Gummy Smile?
differential diagnosis and management

BRUNO NIKOLOVSKI
ANA MINOVSKA
VERA RADOJKOVA NIKOLOVSKA

Center for dental health
ETERNAdent
Skopje, Macedonia
3 PRIMARY FACTORS AFFECTING A SMILE

- TEETH
- LIP FRAMEWORK
- GINGIVAL SCAFFOLD
COMPONENTS OF BALANCED SMILE

1. Lip line
2. Smile arc
3. Upper lip curvature
4. Lateral negative space
5. Smile symmetry
6. Occlusal frontal plane
7. Dental components
8. Gingival components
Laser gum recontouring is a popular option for people who want a pain-free treatment. Laser technology allows us to reshape the gums in a way that will best bring out a more natural-looking smile.
Excessive gingival display—Etiology, diagnosis, and treatment modalities

Nir Silberberg, Moshe Goldstein, Smidt

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