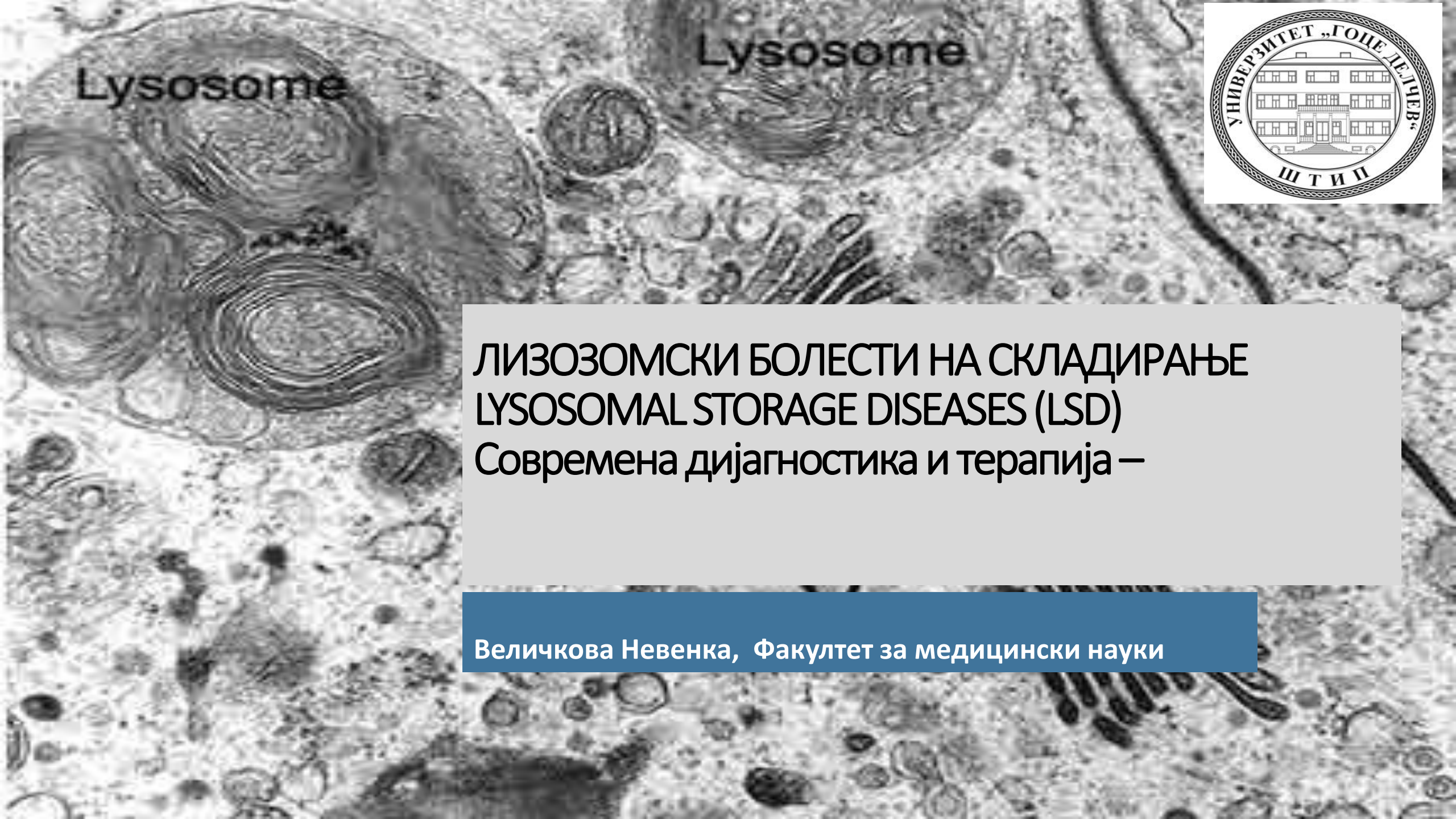




**ЛИЗОЗОМСКИ БОЛЕСТИ НА СКЛАДИРАЊЕ
LYSOSOMAL STORAGE DISEASES (LSD)
Современа дијагностика и терапија —**

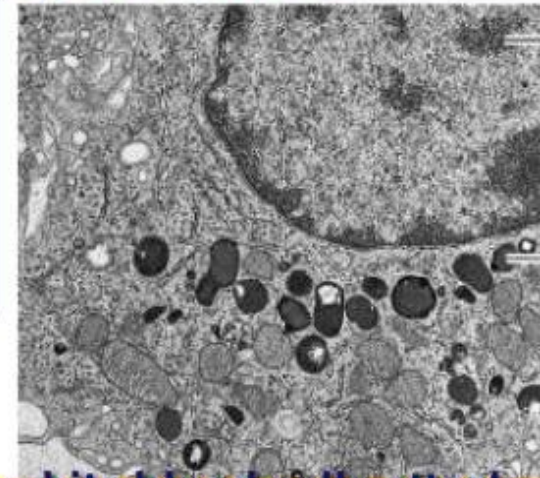
Величкова Невенка, Факултет за медицински науки

Лизозоми

- 40 хидролитички ензими (нуклеази, липази, фосфатази и сулфатази и гликозидази)
- pH=5
- трансмембранските протеини и протонска пумпа, АТР-аза
- фосфолипиди, холестерол и биофосфатидна кисел

