factor (SPF) for sunscreens	355
Aleksandra Dimitrovska Cvetkovska, Valeria Dissette, Ilenia Magri, Laura Nucibella, Paola Ziosi, Silvia Vertuani, Stefano Manfredini	_
Emollient gels: characterisation of physical structure and behaviour in the presence of salts  Samuel Owusu-Ware, Beatriz Sanchon-Lopez and Milan D. Antonijević	_357
Emollient gels: Characterisation of textural properties and behaviour in the presence of salts  Samuel Owusu-Ware, Beatriz Sanchon-Lopez and Milan D. Antonijević	_359
Influence of diabetes and hypertension on cefuroxime permeation across placenta in pregnant women  Mladena Lalić-Popović, Svetlana Goločorbin-Kon, Nebojša Pavlović, Jovana Paunković, Zorica Grujić,  Momir Mikov	_361
Placental transfer of lipophilic drug diazepam in pregnant women with diabetes and hypertension  Mladena Lalić-Popović, Svetlana Goločorbin-Kon, Nebojša Pavlović, Jovana Paunković, Zorica Grujić,  Momir Mikov	_363
Self-microemulsifying drug delivery systems containing simvastatin: formulation and characterization Zora Ćetković, Marko Krstić, Sandra Cvijić, Dragana Vasiljević	_365
A spectroscopic insight into the albumin structure on the nano-bio interface  Nikola Geskovski, Simona Dimchevska, Rozafa Koliqi, Gjorgji Petruševski, Marina Chacorovska, Sonja Ugarkovic, Katerina Goracinova	_367
Preliminary study concerning Linum usitatissimum oil as sebum-reducing agent Anca Dragomirescu, Ersilia Alexa, Georgeta Pop, Felicia Andrei, Georgeta Simu	_369
Safety profile assessment of cosmetic anti-age creams based on natural ingredients using in vivo bioengineering techniques  Ana Žugić, Nada Ćujić, Jelena Živković, Gordana Zdunić, Katarina Šavikin, Nebojša Menković, Dubravka Bigović	_371
Small-scale production and evaluation of an acetate-and a lactate -based balanced infusion solution  Elena Najdovska, Zora Veljanova	_373
Distribution coefficient of gliclazide as in vitro prediction model of blood brain barrier penetration  Mladena Lalić-Popović, Svetlana Goločorbin-Kon, Maja Đanić, Nataša Milošević, Velibor Vasović, Boris Milijašević, Momir Mikov	_375
Choosing the right blister packaging film	_377
Qualification of cleanrooms in pharmaceutical industry  Viktorija Veljanoska, Silvana Gjosheva, Elena Tomovska, Milkica Gligorova	_379
Effect of formulation and process variables on probiotic viability after microencapsulation by spray-drying in seprotein-alginate microparticles  Jasmina Hadzieva, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Simona Dimceska, Nikola Geskovski, Marija Glavas Dodov, Katerina Goracinova, Tanja Petreska Ivanovska, Lidija Petrushevska, Nadica Vanova, Milena Nikolovska, Kristina Mladenovska	oy _381
Preparation of curcumin loaded nanoparticles: physicochemical characterization and in vitro evaluation Elena Drakalska, Denitsa Momekova, Stanislav Rangelov, Nikolai Lambov	_383
Assessing the risk of alcohol-induced dose dumping: diclofenac sodium case  Marija Lukic, Andjela Lipovac, Ivana Aleksic, Sandra Cvijic	_385
Small scale production of gel with menthol, benzocaine and procaine HCl Slavica Maleska Stojadinovik, Bistra Angelovska	_387
Approaches in evaluation of freeze-dried antibody conjugates	_389

Макед. фарм. билт., **62** (додаток) \_\_\_ - \_\_ (2016)

An injection method for preparation of liposomes as ketoconazole carriers	_391
Olga Popovska, Jana Simonovska, Elena Trajkoska-Bojadziska, Zoran Kavrakovski, Vesna Rafajlovska	
In vitro model for the analysis of 12-monoketocholate impact on simvastatin physico-chemical behavior in octan buffer system	ol/ 393