1960 | 1974

Lysosomes



Nucleus

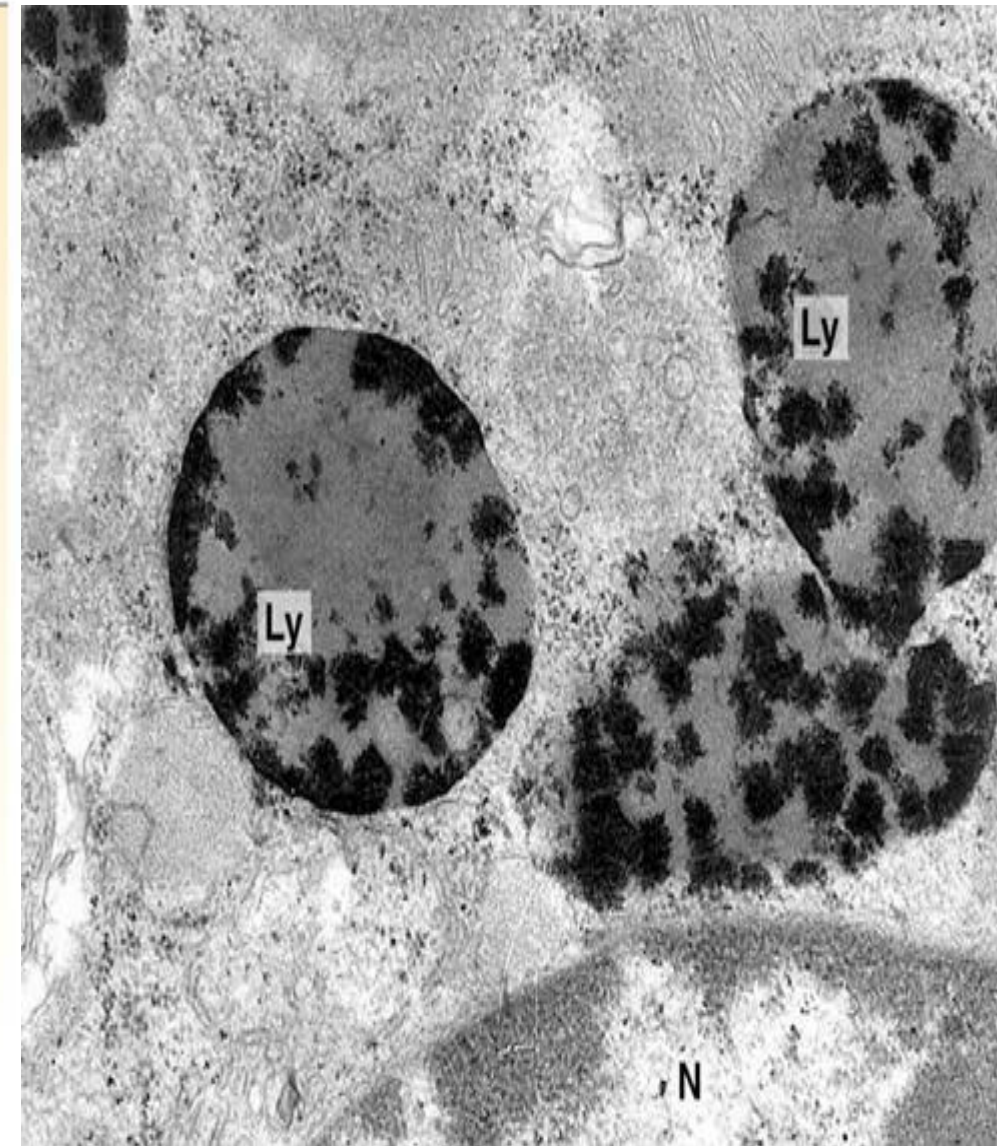
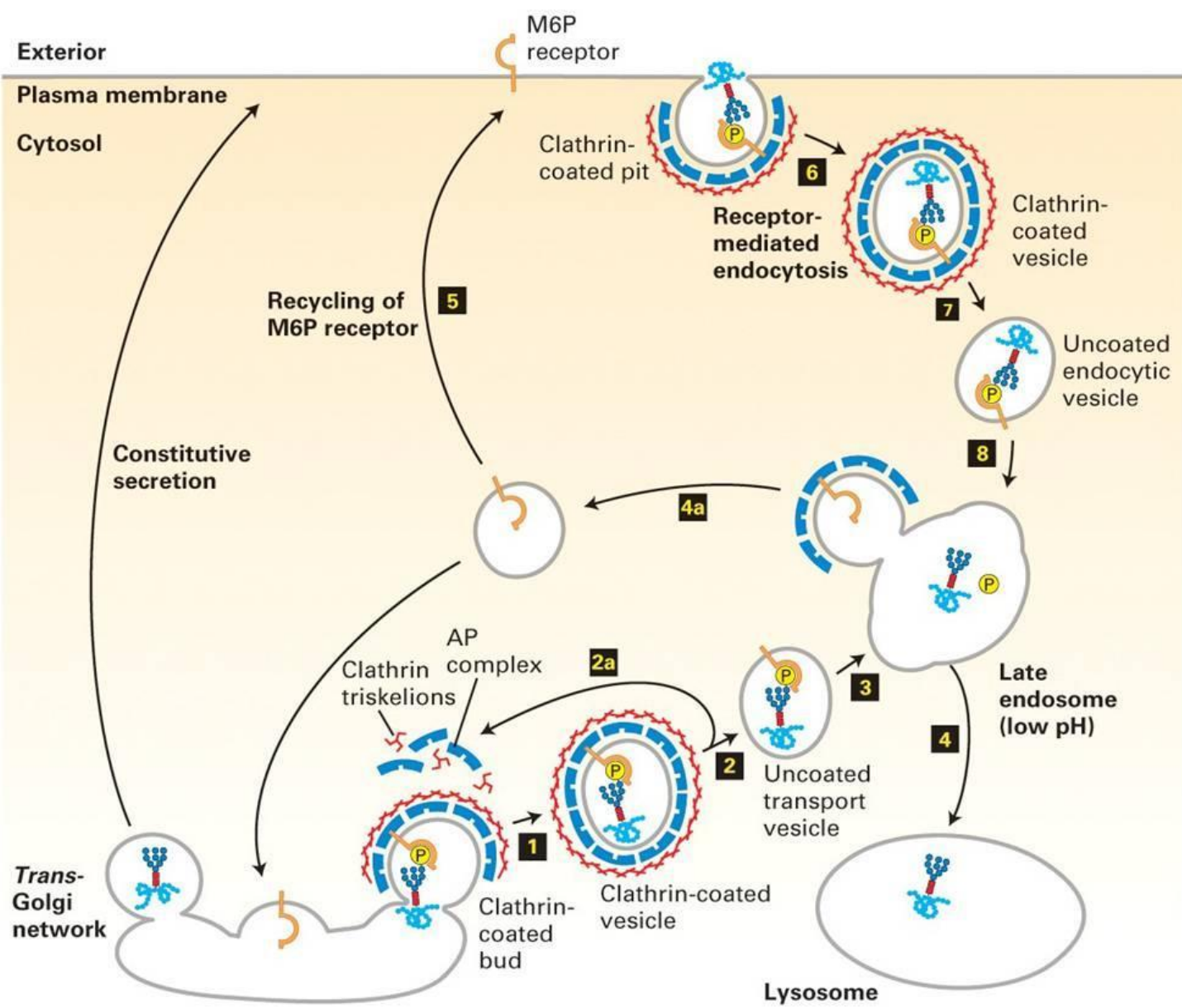
Lysosome