Maja Đanić, Nebojša Pavlović, Mladena Lalić Popović, Bojan Stanimirov, Svetlana Goločorbin Kon, Karmen Stankov, Momir Mikov	_
Influence of the particle size at oleoresin extraction from red hot pepper  Jana Simonovska, Olga Popovska, Elena Trajkoska-Bojadziska, Željko Knez, Zoran Kavrakovski, Vesna Rafajlovska	_395
Development of nanoemulsion formulations of wild oregano essential oil using low energy methods  Elena Trajkoska-Bojadziska, Jana Simonovska, Olga Popovska, Željko Knez, Zoran Kavrakovski, Biljana Bauer, Vesna Rafajlovska	_397
Risk assessment in blister packaging  Marija Cveevska, Irena Zdraveska, Biljana Nanova, Milkica Gligorova	_399
Current therapeutic options and trends in drug development for Alzheimer's disease  Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Renata Slaveska Raicki, Marija Glavas Dodov	_401
Protein corona evolution on polymer nanoparticles for targeted drug delivery  Simona Dimchevska, Nikola Geskovski, Rozafa Koliqi and Katerina Goracinova	_403
Formulation development and characterization of modified release matrix tablets with water-soluble drug  Vesna Petrovska Jovanovska, Marija Velickovska, Aleksandra Petrovska, Sonja Ugarkovic, Marija  Glavas Dodov	_405
Statistical process control as a tool for process understanding and continuous process verification	_407
Effects of PSD and wet granulation properties (concentration of granulation aid, temperature and humidity) on physical stability of ascorbic acid 95% granulate  Oja Memed, Krume Tosev, Natasa Anevska Stojanovska, Gjorgji Petruševski, Marina Chacorovska, Sonja Ugarkovic	1 _409
Preparation of doxycycline loaded chitosan microparticles for periodontal disease treatment by TPP ionic cross- linking combined with spray drying	- 411
Preformulation studies as initial phase in development of film-coated tablets with BCS class II active component	413
Bosilka Stefanova, Packa Antovska, Sonja Ugarkovic, Gjorgji Petruševski, Marina Chachorovska	
Influence of the formulation factors on the dissolution of highly dose water soluble active pharmaceutical ingredient	_415
Dejan Kuneski, Packa Antovska, Sonja Dimcevska, Bosilka Stefanova, Blagica Mancevska, Dusica Angelovska, Zoran Zivic, Sonja Ugarkovic	
Trastuzumab and its radioimmunoconjugates in treatment of cancer  Marija Sterjova, Paulina Apostolova, Predrag Dzodic, Katarina Smilkov, Darinka Gjorgjieva-Ackova, Emilija Janevik-Ivanovska	_417
Trends in radiopharmacy in developing african countries  Aschalew Alemur, David Mwanza Wanjehr, Joel Munene Muchirar, Emilija Janevik	_419
Solid-state compatibility screening of CaCO <sub>3</sub> and MgCO <sub>3</sub> with selection of excipients suitable for development of solid-dosage formulation	of 421
Marina Chachorovska, Sonia Dimchevska, Sonia Ugarkovic, Giorgii Petrushevski	

Formulation development of immediate release tablets with water insoluble drug using fluid-bed granulation Sanja Simeonovska Gushic, Dejan Kostovski, Aleksandra Petrovska, Marija Velickovska Sonja Ugarkovic, Marija Glavas Dodov	_423
<b>Evaluation of physical properties on nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory gel formulation with different polymers</b> Milka Mijalkova Dokova, Ljiljana Krsteska, Dejan Kostovski, Sonja Ugarkovic	425
Taste masking approach in oral suspension with nonsteroidal anti - inflammatory drug	427
Influence of formulation variables on encapsulation efficiency of microsponges  Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Tanja Kjurkchieva Olumcheva, Renata Slaveska Raicki, Kristina Mladenovska, Marija Glavas Dodov	429
Optimization of viscosity building agent in oral paediatric suspension	_431
Risk assessment of excipients in medicinal drug products: a short review  Borche Stamatoski, Elisaveta Adamova Abraseva, Miroslav Popovski, Suzan Memed Sejfulah, Sonja Ugarkovic, Miroslava Ilievska	_433
Hold-time stability study - a "must-do" for pharmaceutical industry_ Ognjenka Rahić , Edina Vranić, Jasmina Hadžiabdić , Alisa Elezović, Marija Glavas Dodov	435
Comparison between some methods for solubility enhancement of lorazepam	437
Comparison of biopharmaceutical properties of 5-FU loaded TEOS and TEOS/APTES microparticles for color targeting	1 439
Doxycycline hyclate-enriched gelatine nanoparticles for periodontal disease treatment: preparation and evaluate study	tion 441
Selestina Gorgieva, Vanja Kokol, Nikola Geskovski, Simona Dimchevska and Katerina Goracinova	_
Prospective of PET radiopharmaceutical development –new approach and strategy for their application Katerina Kolevska, Maja Velickovska, Marija Atanasova, Filip Jolevski, Maja Chochevska, Emilija Janevik-Ivanovska	443
Cosmetovigilance	445
Irina Dukovska	_
Good Distribution Practice for medicinal products  Fjola Hadjihamza, Eleonora Pandova, Violeta Bozinova	447
Medicinal and aromatic plants	
How to include DNA-based authentication in quality control of medicinal plants and phytomedicines?	_451
High-content screening for identification of bioactive compounds in plant extracts	453
The application of mass spectrometry and pathway analysis in understanding the biochemistry of medicinal plants  Shaun Bilsborough and Zoran Nastov	455
	4==
Cannabis in R. Macedonia: present situation  Gjoshe Stefkov, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Marija Karapandzova, Svetlana Kulevanova	457

ALKMAF – Breeding opium poppy for improved alkaloid content	459
Gjoshe Stefkov, Jelena Acevska, Mirjana Jankulovska, Marija Karapandzova, Aneta Dimitrovska,	
Svetlana Kulevanova, Sonja Ugarkovik, Igor Mickovski, Natasha Nasteva, Sonja Ivanovska	
Descible health handits of nine nuts as a source of amore fatty aside	461
Possible health benefits of pine nuts as a source of omega fatty acids  Marija Karapandzova, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Gjoshe Stefkov, Svetlana Kulevanova	_401
Marija Karapandzova, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Ojosne Sterkov, Svetiana Kulevanova	
Biogenic amines in red and white wines determined by HPTLC method	463
Igno Tasev Jasmina Tonic Ribarska, Jürgen Fröhlich , Donka Doneva-Sapceska	_
Herbal additives for extended shell-life of processed meat products	465
Ivana Cvetkovikj, Gjoshe Stefkov, Marija Karapandzova, Marija Glavash-Dodov, Maja Simonovska	
Carcarevska, Vesna Kotevska, Ana Kaftandzieva, Svetlana Kulevanova	
Essential oils from Kosovar aromatic plants	467
Avni Hajdari , Behxhet Mustafa	_+0/
Aviii Itajuati , Belialiet iviustata	
Homeopathic remedies - classical and complex homeopathy in Serbia	469
Snezana Cupara, Olivera Milovanovic, Ana Barjaktarevic	_
Is cannabis addictive?	471
Svetlana Golocorbin-Kon, Nebojša Pavlovic, Maja Đanić, Mladena Lalic-Popovic, Slobodan Gigov,	
Nikola Jojic, Momir Mikov	
Macedonian bean diversity and its health benefits potential	473
Sonja Ivanovska, Mirjana Jankulovska, Gjoshe Stefkov	_ • / 3
Sonja 17anovska, irinjana vankaiovska, Ojosne Steikov	
Apoptotic and antioxidant activity of Centaurea depressa Bieb. (Asteraceae) extracts on colon colorectal	
adenocarcinoma (Caco-2) cell lines	475
Özge Tarançı, Selcen Babaoğlu Aydaş, Belma Aslim	_
Cannabis history and timeline	477
Biljana Bauer, Vesna Kostic, Svetlana Cekovska, Zoran Kavrakovski	