**white blood cells attack
& destroy invaders =
digest them in
lysosomes**



Regents Biology

1974 Nobel prize: Christian de Duve
Lysosomes discovery in 1960s



Функции

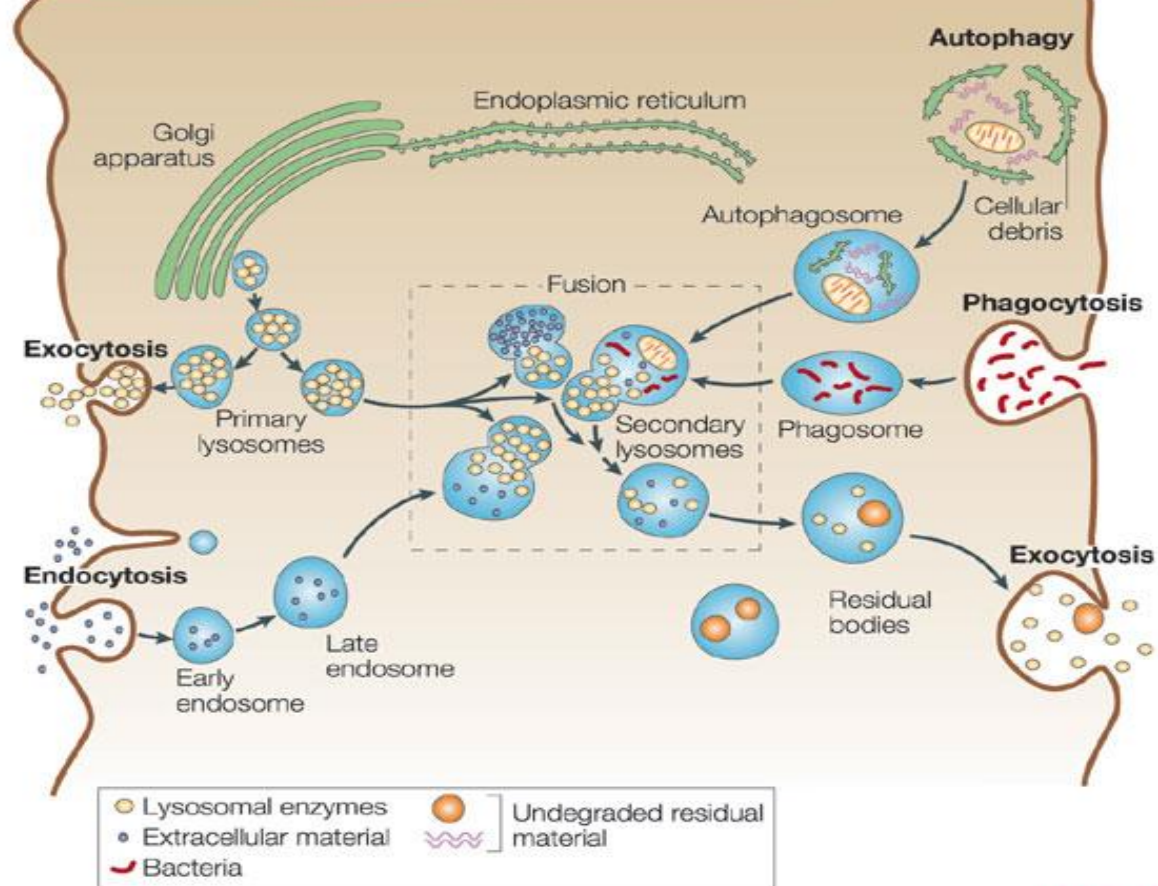
Дигестија на макромолекули

интрацелуларна
дигестија

аптофагоцитоза

нерастворливи
честички или во
облик на цели капки

“самоубиствени
честички”