Chemical composition of the essential oils of Juniperus communis subsp. alpina (Suter) Čelak (Cupressaceae)	479
Behxhet Mustafa, Dashnor Nebija, Avni Hajdari	_*'
Benanct wustara, Basinioi reorja, Avin Hajuan	
Chemical characterization and determination of antioxidant activity of basil (Ocimum basilicum L.) extracts usi	ng
different types of in vitro tests	481
Branislava Rakić, Nevena Grujić-Letić, Svetlana Goločorbin-Kon, Zorica Mrkonjić, Jovana Drljača,	_
Aleksandar Rašković	
Evidence-based research of plants used in cancer prevention or treatment	483
Snezana Cupara, Ana Barjaktarevic, Olivera Milovanovic	
Chemical profiling and antioxidant activity of Sorbus intermedia (Ehrh.) Pers fruit extracts and jam	485
Zorica Mrkonjić, Jelena Nađpal, Branislava Rakić, Marija Lesjak, Ivana Beara	_403
Zonea wirkonjie, Jelena Naupai, Dianisiava Rakie, wianja Lesjak, Ivana Beata	
Chemical composition of volatile aroma compounds in fresh and dried spontaneous and cultivated rosette	
leaves of Sideritis scardica from R. Macedonia	487
Bujar Qazimi, Gjoshe Stefkov, Marija Karapandzova, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Svetlana Kulevanova	_
Comparison of phenolic compounds between spontaneous and cultivated flowering stems of mountain tea	
(Sideritis scardica Griseb.) from R. Macedonia	489
Bujar Qazimi, Jasmina Petreska-Stanoeva, Gjoshe Stefkov, Marina Stefova, Svetlana Kulevanova	
Spectral analysis of autocots from red het names (Can-i	401
Spectral analysis of extracts from red hot pepper (Capsicum annuum L.)  Jana Simonovska, Denitsa Yancheva, Bozhana Mikhova, Žejko Knez, Mateja Primožić, Zoran	491
Jana Simonovska, Denitsa Yancheva, Boznana Miknova, Zejko Knez, Mateja Primozic, Zoran Kavrakovski, Vesna Rafajlovska	
Euriukoroki, rooma Kanajioroka	
Molecular mechanisms of capsaicin mediated cytotoxic activity	493
Viktorija Maksimova, Zorica Arsova Sarafinovska, Liljana Koleva Gudeva	

Review of critical points in quality assessment of red clover dry extract (Trifolium pratense extractum siccum): quantitative composition and providing of a representative sample	495
Veljko Petrović, Nada Pavičić, Ivan Velikinac, Tamara Miladinović	453
Chemical composition and antimicrobial activity of Chenopodium botrys L. (Amaranthaceae) from Macedonian flora	497
Ljubica Adji Andov, Marija Karapandzova, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Gjose Stefkov, Ana Kaftandzieva, Svetlana Kulevanova	
The content of some biogenic elements in Chenopodium album L. and Chenopodium botrys L. (Amaranthaceae) from Macedonian flora	499
Ljubica Adji Andov, Marija Karapandzova, Gjose Stefkov, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Katerina Baceva, Trajce Stafilov, Svetlana Kulevanova	
Phytochemical study and antioxydant properties of Tunisian Zizyphus lotus L. extracts Simu Georgeta-Maria, Rădulescu-Grad Maria, Anca Dragomirescu, Bouani Bouthaina, Dehelean Cristina	501
Antimicrobial activity of Macedonian black pine	503
Marija Karapandzova, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Gjoshe Stefkov, Elena Trajkovska-Dokik, Ana Kaftandzieva, Svetlana Kulevanova	
The essential oil composition of Macedonian Juniperus communis L. (Cupressaceae)	505
Ivana Cvetkovikj, Marija Karapandzova, Floresa Sela, Gjose Stefkov, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Marija Glavas Dodov, Svetlana Kulevanova	
Polyphenolic profile of wild growing populations of Salvia fruticosa Mill. from Balkan Peninsula  Ivana Cvetkovikj, Gjoshe Stefkov, Marija Karapandzova, Jasmina Petrevska-Stanoeva, Marina Stefova,  Svetlana Kulevanova	507
The possibilities of application of medicinal plant materials in stomatology  Elvira Kovac-Besovic, Salih Saracevic, Adnan Besovic, Kemal Duric	509
Investigation of chemical substances of essential oils in commercial perfumes by method of thin layer chromatography	511
Elvira Kovac-Besovic, Azra Besovic, Haris Niksic	
Chemical composition of the essential oils of some Thymus spp. (Lamiaceae) from Kosovo  Verka Nedanova, Nebija Flurim, Marija Karapandzova, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Gjoshe Stefkov, Svetlana Kulevanova	513
Routes of cannabis administration: a brief review	515
Gordana Geshtakovska, Gjoshe Stefkov	
Clinical pharmacy / Pharmaceutical chemistry / Biomolecular sciences	
Pharmacotherapeutic interventions and consults - Daily practice of a clinical pharmacist and academician Dorothea Rudorf	519
Status of clinical pharmacy in Slovenia Aleš Mrhar	521
Population pharmacokinetic modeling of therapeutic drug monitoring data from patients with epilepsy Daniela Milosheska, Tomaž Vovk, Iztok Grabnar	523
The role of drug metabolizing enzymes in personalized therapy	525
Aleksandra Kapedanovska-Nestorovska, Zorica Naumovska, Krume Jakovski, Zoran Sterjev, Aleksandar Dimovski, Ljubica Suturkova	
Influence of efflux transporter protein P-glycoprotein (ABCB1/MDR1) on therapeutic outcome  Zorica Naumovska, Aleksandra Kapedanovska-Nestorovska, Ana Filipce, Zoran Sterjev, Aleksandar	527
Dimovski, Ljubica Suturkova	

What do we learned from new treatment of multiple myeloma?  Sonja Genadieva Stavrik	529
Improved analgesics: BU08028 a novel, bifunctional NOP/MOP ligand	531
Gerta Cami-Kobeci, Mei-Chuan Ko,Lawrence Toll and Stephen M. Husbands	
Innovative drug discovery projects in the Latvian Institute of Organic Synthesis: from meldonium to new	
cardioprotective drug methyl-GBB_ Maija Dambrova, Edgars Liepinsh	533
DNA topoisomerase inhibitory activity and 3D-QSAR analysis of benzazoles  Esin Akı-Yalcin, Ismail Yalcin	535
Development and standardization of Rituximab-conjugates for labeling with Lutetium-177 and Yttrium-90	537
Guillain Barré syndrome (GBS): new insights in the molecular mimicry between C. jejuni and human periphonerve (HPN) proteins	eral 539
Aida Loshaj - Shala, Luca Regazzoni, Armond Daci, Marica Orioli, Katerina Brezovska, Ana Poceva Panovska, Giangiacomo Beretta, Ljubica Suturkova	
Impact of KRAS mutations on capecitabine adjuvant monotherapy in CRC patients	541
Nadica Matevska-Geshkovska, Marija Staninova, Ivana Trajkovska, Aleksandar Eftimov, Milco	
Panovski, Natalija Petrushevska-Angelovska, Biljana Grozdanovska, Aleksandar Dimovski	
Binding site description of 2-substituted benzothiazoles as potential RND efflux pump inhibitors  Ismail Yalcin, Serap Yilmaz, Kayhan Bolelli, Esin Aki-Yalcin, Ufuk Over-Hasdemir	543
Ectoine nasal spray in treatment of allergic rhinitis Vladimir Šaranović	545
Monitoring of azathioprine active metabolite concentration in patients with inflammatory bowel disease in R. Macedonia	547
Kristina Pavlovska, Maja Slaninka, Miceska Emilija Atanasovska, Marija Petrushevska, Kalina Gjorgjievska, Dragica Zendelovska, Igor Kikerkov, Jasmina Tonik Ribarska, Petranka Mishevska, Ljudmila Efremovska	
The relationship between plasma protein binding and molecular properties of selected antifungal agents Jadranka Odović, Jovana Trbojević, Jasna Trbojević-Stanković, Ratomir Jelić, Biljana Stojimirović	549
Zileuton in treatment of patients with bronchial asthma	551
Naim Morina, Gëzim Boçari, Ali Iljazi, Liridona Gashi, Naime Morina Shaqiri	