Nature Reviews | Genetics

Недостаток
на
ЛИЗОЗОМСКИ
ЕНЗИМИ



Резидуални
телца



LSD
*Lysosomal
storage
diseases)*
49
1/7000

Lysosomal Storage Diseases

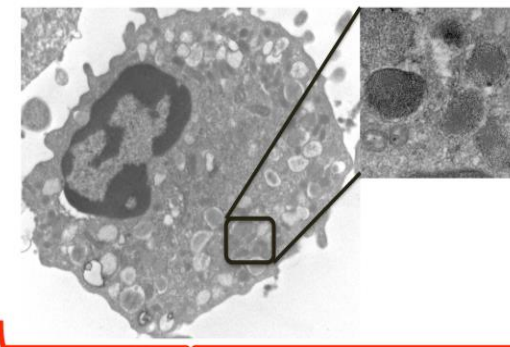
Normal Cell



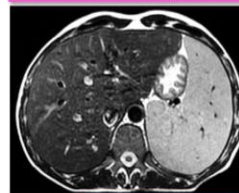
Enzyme
Deficiency



Lysosomal Storage Disease Cell



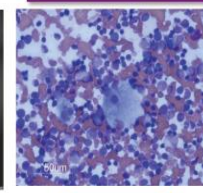
Liver and spleen



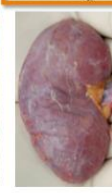
Bone



Bone marrow



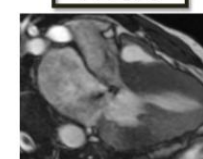
Kidneys



Brain and nerves



Heart



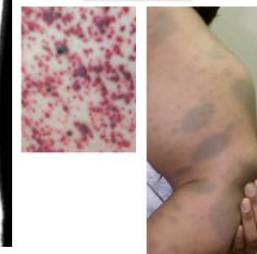
Muscles & Joints



Facies/eyes



Skin



Прва LSD

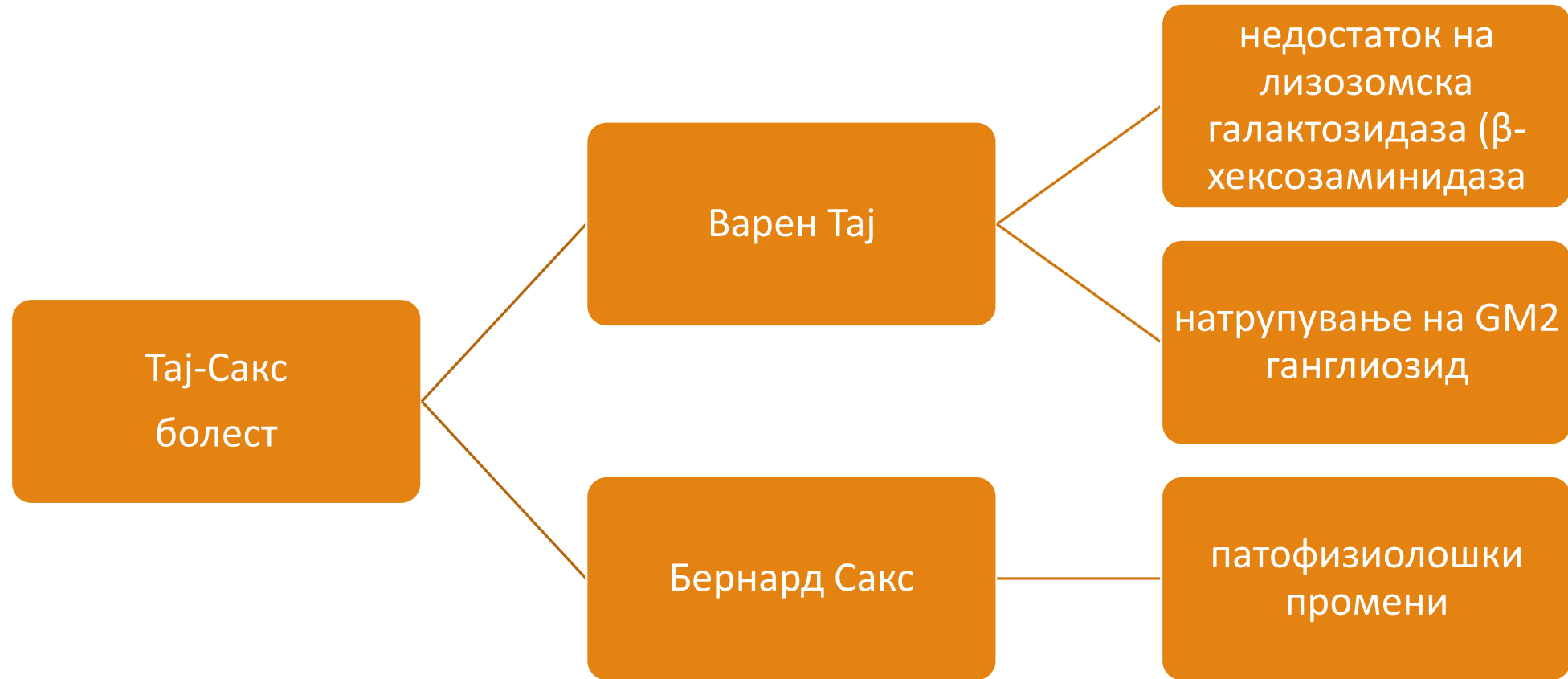


Table 1. Disorders associated with defects of lysosomal enzyme proteins

Disease	Defective enzyme	Accumulated substrates
1) Sphingolipidoses		
GM1 gangliosidosis	β -galactosidase	GM1 ganglioside, oligosaccharides and glycoproteins containing a terminal β -galactosidic linkage
GM2 gangliosidosis B variant (Tay-Sachs disease) O variant (Sandhoff disease)	β -hexosaminidase A β -hexosaminidases A and B	GM2 ganglioside GM2 ganglioside, GA2 ganglioside, oligosaccharides and glycoproteins containing a terminal β -N-acetylglucosamine linkage
Fabry disease Metachromatic leukodystrophy	α -galactosidase arylsulfatase A	globotriaosylceramide sulfatide
Krabbe disease (Globoid-cell leukodystrophy)	galactosylceramidase	galactocerebroside, psychosine
Gaucher disease	glucosylceramidase	glucocerebroside
Niemann-Pick disease types A and B	sphingomyelinase	sphingomyelin
Farber disease	ceramidase	ceramide

1 октомври

(Гошера болест)
Болест на Гоше
(I, II, III)

Р.Македонија
(8 пациенти)

сфинголипидози

недостаток на
ензимот
 β -
глюкоцереброзидаза

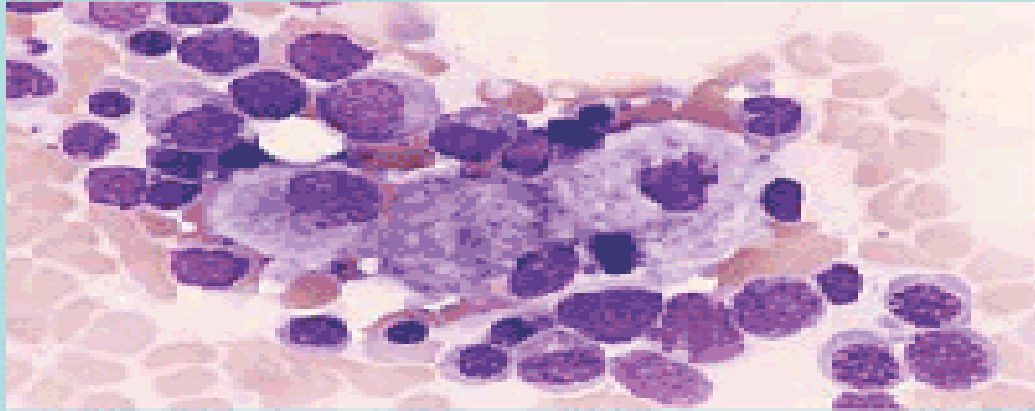
насобирање на масти
(глюкоцереброзид)

автосомно рецесивно

ММС
(Гоше клетки)

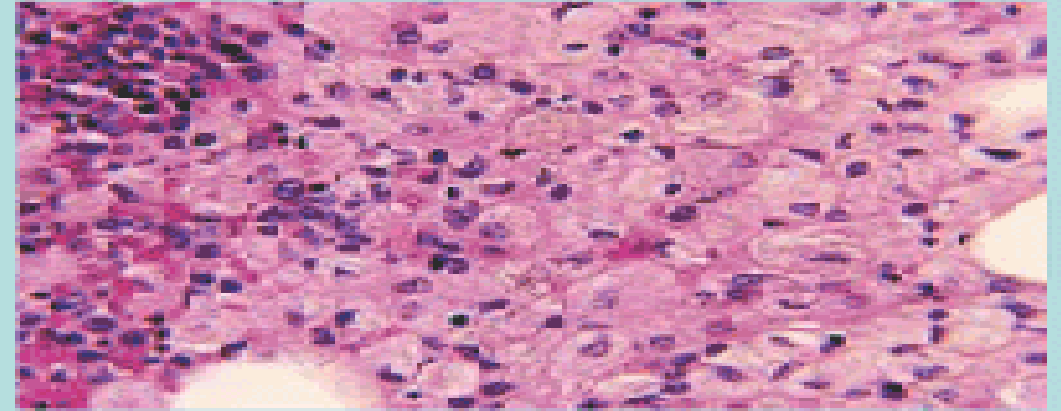
Хепатоспленомегалија
Тромбоцитопенија
Анемија
Коскен систем

Gaucher cells
in a bone aspirate



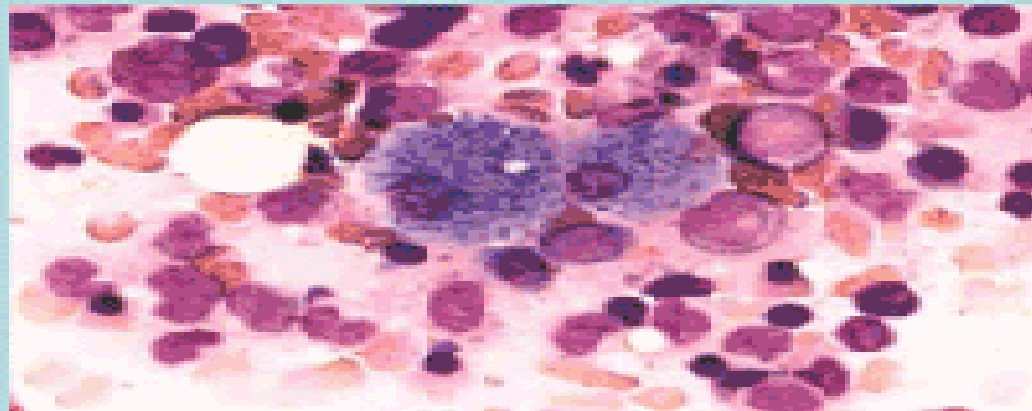
Schrier, S. ASH Image Bank 2002; 2002:100520.
Copyright© 2002 American Society of Hematology.