Docking studies of neurokinin-1 receptor antagonists as an anticancer target  Esin Aki-Yalcin, Özüm Öztürk, Kayhan Bolelli, Ismail Yalcin	553
Application of isocratic hydrophobic index obatined by RP-TLC of some succinimide derivates in QSA(P)R studies	555
Jelena Curcic, Natasa Milosevic, Vesna Kojic, Natasa Milic, Gordana Uscumlic, Nebojsa Banjac	
Individualization of therapy in patients with renal impairment	557
Jelena Curcic, Mladena Lalic Popovic, Svetlana Golocorbin Kon, Natasa Milic, Maja Milanovic, Natasa Milosevic	
Distribution coefficients of novel coumarin derivatives	559
Lulzime Ballazhi, Elena Dogazanska, Faik Imeri, Ahmed Jashari, Emil Popovski, Goran Stojkovikj, Bozhana Mikhova, Kristina Mladenovska	
Mesenchimal stem cells as a new approach in treatment of systematic lupus erythematosus	561
Magdalena Vrchkovska, Tatjana Dimitrovska Manojlovik , Marija Vrchkovska	

May bile acids be utilized to enrich oncological armamentarium?	563
Bojan Stanimirov, Nebojša Pavlović, Karmen Stankov, Maja Đanić, Vesna Kojić, Svetlana Goločorbin-Kon, Momir Mikov	
Prediction of binding affinities of different bile acids towards multidrug transporters in Lacto	bacillus acidophilus
NCFM - a pharmacoinformatic approach	565
Maja Đanić, Nebojša Pavlović, Bojan Stanimirov, Tijana Stojančević, Svetlana Goločorbin Kon, Morr	nir Mikov
Therapeutic drug monitoring as a tool for good clinical outcomes	567
Impact of SLCO1B1 521T>C and 388A>G polymorphisms on response to atorvastatin	
in the albanian population	569
Arlinda Daka, Aleksandar Dimovski, Aleksandra Kapedanovska, Marija Vavlukis, Aleksandar Eftimov Nadica Matevska Geshkovska, Sashko Kedev, Dashnor Nebija, Pranvera Breznica Selmani, Blerina Koshi, Kristina Mladenovska	<sup>7</sup> ,
New human Glutathione-S-transferase P1-1 inhibitors and their ligand binding site and GSH formation descriptions	complex 571
Ismail Yalcin, Tugba Ertan-Bolelli, Esin Akı-Yalcin	
Physicochemical properties of novel derivatives of norfloxacin: solubility and pKa	573
Pranvera Breznica-Selmani <sup>*</sup> , Kristina Mladenovska <sup>*</sup> Bozhana Mikhova, Arlinda Daka, Dashnor Nebija Blerina Koshi, Z. Kavrakovski and Emil Popovski <sup>*</sup>	
Physicochemical properties of novel derivatives of norfloxacin: distribution coefficient	575
Pranvera Breznica-Selmani, Emil Popovski, Bozhana Mikhova, Arlinda Daka, Dashnor Nebija, Blerii Koshi, Maja Stevanoska and Kristina Mladenovska	
Methotrexate - an old drug with new pharmaceutical formulations and new indications	577
Svetlana Goločorbin-Kon, Nebojša Pavlović, Bojan Stanimirov, Saša Vukmirović, Boris Milijašević, Hani Al-Salami, Momir Mikov	
Targeting endoplasmic reticulum stress in diabetes	579
Bojan Stanimirov, Karmen Stankov, Nebojša Pavlović, Maja Đanić, Svetlana Goločorbin-Kon, Momin Mikov	
Detection of chromosomal abnormalities with multiplex ligation dependent probe amplificatio myelodisplastic syndromes	on in patients with 581
Tatjana Sotirova, Borce Georgievski, Oliver Karanfilski, Aleksandar Stojanovic, Sonja Genadieva- Stavric, Aleksandar Eftimov, Aleksandar J. Dimovski	
Regulatory aspects of data protection and privacy requirements in interventional biomedical s Milica Zugic, Kristina Mladenovska	studies583
Protecting personal data in (pharmaco)epidemiological research: international regulation and Milica Zugic and Kristina Mladenovska	l macedonian law _585
Oxidative stress index in rat stomach as a measure of gastric tolerability of newly synthetized compounds	587
Jelena Savić, Marina Milenković, Jelena Kotur-Stevuljević, Zorica Vujić, Sote Vladimirov and Jasmii Brborić	na
Antiproliferative effects of a betulin nanoformulation on a lung carcinoma cell line – A549 Ioana Zinuca Pavel, Iulia Pinzaru, Roxana Ghiulai, Stefana Avram, Marius Mioc, Codruta Soica, Dorir Coricovac, Cristina Adriana Dehelean	589
Treatment of uremic pericarditis treated with intermittent hemodialysis  Mirlind Behxheti, Lutfi Zylbeari, Nasir Behxheti, Gazmend Zylbeari, Zamira Bexheti	591
Treatment of arterial hypertension with ACE (Angiotensin-Converting-Enzyme) inhibitors for renal insufficiency	r patients with chronic 593
Dorontina Bexheti, Sadi Bexheti, Nexhbedin Beadini, Lutfi Zylbeari	

Treatment of apolipoproteinic profile in patient with rheumatoid arthritis  Nasir Behxheti, Lutfi Zylbeari, Mirlind Behxheti, Gazmend Zylbeari, Zamira Bexheti.	595
Treatment with L-carnitine in uremic patients treated with chronic hemodialysis - reistant erythropoietin	597
Prediction of blood–brain barrier permeation of α -adrenergic and imidazoline receptor ligands using different HPLC systems and quantitative structure-permeability relationship analysis  Jelica Vucicevic, Marija Popovic, Katarina Nikolic, Slavica Filipic, Danica Agbaba	599
Continual professional development	
Excellence in pharmacy practice – Quality indicators based on tradition, experience and innovationsArijana Meštrović	603
Quality of community pharmacy service in Republic of Macedonia – professional supervision  Bistra Angelovska and Jasminka Patceva	605
Model framework for off label use of medicines  Blerina Koshi, Elizabeta Zisovska, Vasilka Nica, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Marija Glavas Dodov, Renata Slaveska-Raicki	607
Developing community pharmacy practice  Vesna Stavrova, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Marija Glavash Dodov and Renata Slaveska-Raicki	609
Lifelong learning - reality and perspective	611
Ethics, professionalism and autonomy of pharmacist – vision for the future	613
Ethical dimensions of pharmacyKiril Temkov	615
Continuing professional development - challenge for professional organization	617
Implementation of standards for good compounding practices in hospital pharmacy  Vasilka Nicha, Maja Simonoska Crcareska, Marija Glavas Dodov, Renata Slaveska Raichki	619
Role of community pharmacists in chronic disease management in the Republic of Macedonia  Donka Pankov, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Kristina Mladenovska, Renata Slaveska Raicki, Marija Glavas Dodov	621
The role of the community pharmacist in self-medication with over-the-counter drugs: R. Macedonia survey Marija Glavas Dodov, Ana Poceva Panovska, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Andrea Puzderliski, Vladimir Indov, Aneta Dimitrovska	_623
Relationship between management style and pharmacist job satisfaction in marketing strategy departments (MSDs) in headquarters of ten pharmaceutical companies in Bangladesh: a cross-sectional study  Dilshad Noor Lira, Abu Shara Shamsur Rouf	625
Student session	
Porous microparticulated system for topical delivery of natural bioactive compounds  Lea Taneska, Elena Risteska, Blagorodna Koprivica, Marija Glavas Dodov, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska	629
HPLC determination of hypericin content in Hyperici oleum  Veronika Stoilkovska, Jelena Acevska, Gjose Stefkov	_631

<u>Contents</u> 701

Optimization of HPLC method for determination of related substances in metamizole sodium using core-shell columns	633
Belma Asanova, Filip Cvetanovski, Gabriela Petrovska, Marija Zafirova, Katerina Brezovska	_