Gaucher cells infiltrate
the normal marrow elements



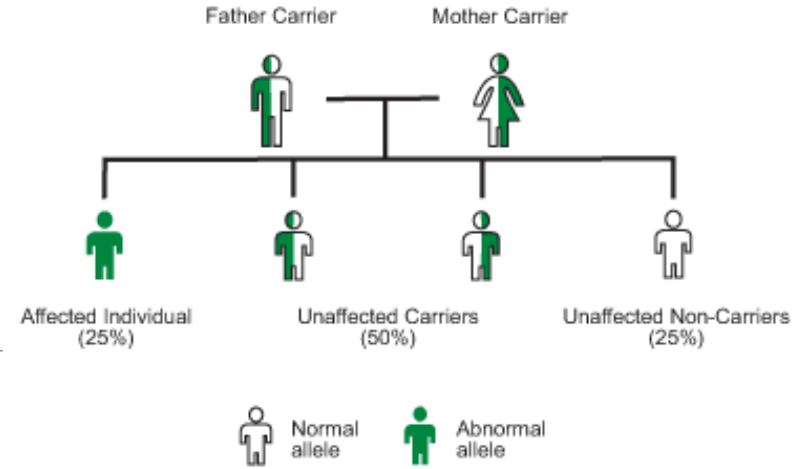
Schrier, S. ASH Image Bank 2002; 2002:100520.
Copyright© 2002 American Society of Hematology.

A pair of pseudo-Gaucher cells are seen in a
bone marrow aspirate from a patient with CML



Maslak, P. ASH Image Bank 2002;2002:100469.
Copyright© 2002 American Society of Hematology.

Натрупување на
глукозаминогликани
(GAG)



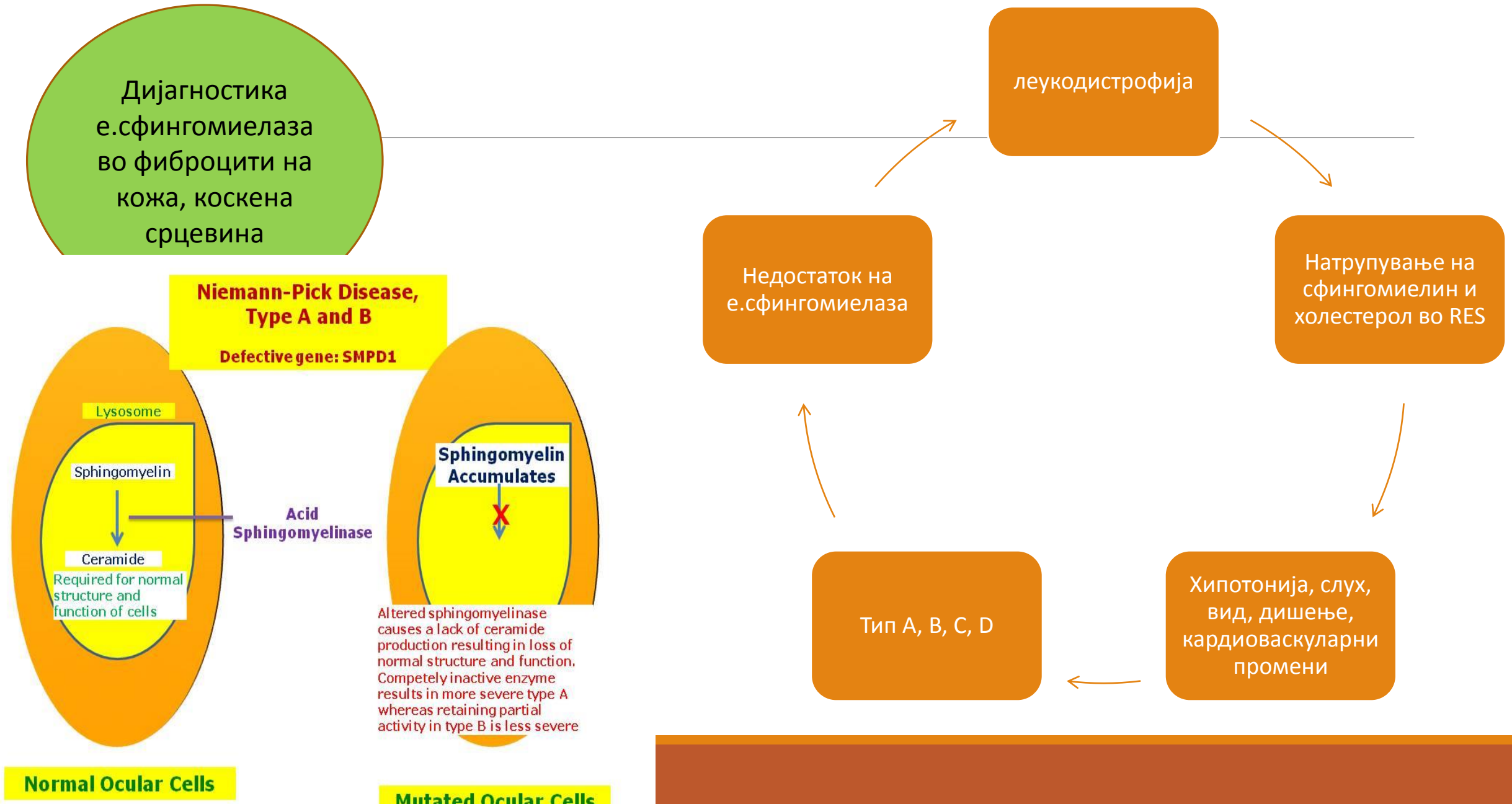
Бели дробови,
бубрези, црн дроб,
мозок, срце,
слезина, груби
лицеви црти

Мукополисахаридоза

Автосомно
рецесивно

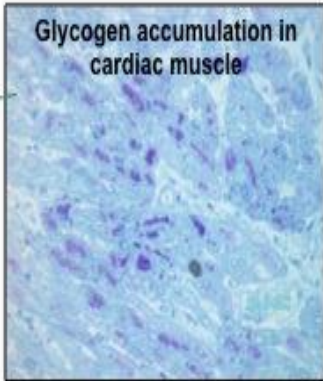
I-VIII
типа

Ниман-Пикова болест

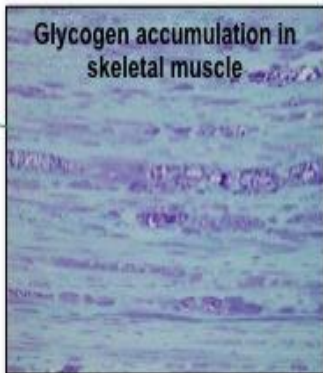


POMPE DISEASE

KEY ORGAN SYSTEMS IMPACTED



Data on file, Genzyme Corporation.



Data on file, Genzyme Corporation.

- Glycogen storage primarily affects muscle tissue
- Major muscle groups
 - Cardiac muscle (infantile)
 - Proximal skeletal muscle (esp. in trunk and lower limbs)
 - Respiratory muscles

Недостаток на
 α ГЛИКОЗИДИ

Мускулна слабост
(респираторни мускули)

Кардиомиопатија,
неуролошки промени
(миелинизација)

**Хунтеров синдром
(Syndroma Hunter-
mucopolysaccharidosis,
typus II**

**Хурлеров синдром
(Syndroma Hurler-
mucopolysaccharidosis,
typus II**

дефицит на индурат-2-
сулфатаза

дефицит на индурат-2-
сулфатаза

натрупување на кисели
глукозаминогликани
(GAG)
(мажи)

натрупување на кисели
глукозаминогликани
(GAG)