Survey of community pharmacy practice in Republic of Macedonia  Angela Arsovska, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Marija Glavas Dodov, Tatjana Sterjeva, Renata Slaveska Raicki	_635
Antimicrobial resistance to antibacterial agents in common respiratory tract pathogens in pediatric population Stefan Matik, Ana Vavlukis, Aleksandra Kapedanovska Nestorovska, Zorica Naumovska, Aleksandra Grozdanova, Zoran Sterjev	_637
Risperidone loaded nanostructured lipid carriers: formulation optimisation and characterisation  Nikola Lazarevski, Hristina Litovin, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Marija Glavas Dodov	_639
Formulation and characterization of rosmarinic extract loaded PEGylated liposomes for brain delivery  Ljubica Cambuleva, Dushko Shalabalija, Ivana Cvetkovikj, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Marija Glavas  Dodov	_641
Determination of the arbutin content in wild growing populations of Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Spreng from Korab mountain  Viktorija Labroska , Ivana Cvetkovikj, Gjoshe Stefkov	_643
Influence of ABCB1 C3435T genotype on clinical cardiovascular outcomes in coronary artery disease patients of Clopidogrel treatment  Ana Vavlukis, Lile Zdraveska, Viktorija Nikolovska, Aleksandra Kapedanovska Nestorovska, Zoran Sterjev, Aleksandra Grozdanova, Zorica Naumovska	n _645
Formulation development of self-microemulsifying system containing Atorvastatin  Andrej Slavkovski, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Marija Glavas Dodov	_647
A topical w/o/w multiple emulsions containing resveratrol: formulation and characterization  Radmila Stanojkovska, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska, Marija Glavas Dodov	_649
Probiotics and immunological disorders Spase Stojanov, Katarina Smilkov	_651
The functions of sialic acid and its polymers and associated diseases Sofija Gicheva, Marija Hiljadnikova Bajro, Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska	_653
Biosimilars in clinical use	_655
The toxicology of aflatoxins and public awareness  Elisaveta Durolojkova, Marija Hiljadnikova Bajro and Tatjana Kadifkova Panovska	_657
World Health Organization standards for ethical and efficient promotion of over-the-counter pharmaceuticals	_659
The impact factors during proper chamomile drying Petar Davcev, Ile Canev	_661
Development of microsponges as drug delivery carriers: Optimization of formulation variables using sequential experimental strategy  Elena Markova, Monika Kostovska, Tanja Kjurkchieva Olumcheva, Marija Glavas Dodov, Maja Simonoska Crcarevska	_663
Pharmacovigilance practice in community pharmacies  Aleksandar Spirov, Aleksandra Kapedanovska Nestorvska, Aleksandra Grozdanova, Zoran Sterjev, Zorica Naumovska	_665
Quality assurance of volumetric glassware in analytical laboratory	_667

Application of AAS vs ICP-OES in determination of macro and microelements in dietary supplements	669
Mineral composition of soil substrate of Arctostaphylos uva-ursi (L.) Spreng. fam. Ericaceae	671
HPLC determination of amygdalin in different plant material	673
GC determination of potential phytoestrogenic compounds in alcoholic beverages  Marjan Gjurcheski, Gjoshe Stefkov, Ivana Cvetkovikj	675
Essential oil composition of St. John's wort (Hypericum perforatum L.)  Veronika Angelovska, Marija Karapandzova	677
Comparison of pharmacopoeial methods for analysis of residual solvents  Marija Brezovska, Ana Ivcevska, Ana Poceva Panovska	679
Comparative analysis of EU and USA falsified medicine legislation  Filip Cvetanovski, Belma Asanova, Katerina Brezovska	681