Лабораториска
дијагностика

Гранулација/леукоцити=
мукополисахаридоза,
олигосахаридоза,
муколипидоза

тромбоцитопенија-Болест
на Гоше

Специфични клетки во
коскена срцевина/црн
дроб и слезина

Анализа на
гликозаминогликани и
олигосахариди во урина

фибробласти

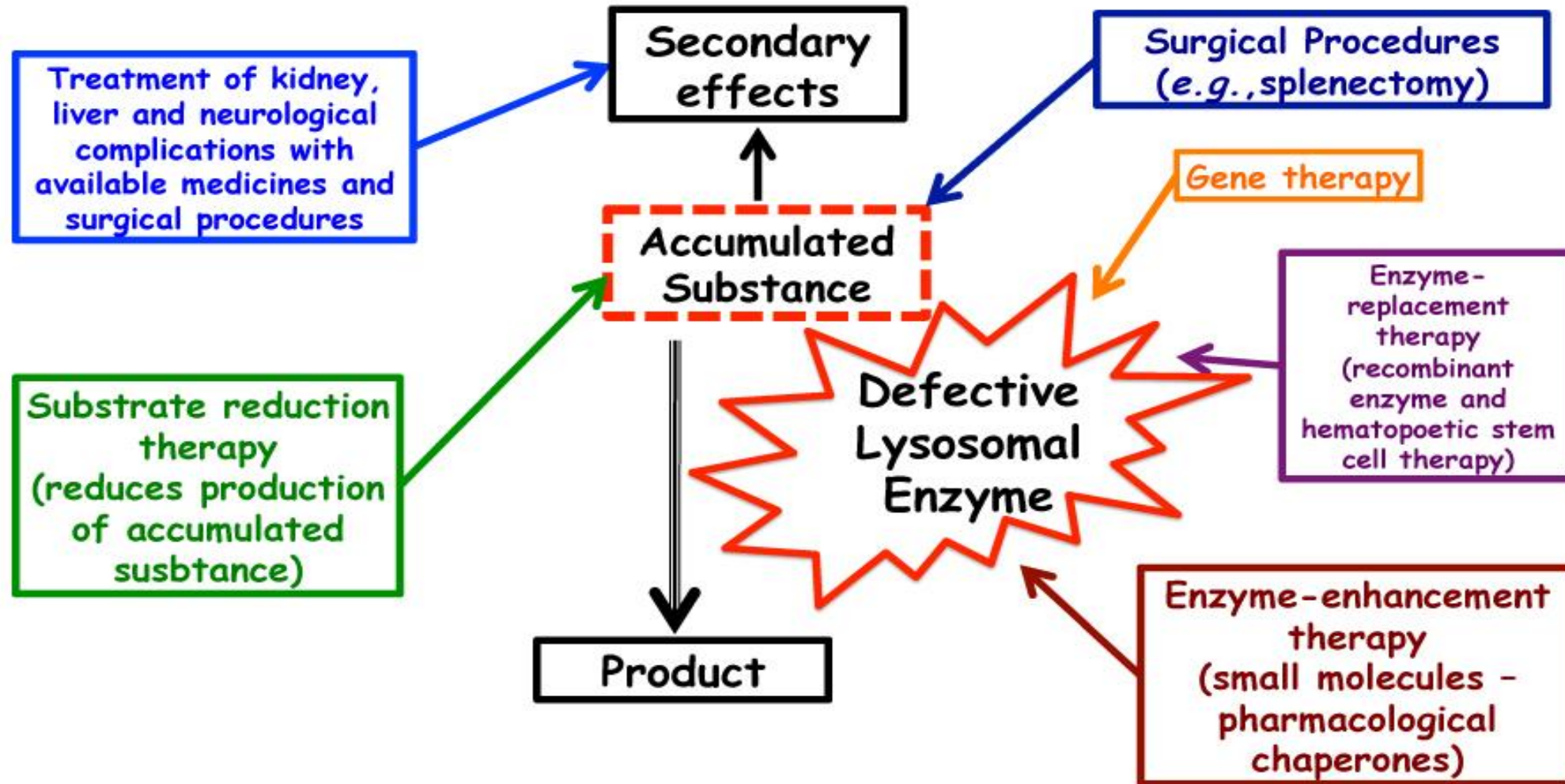
Лабораториска дијагностика

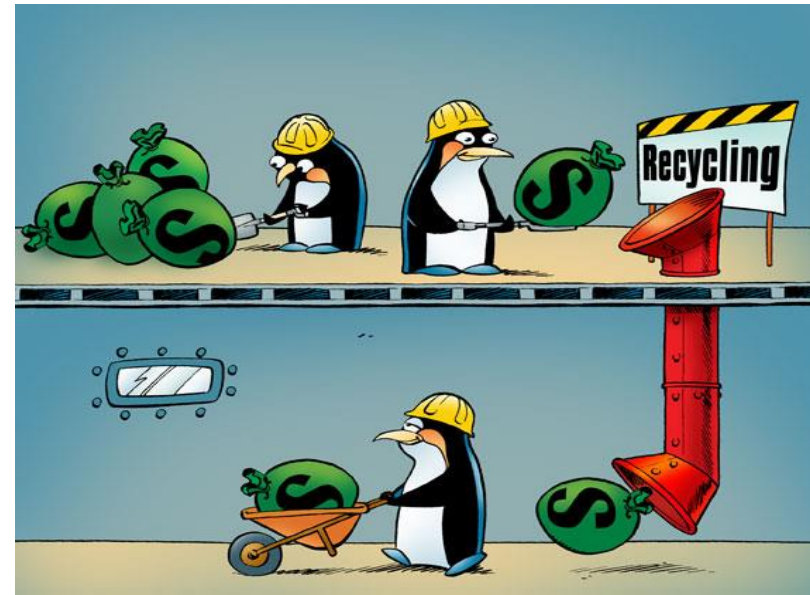
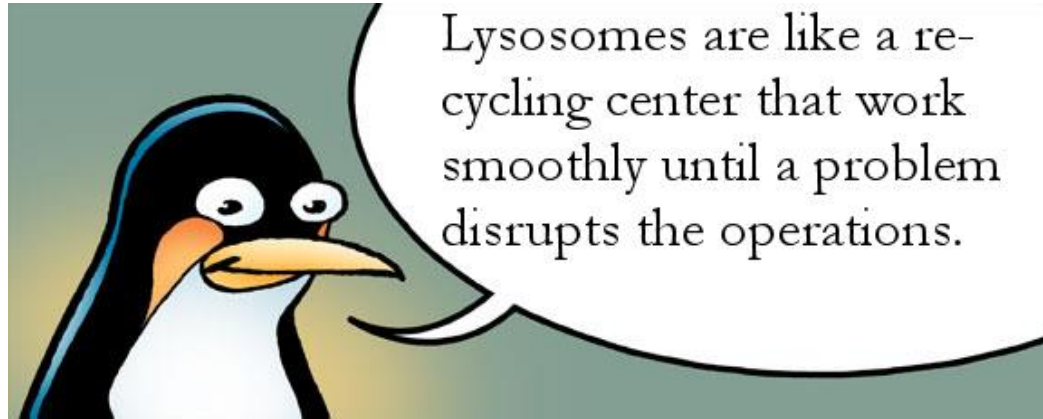


Кисела фосфатаза

Ангиотензин
конвертирачки ензим

Treatment Lysosomal Storage Diseases





Make a Difference Today

A photograph of a young girl with dark hair and a boy with dark hair sitting in light-colored upholstered chairs. They are facing each other and hugging. The girl is wearing a white tank top with blue trim, and the boy is wearing a light blue button-down shirt. The background is blurred, showing other people and what appears to be an indoor event space. A semi-transparent dark grey banner is at the bottom of the image, and a yellow curved line is on the right side.

**Your small contribution can make a
big impact in the life of a LSD patient**

